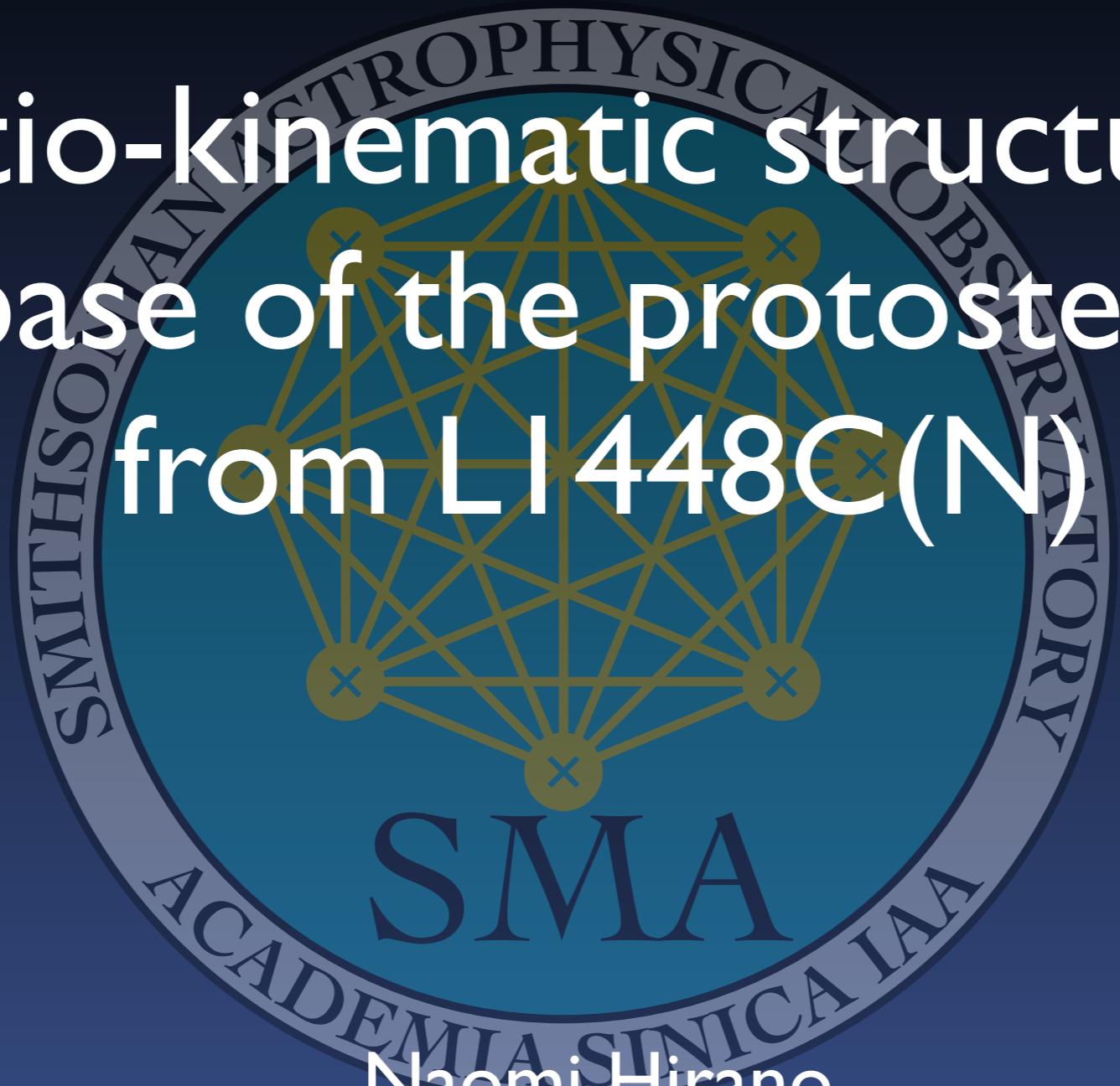


# Spatio-kinematic structure at the base of the protostellar jet from LI448C(N)



Naomi Hirano,  
Chin-Fei Lee, Hsien Shang (ASIAA, Taiwan)

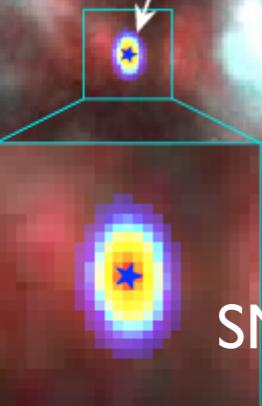
# *Highly collimated jets from YSOs*

Infrared ( $H_2$ , 2.12  $\mu m$ )

*Class 0: HH212*

Infrared (HST  
NICMOS)

Rotating Disk + Central Protostar



SMA (Lee, C.-F. 2011)

1000 AU

Visible (HST WFPC2)

Highly Supersonic Jet

*Class I: HH111*

Visible (HST WFPC2)

*Class II: HH30*

# *The outflow from L1448C*

$D \sim 235 \text{ pc}$ :  $1'' \longleftrightarrow 250 \text{ AU}$

$L \sim 7.5 L_{\text{sun}}$

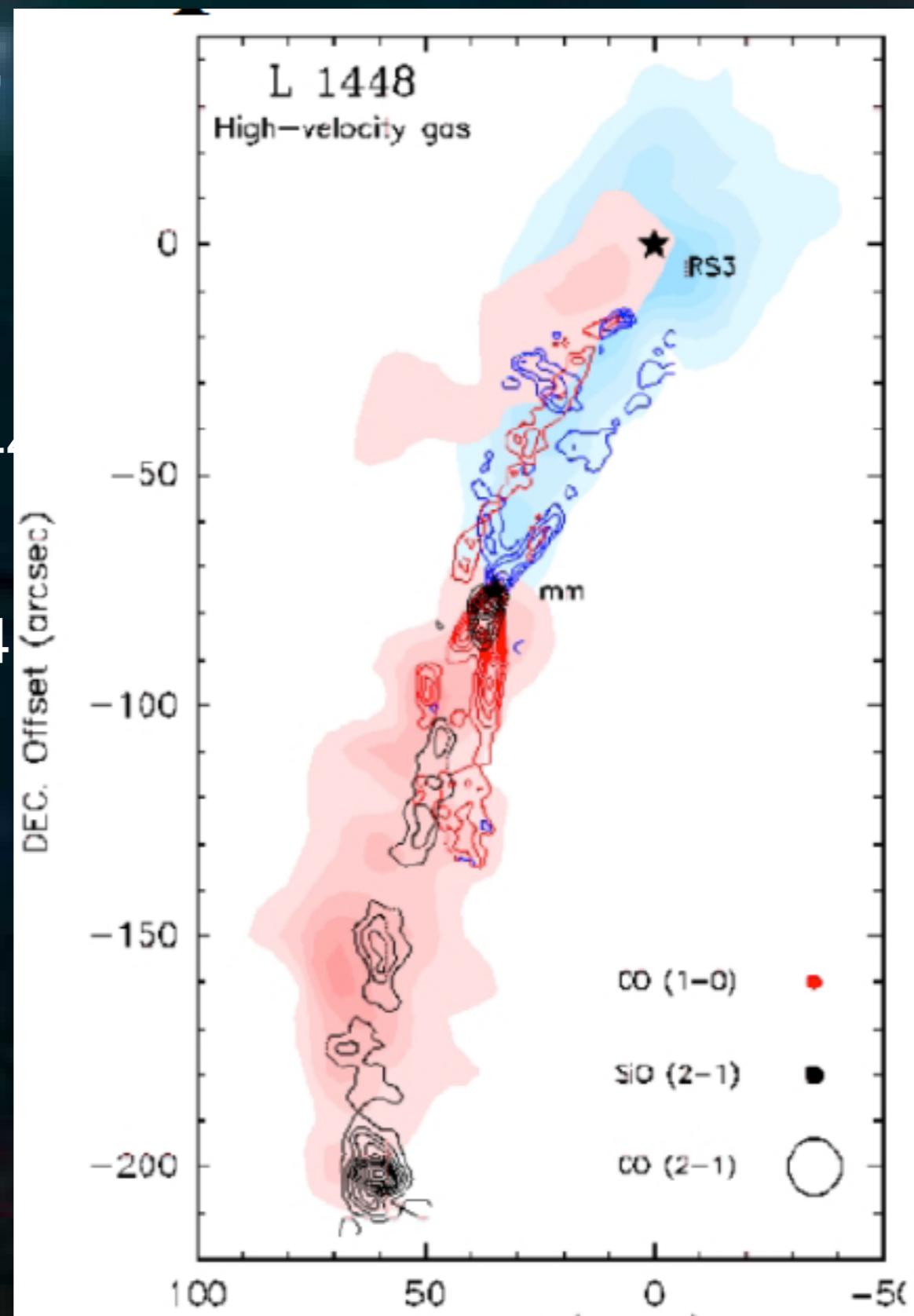
$\xrightarrow{} \text{L1448C(N)}$

$\xrightarrow{} \text{L1448C(S)}$

20000 AU - 0.1

# The outflow from L1448C

D~235 pc: 1"  
 $L \sim 7.5 L_{\text{sun}}$   
L144  
L144C



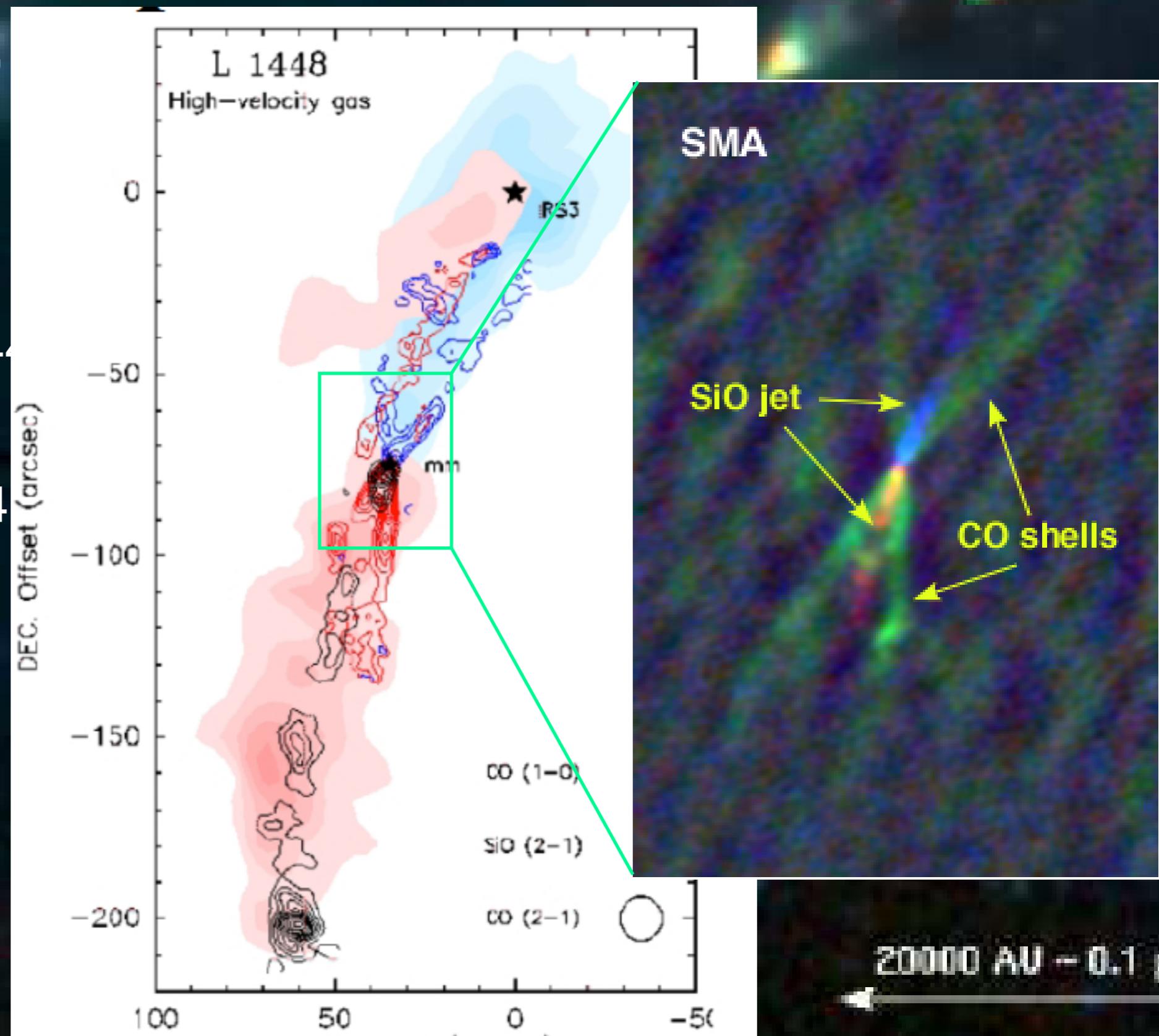
# The outflow from L1448C

D~235 pc: 1"

