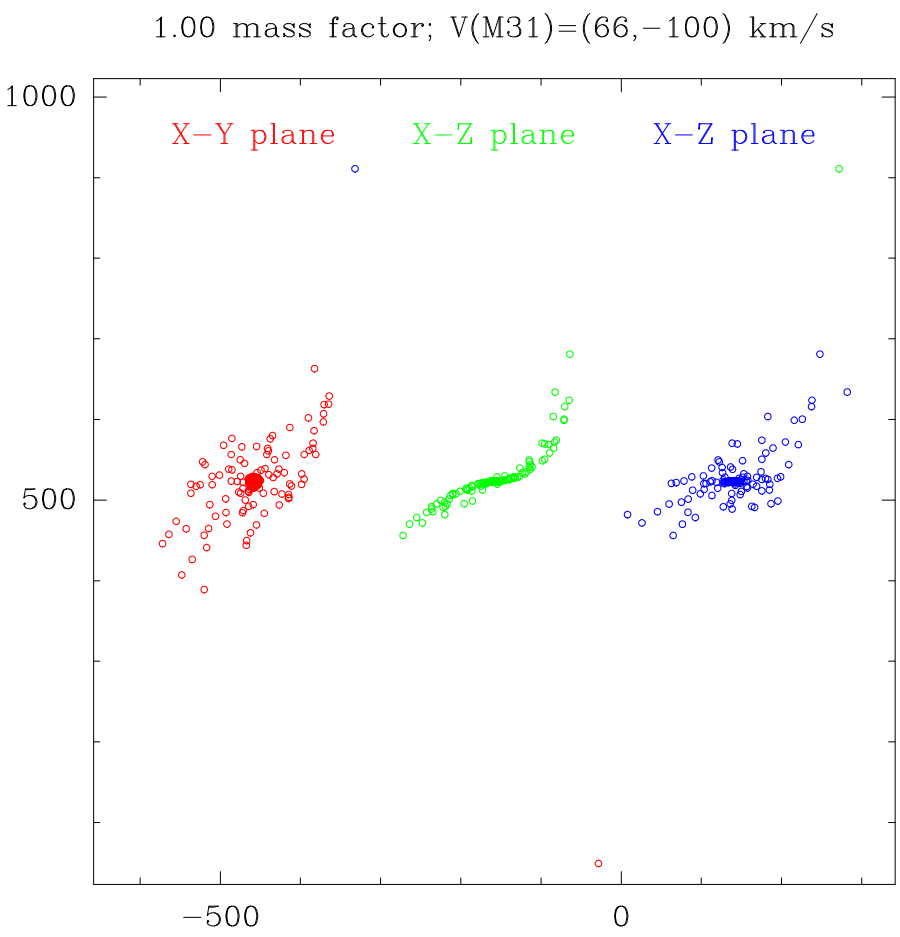
1.00 mass factor; V(M31)=(66,−100) km/s
1000
500
X−Y plane
X−Z plane
X−Z plane
−500
0