L ~ 7.5 L<sub>sun</sub>

L144

L144

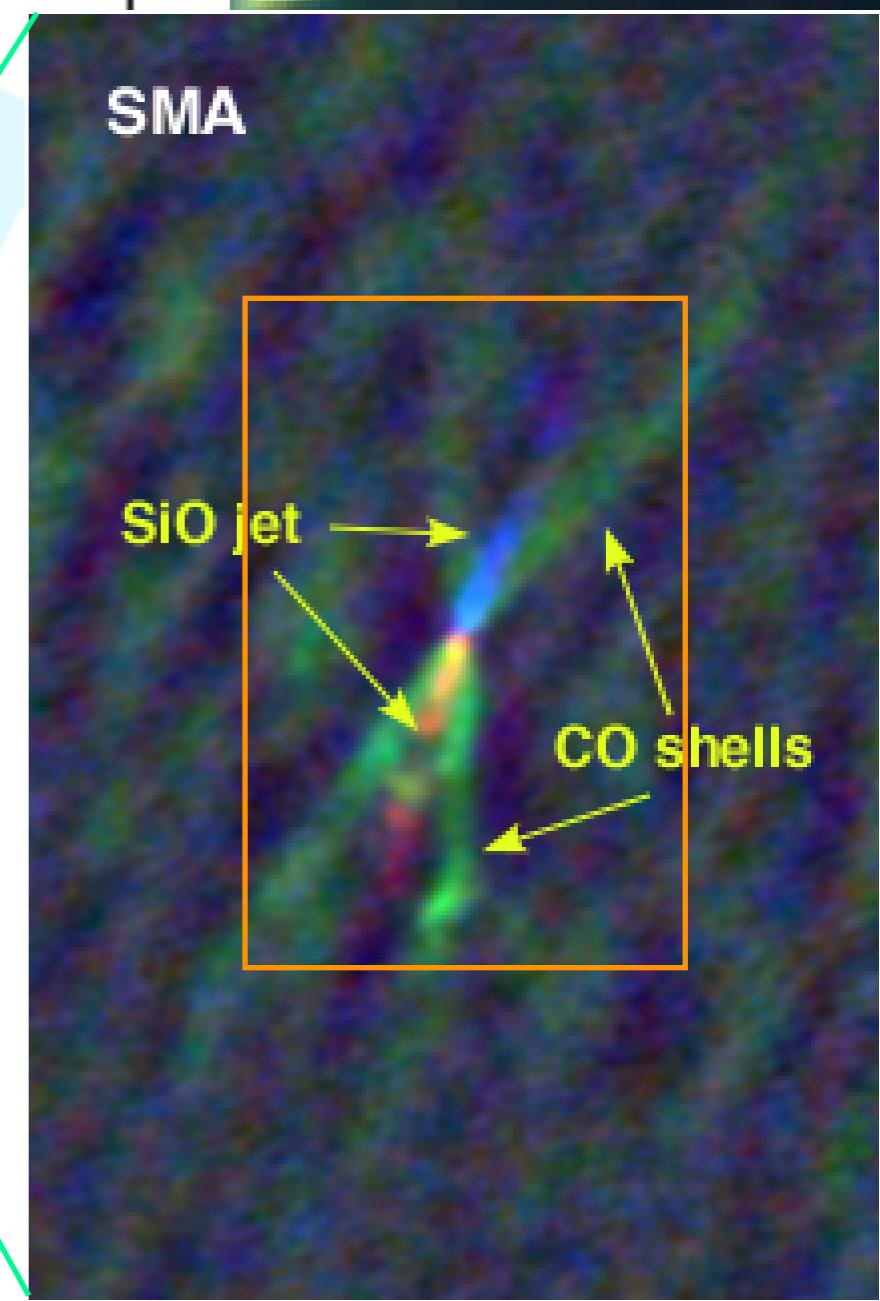
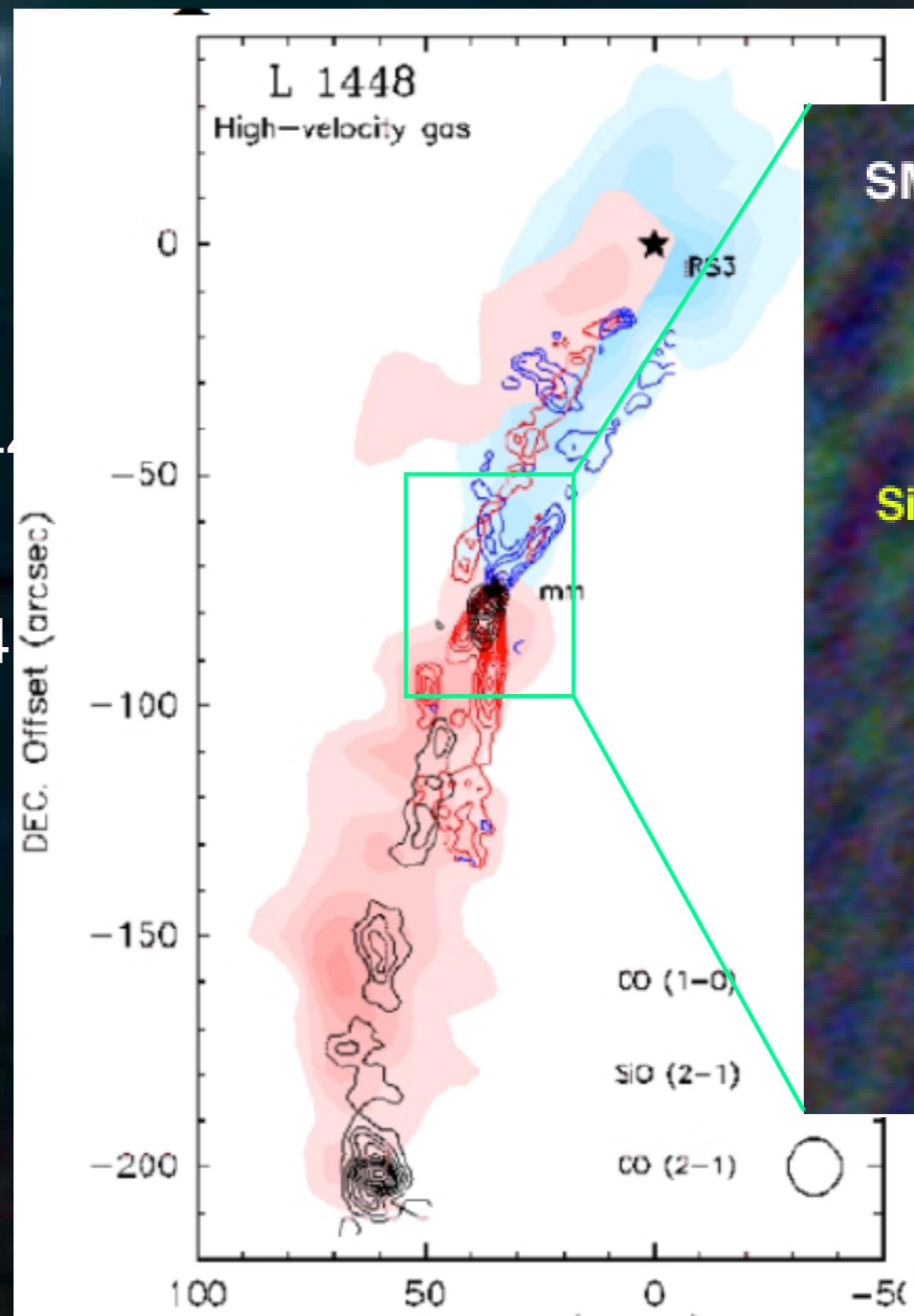


# The outflow from L1448C

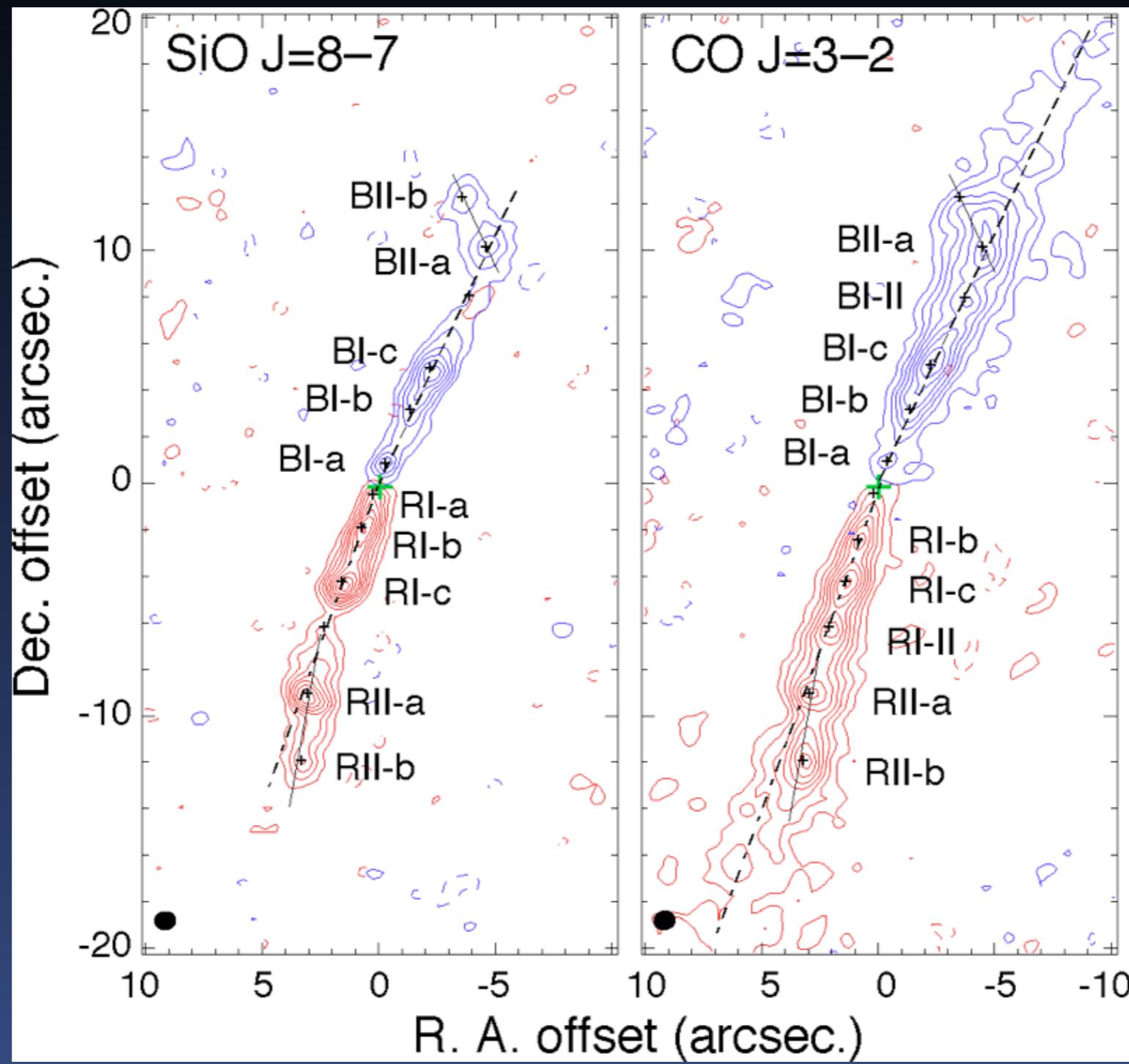
D~235 pc: 1"

L ~ 7.5 L<sub>sun</sub>

L144  
L144



# The EHV molecular jet from LI448C(N)



*The jet consists of a chain of emission knots  
inter knots spacing  $\sim 2''$  (500 AU)*

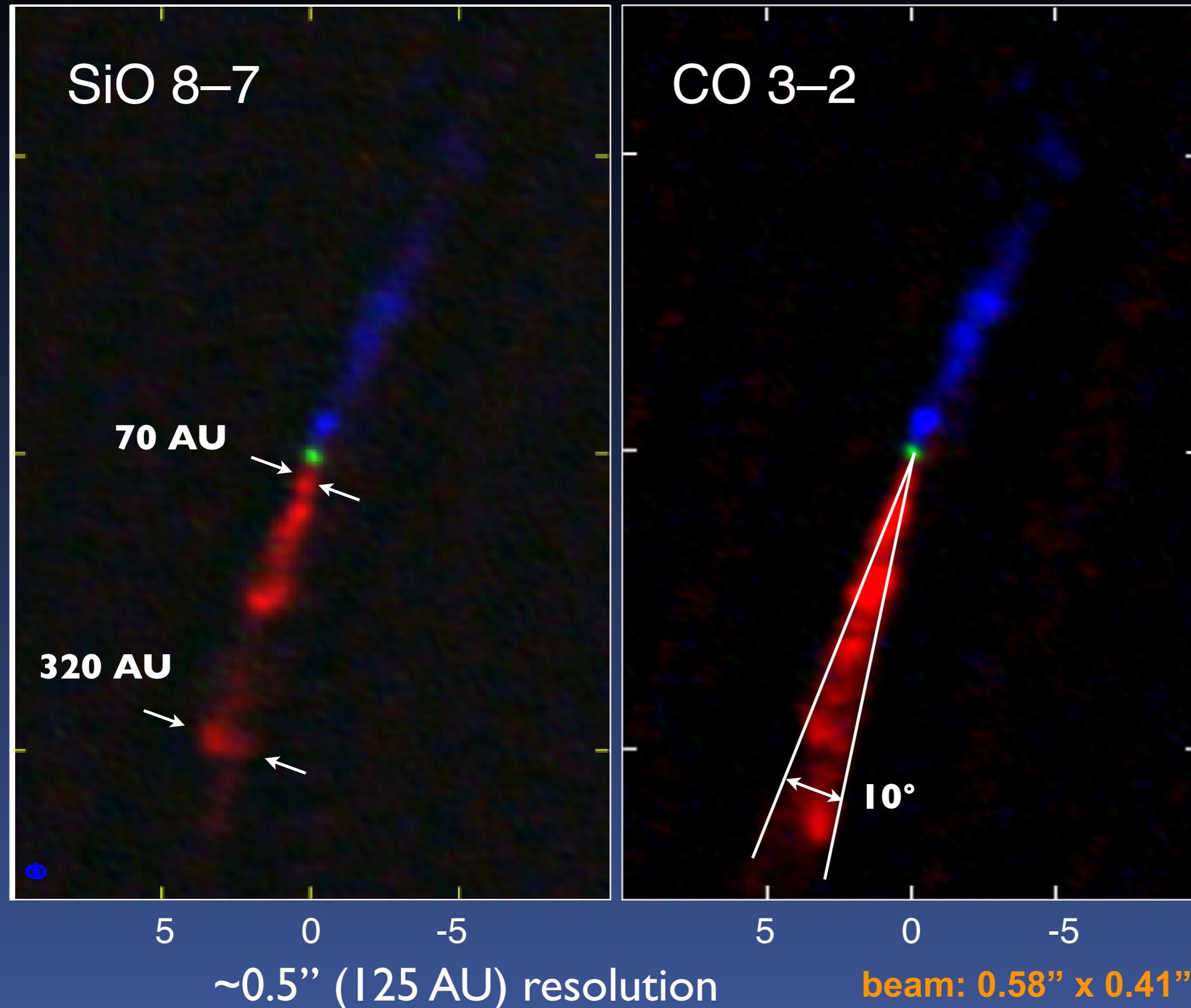
# ***Zooming up the EHV jet with the SMA @ VEX configuration***

**Longest baseline : 509 m**

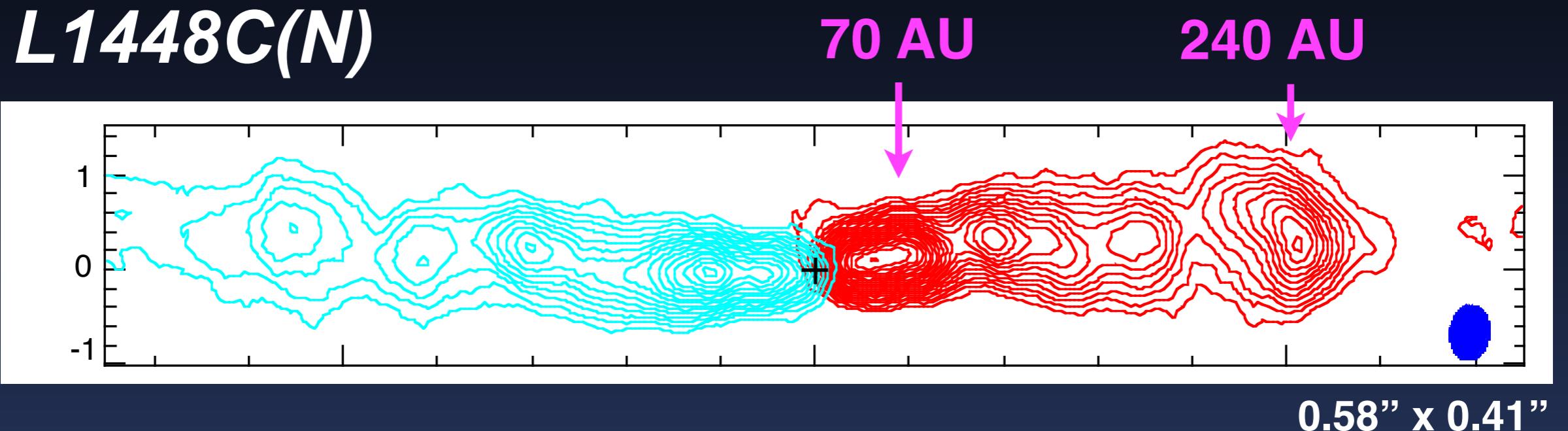


**angular resolution: ~0.3" @ 345 GHz**

# The EHV molecular jet from L1448C(N)

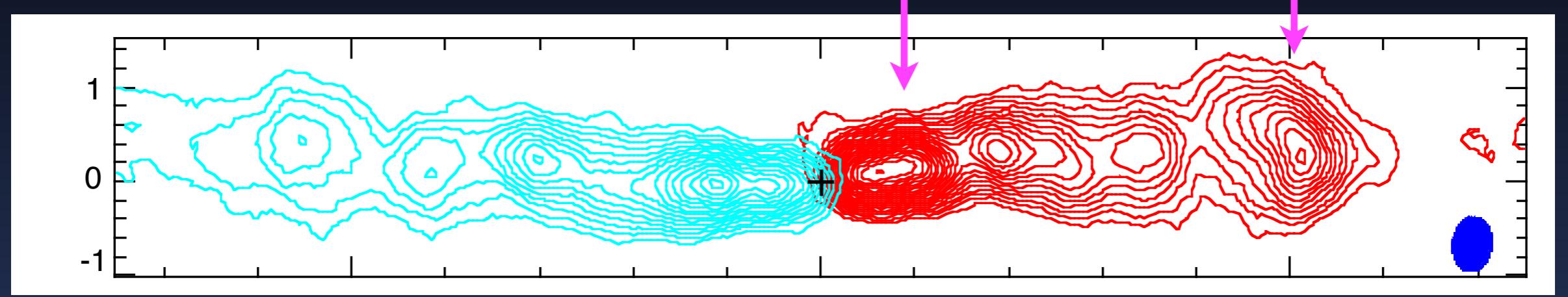


# *Collimation of the jet*

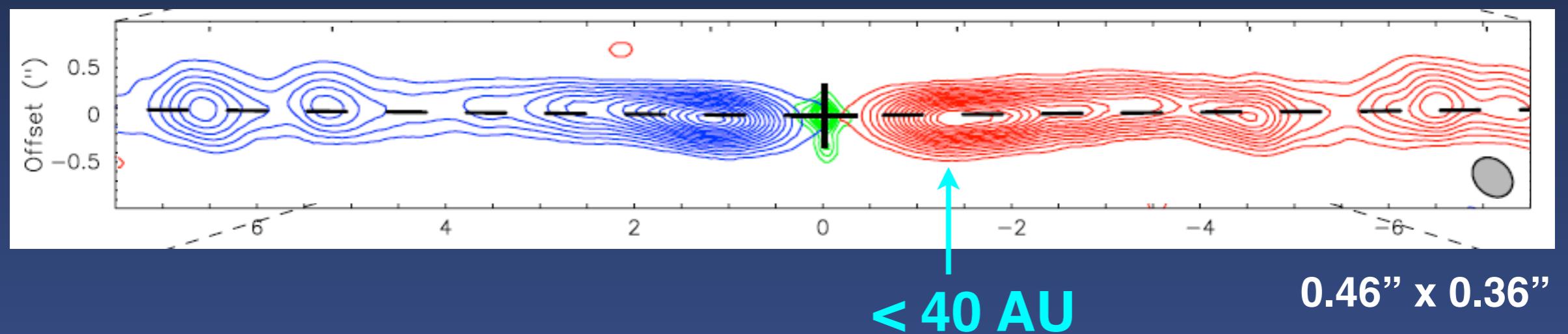


# *Collimation of the jet*

*L1448C(N)*

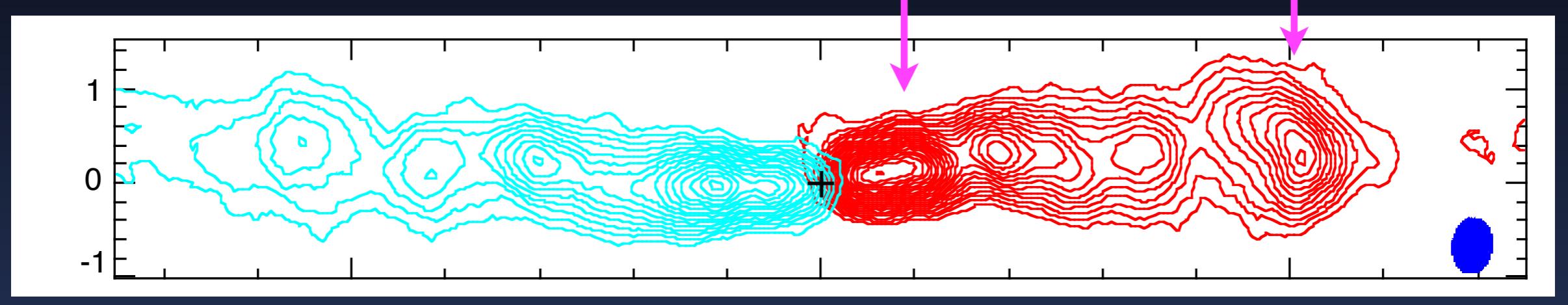


*HH211*

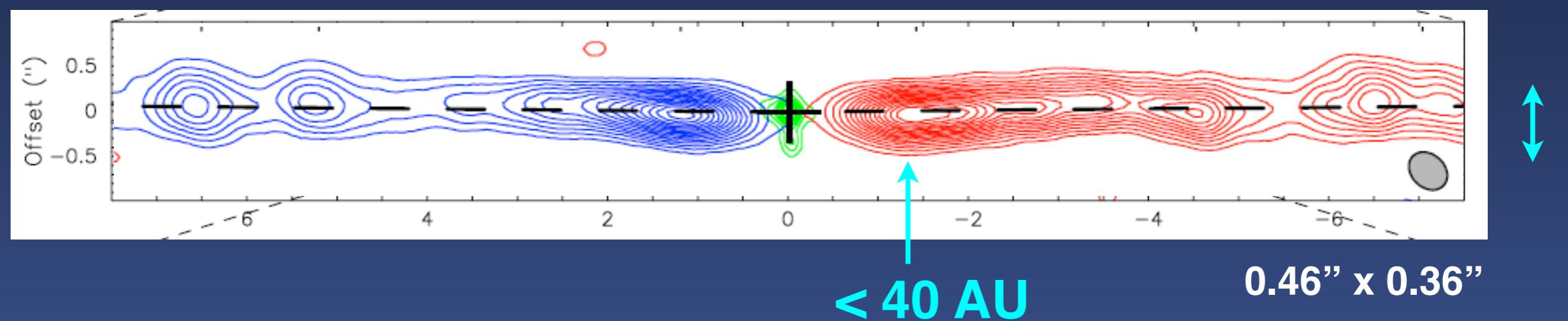


# *Collimation of the jet*

*L1448C(N)*

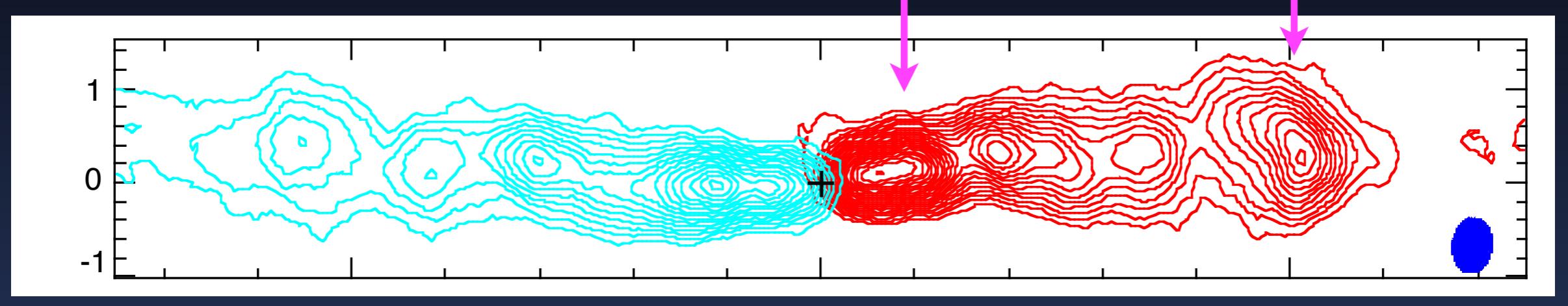


*HH211*



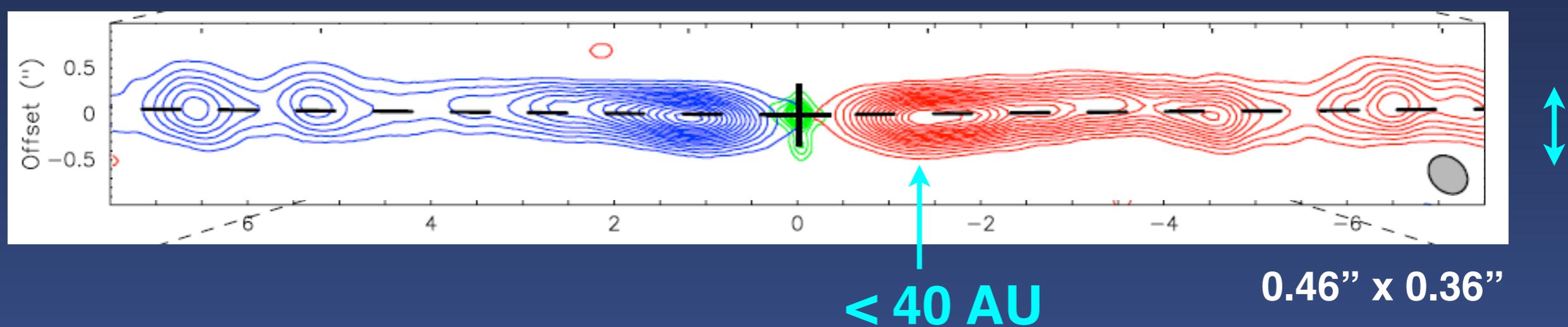
# *Collimation of the jet*

*L1448C(N)*



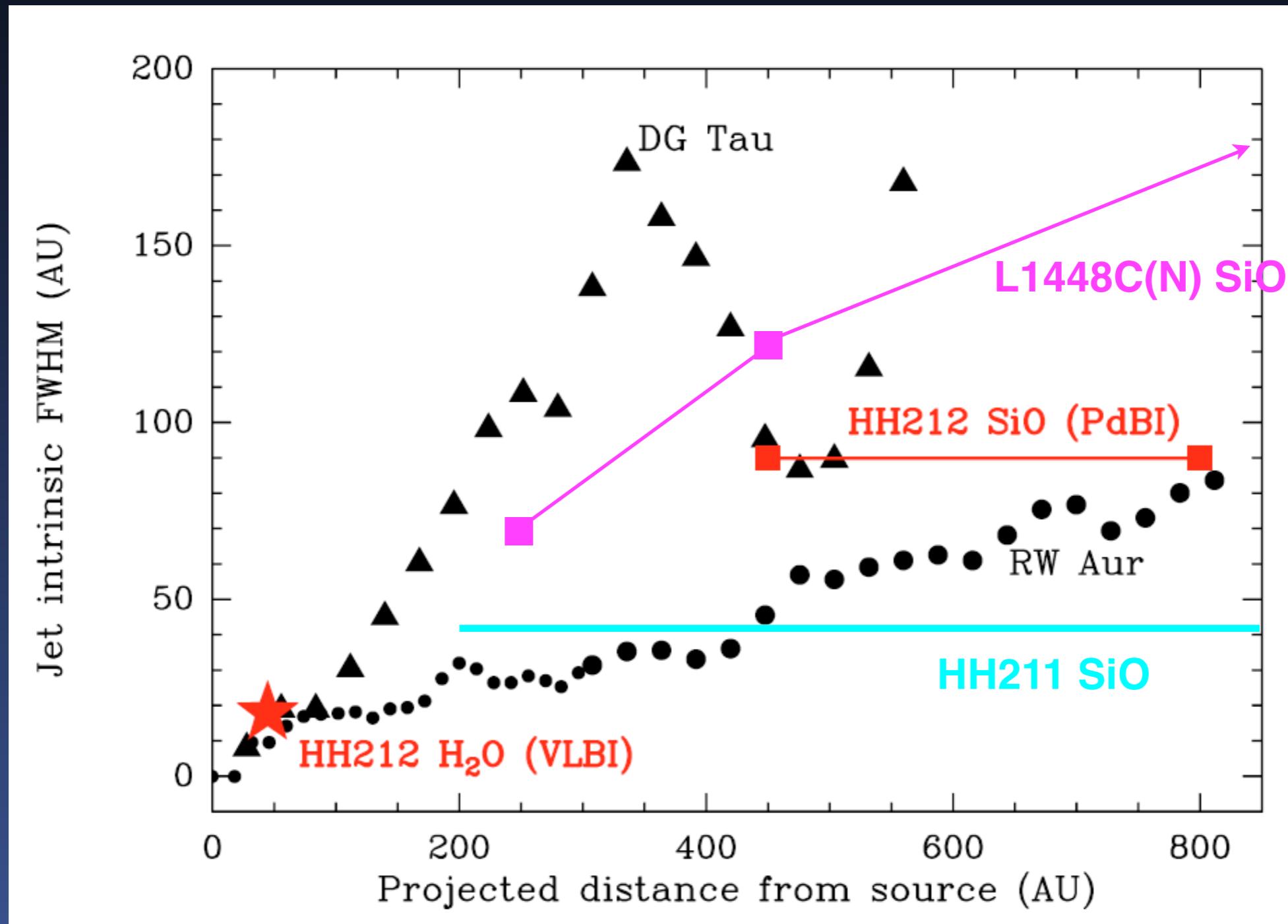
$0.58'' \times 0.41''$

*HH211*

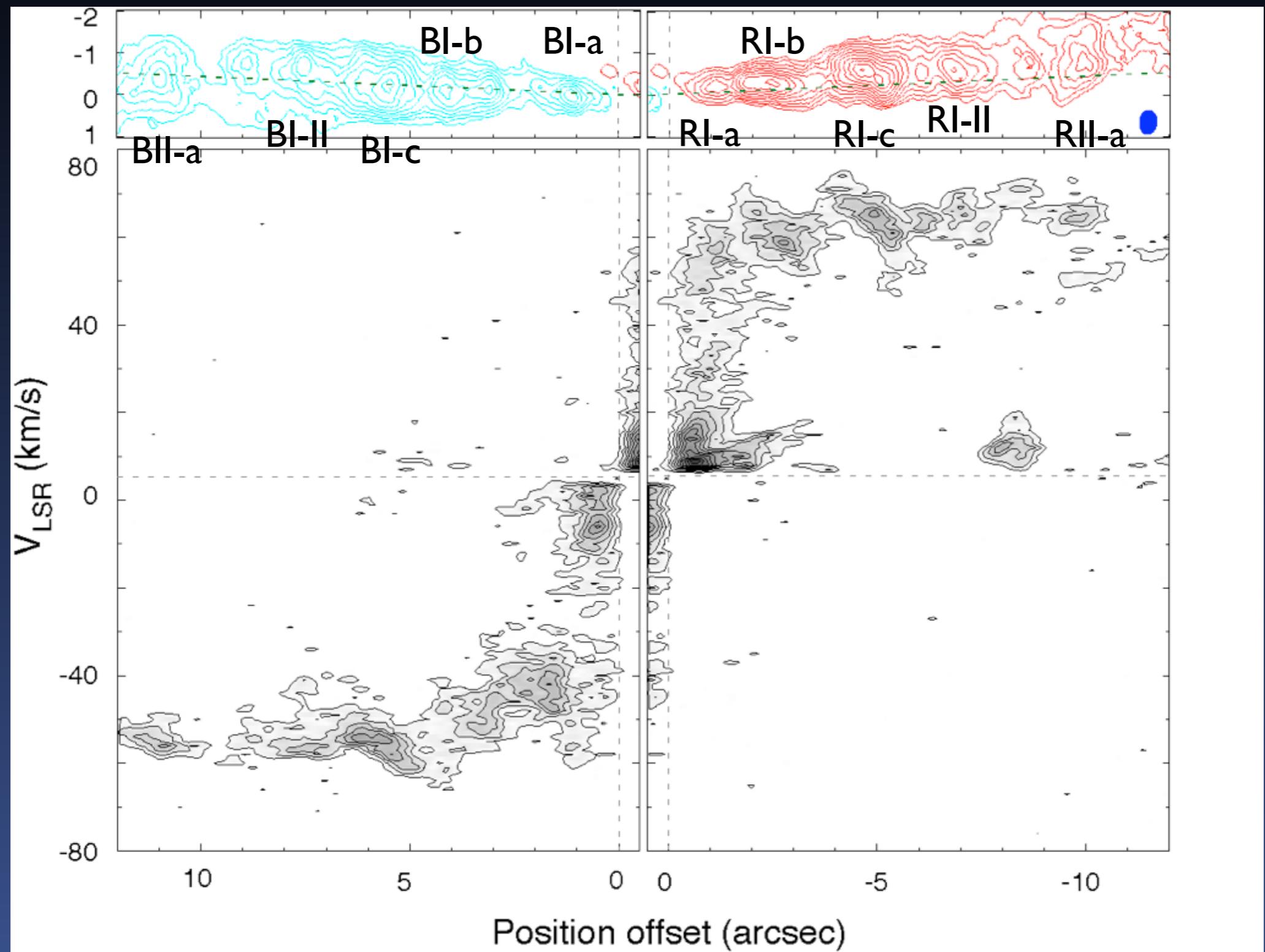


$0.46'' \times 0.36''$

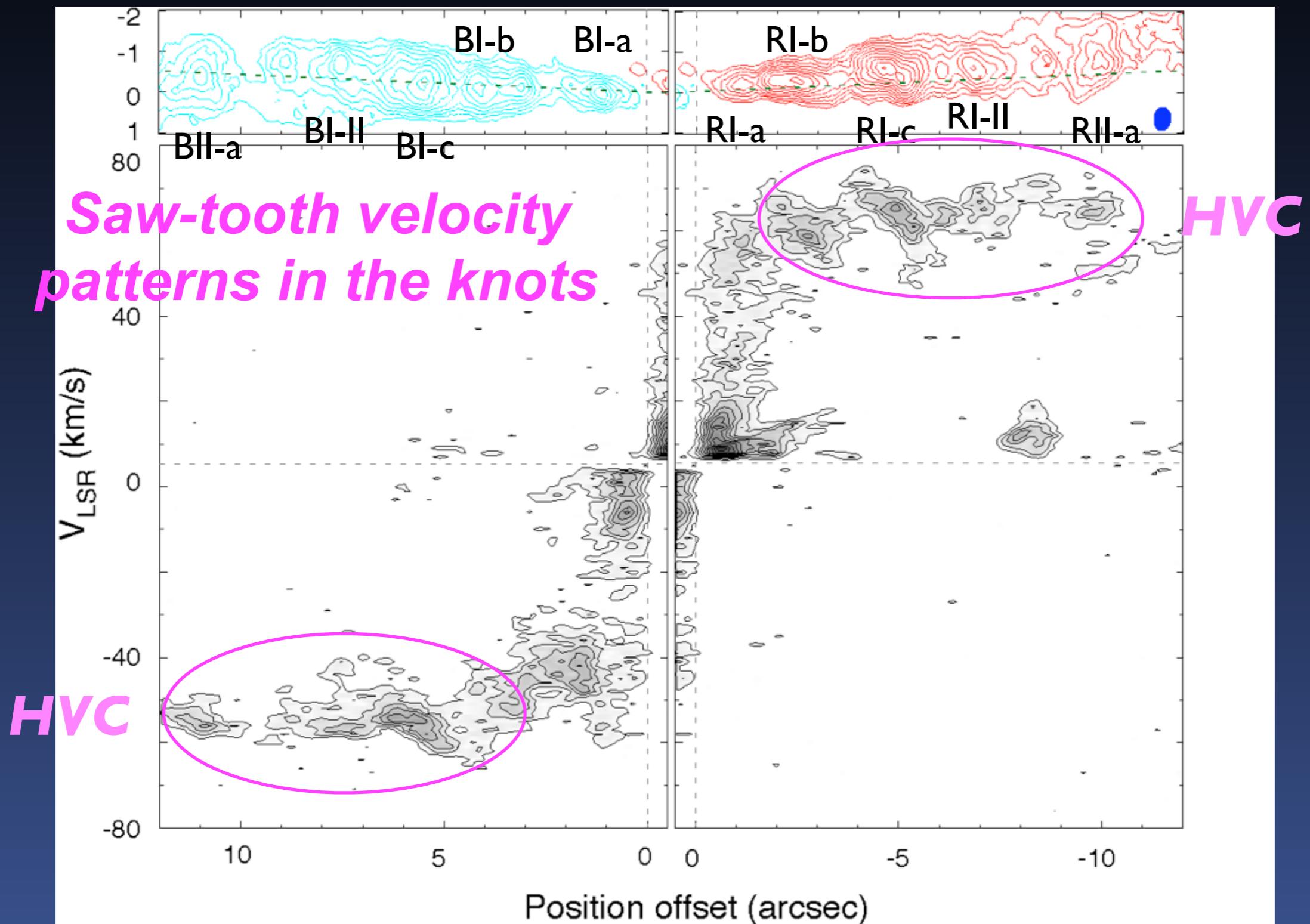
# Intrinsic widths of the jets



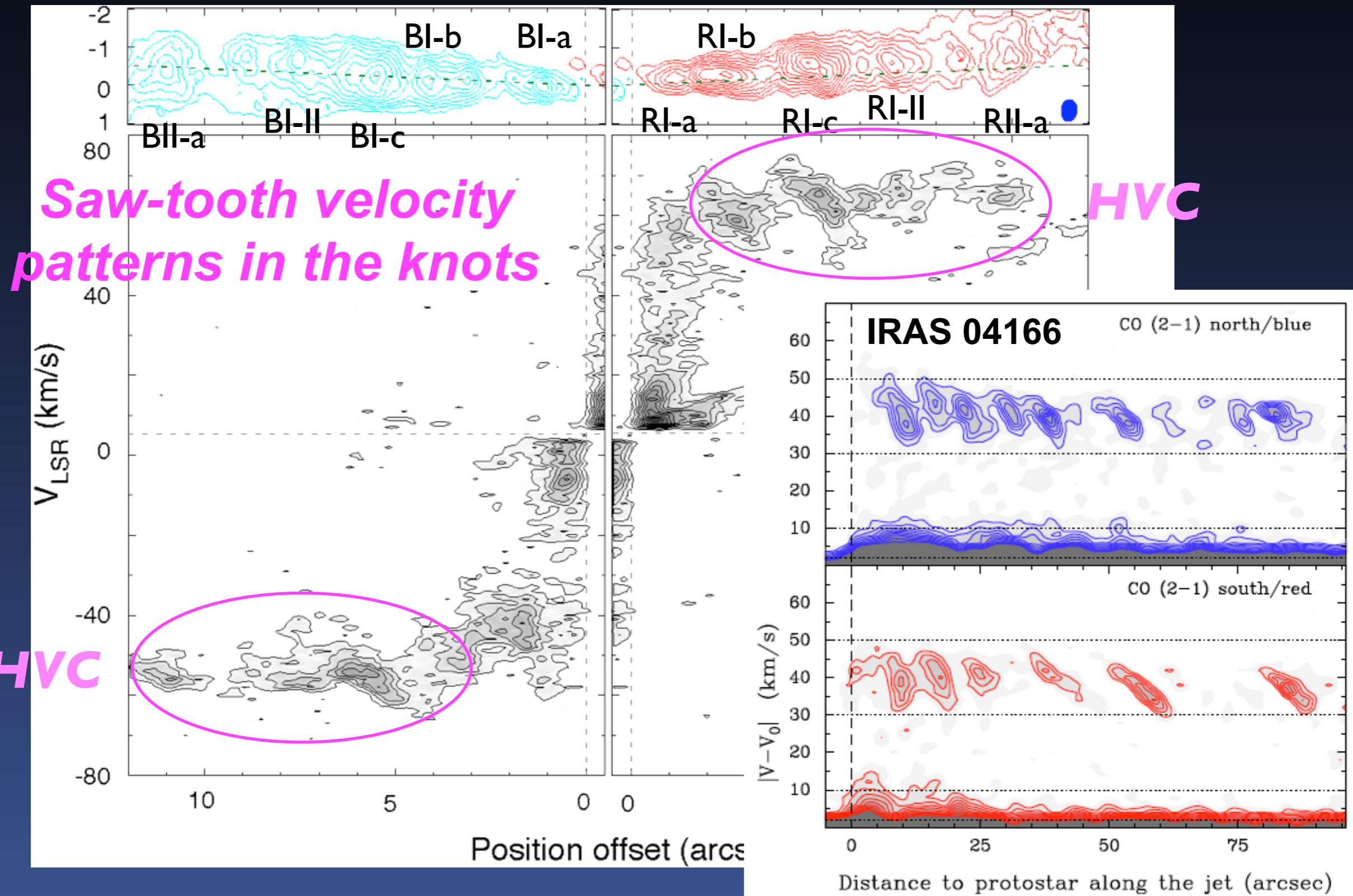
# CO 3–2



# CO 3–2

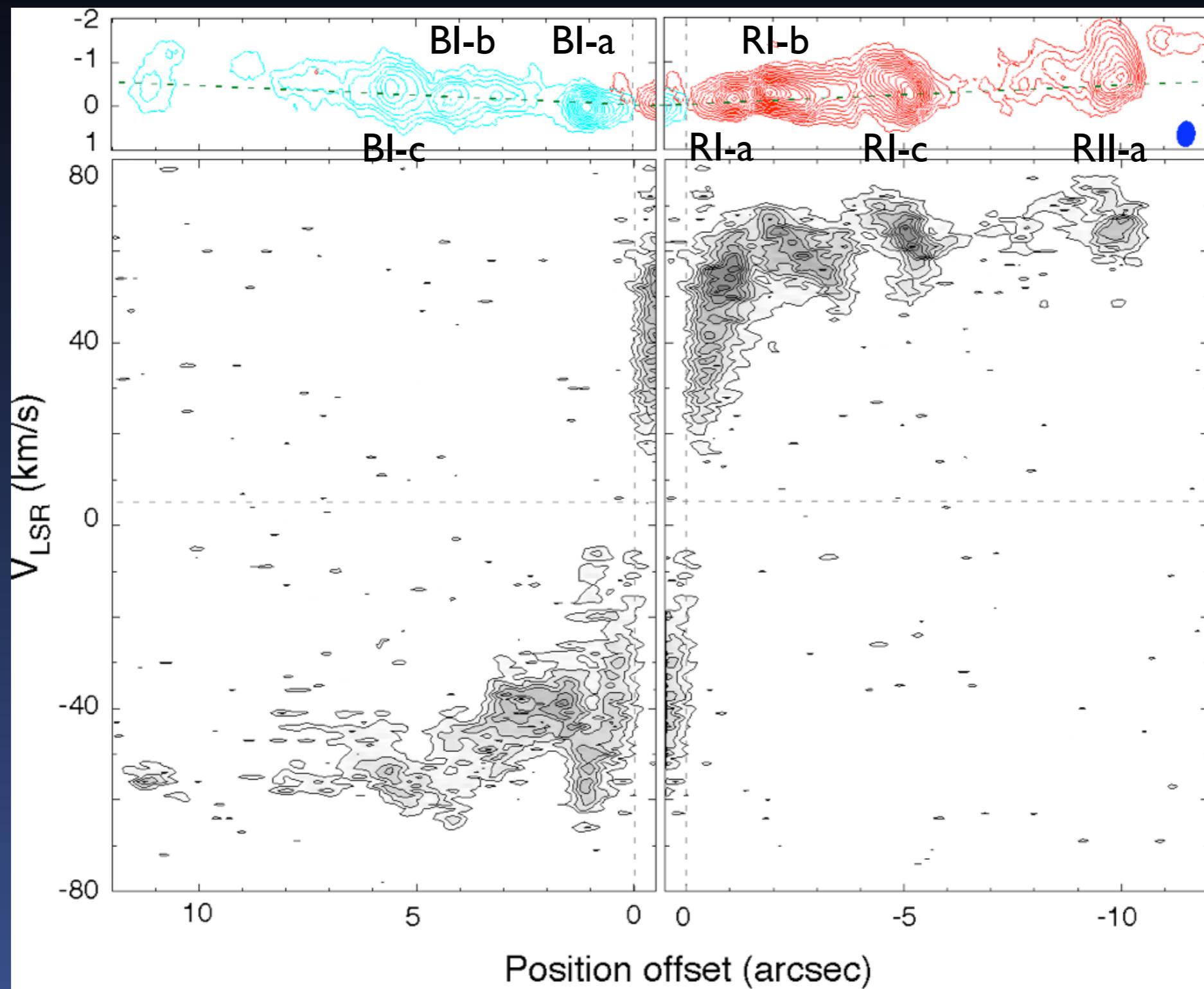


# CO 3–2

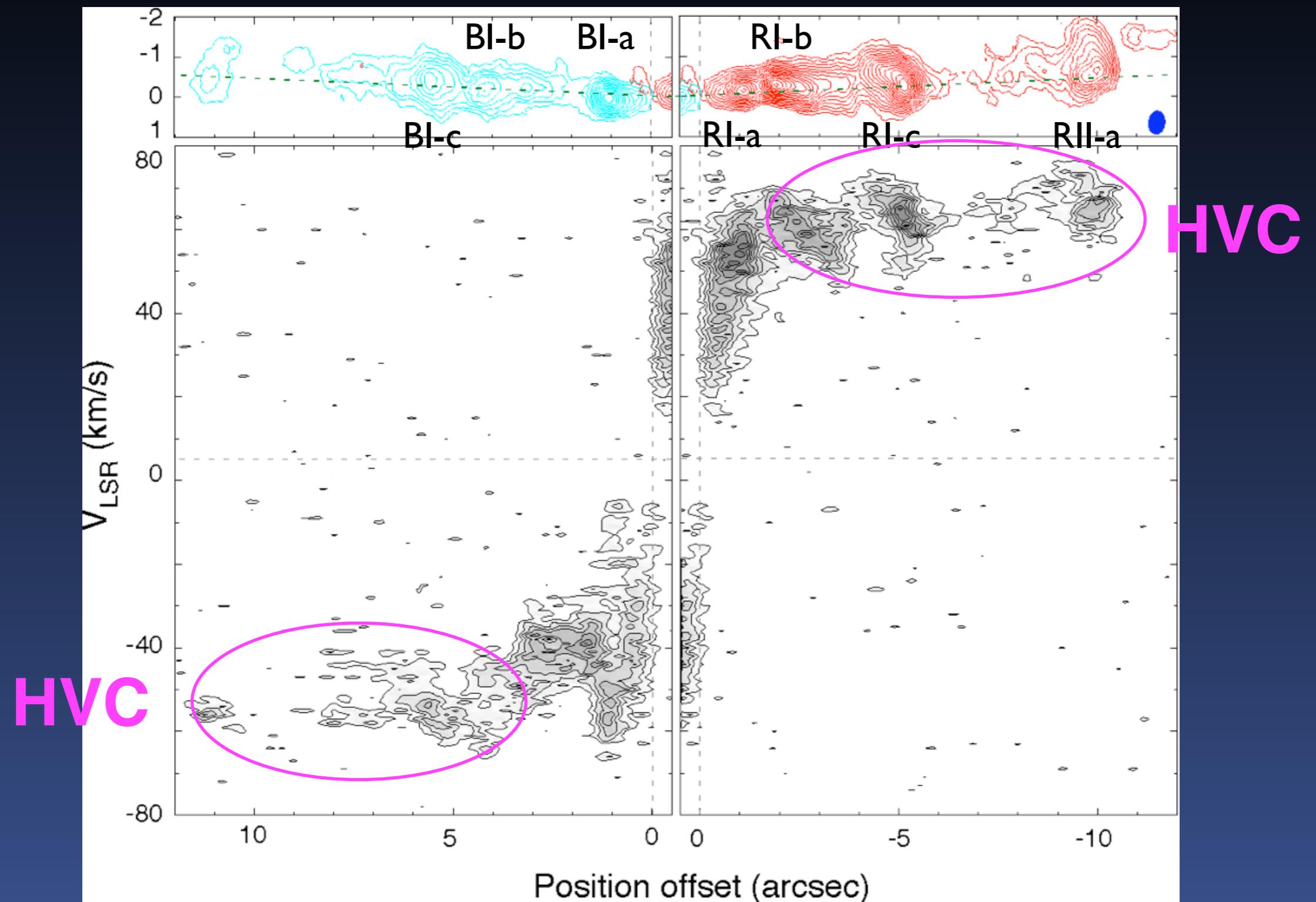


Santiago-Garcia et al. (2009)

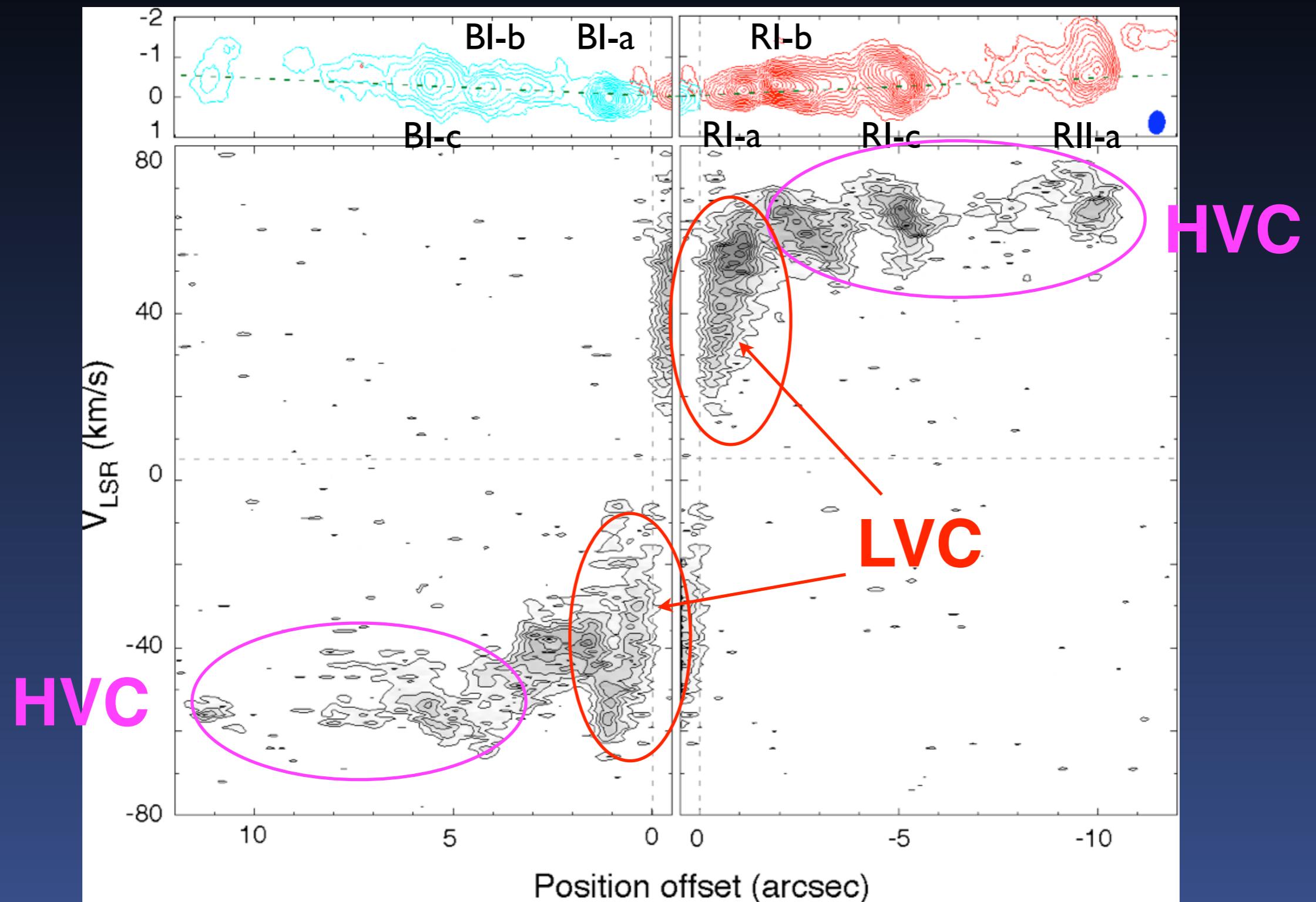
# *SiO* 8–7



# *SiO* 8–7

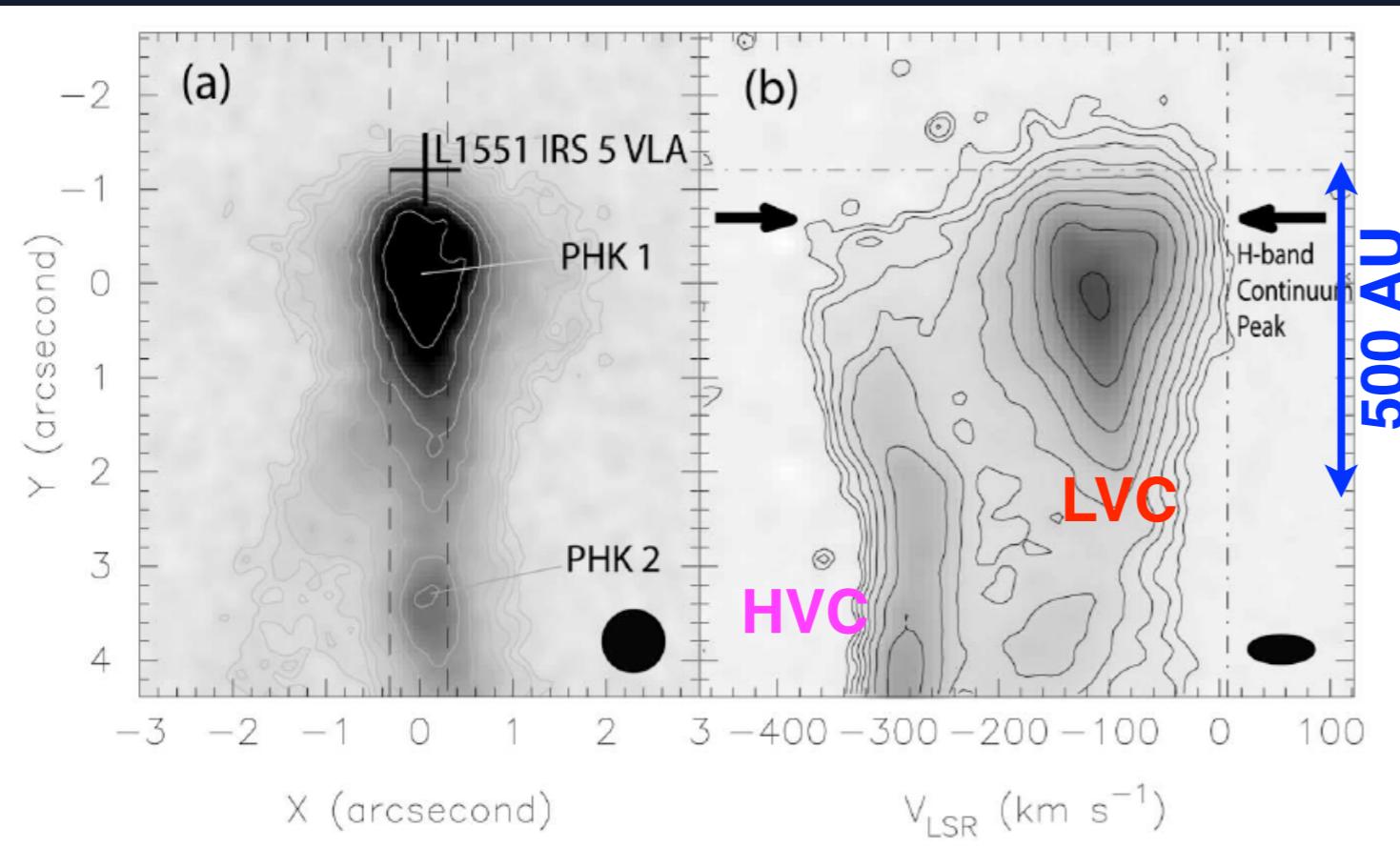


# *SiO* 8–7

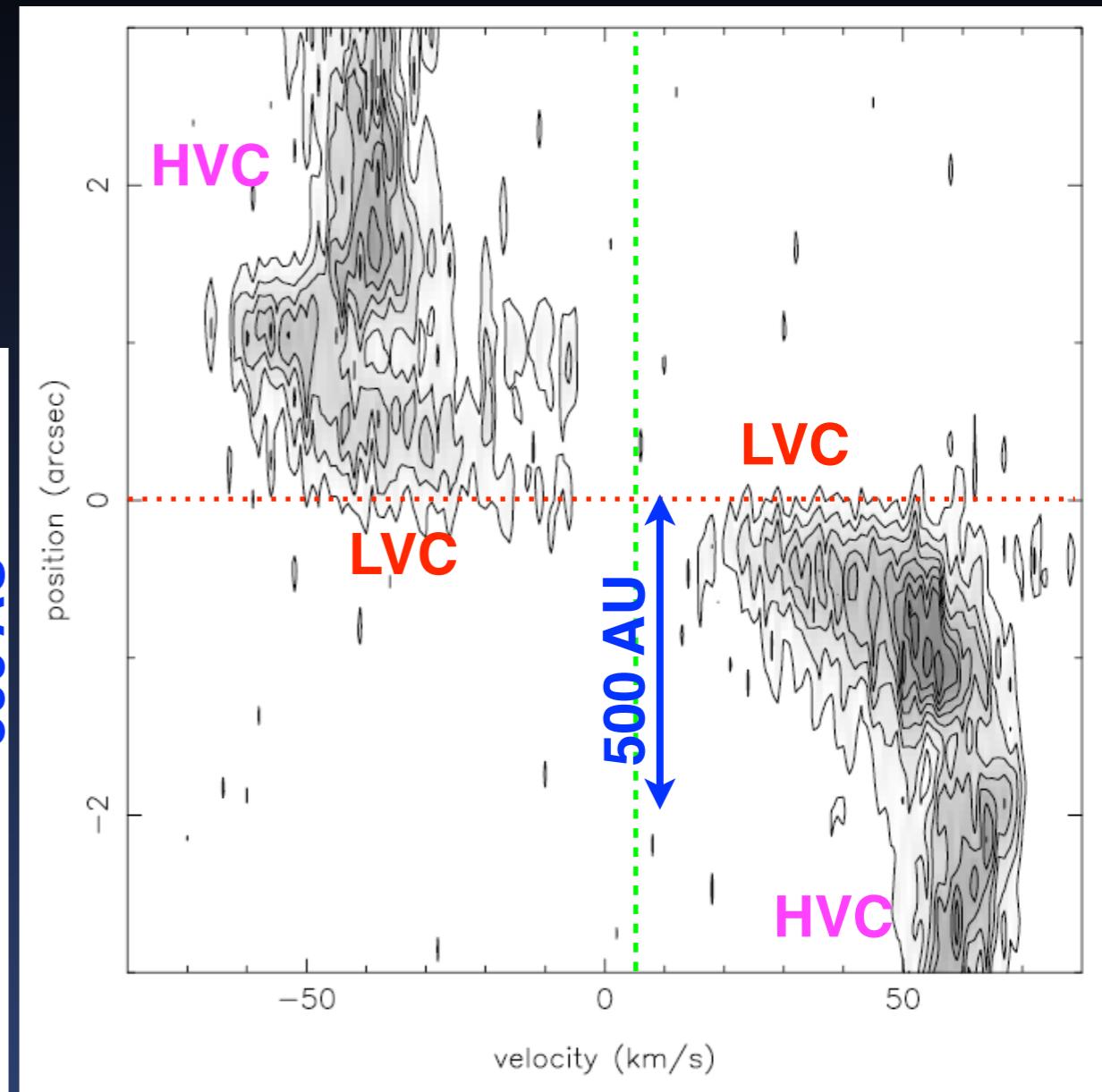


# LI448C(N) SiO

## LI551 IRS5 [FeII] $1.644\mu\text{m}$



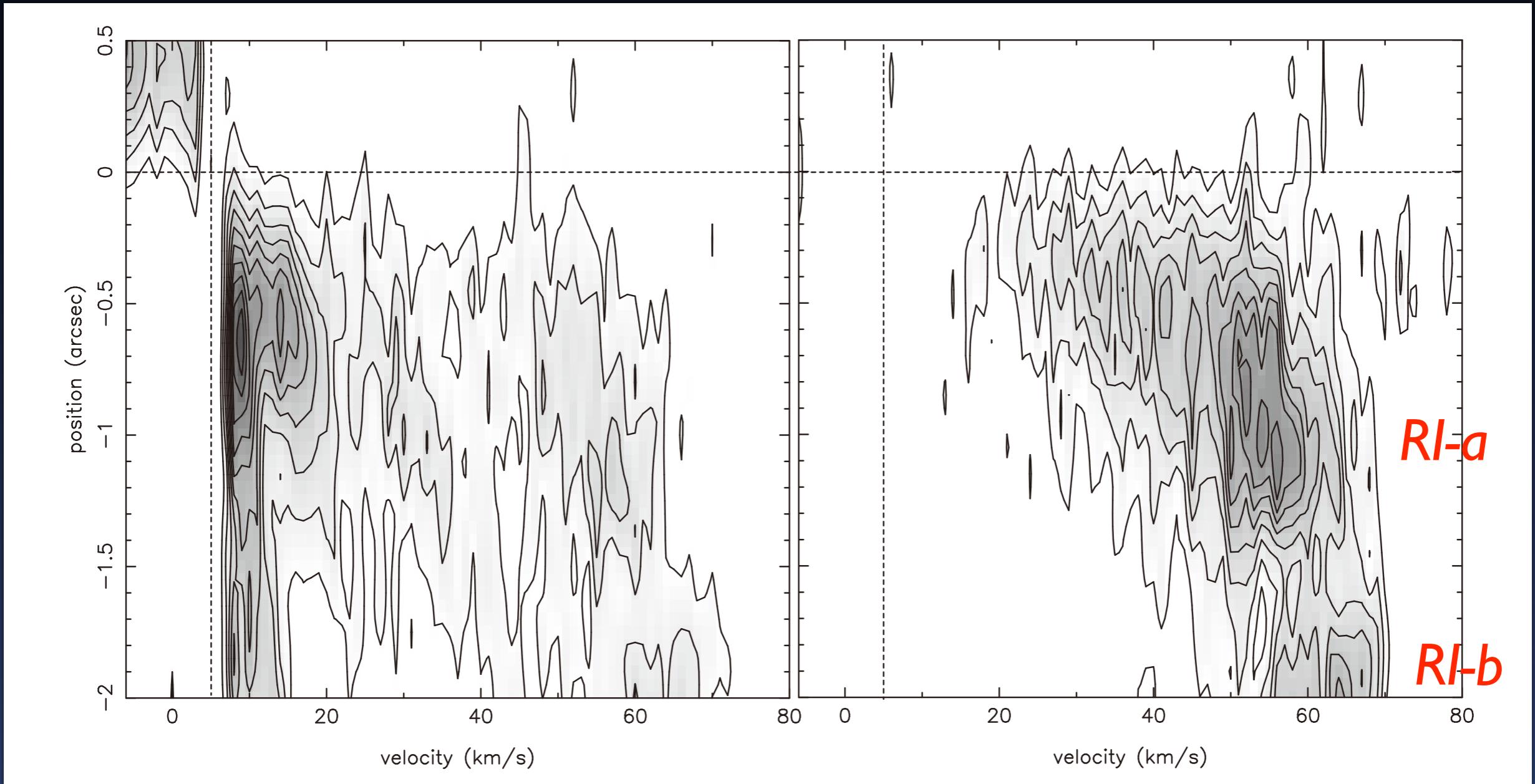
Pyo et al. (2002)



# Apparent acceleration of the LVC

CO

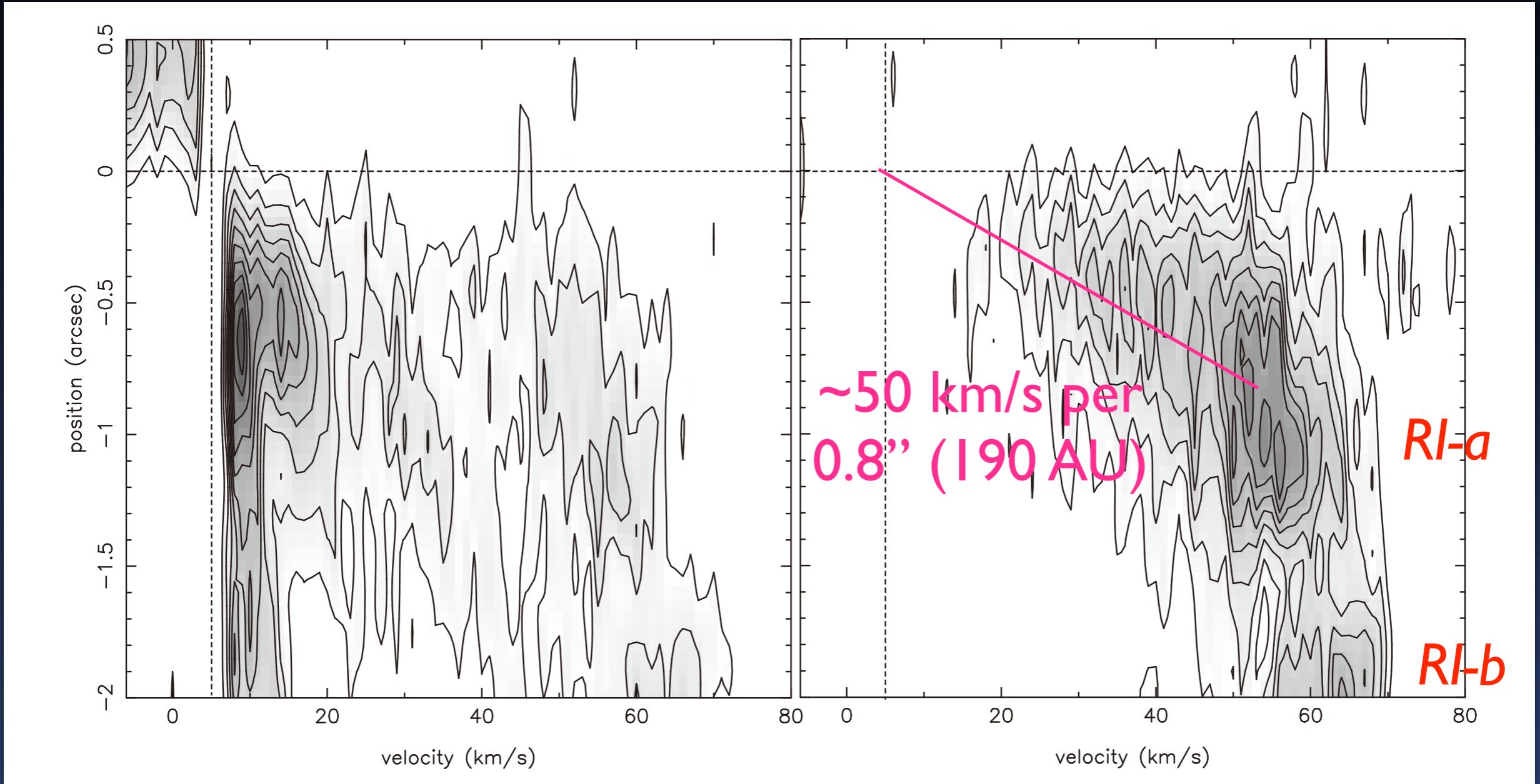
SiO



# Apparent acceleration of the LVC

CO

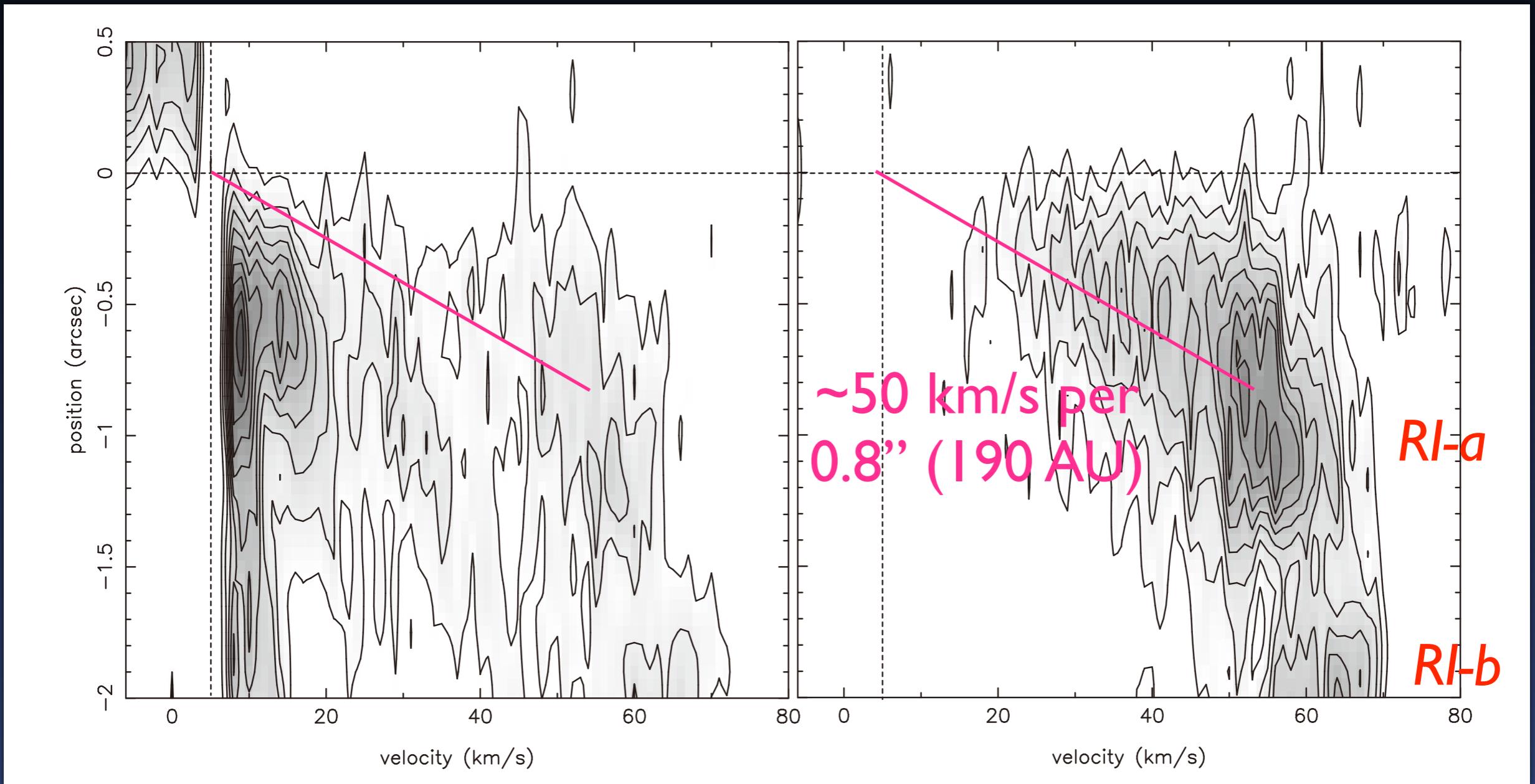
SiO



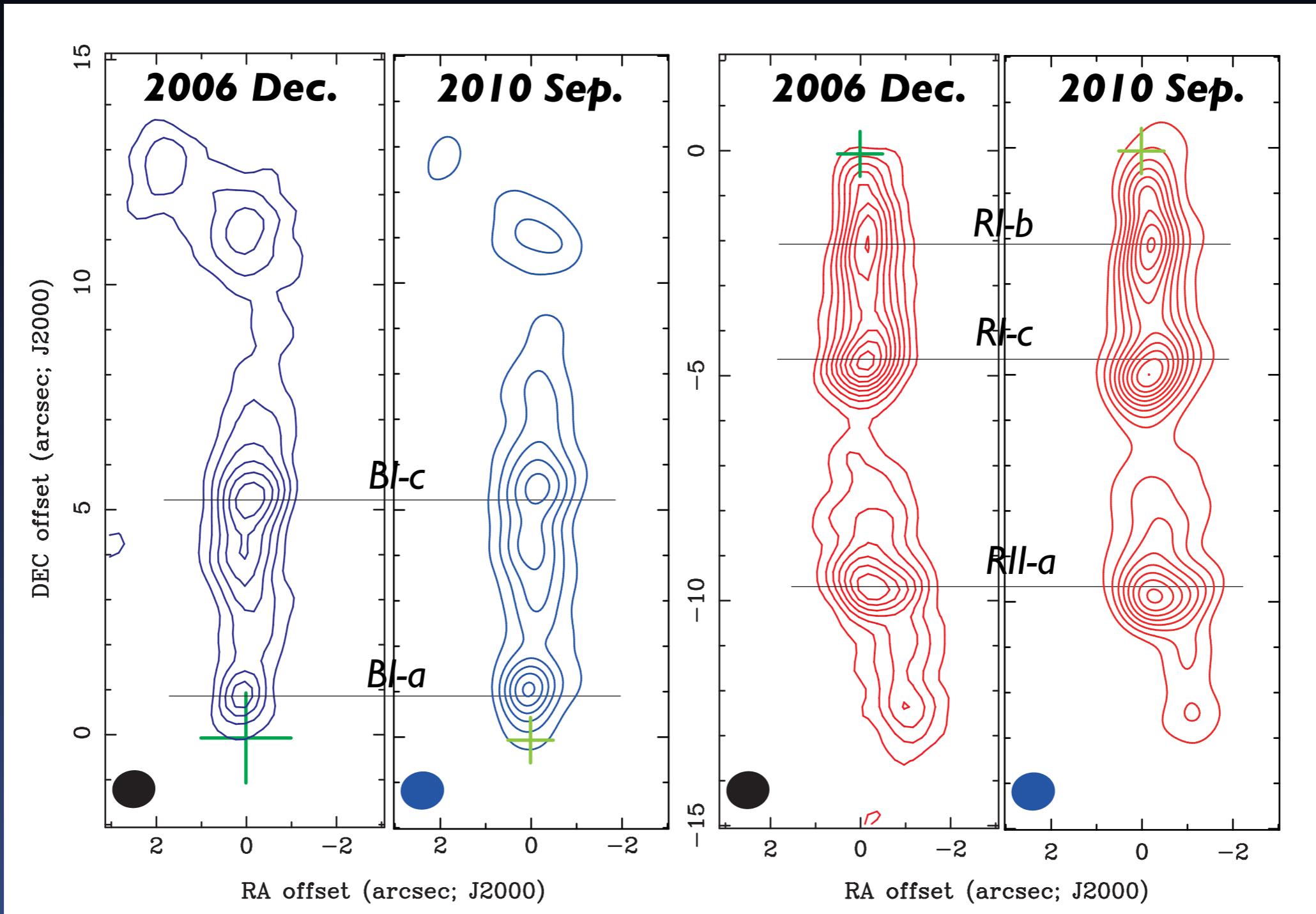
# Apparent acceleration of the LVC

CO

SiO

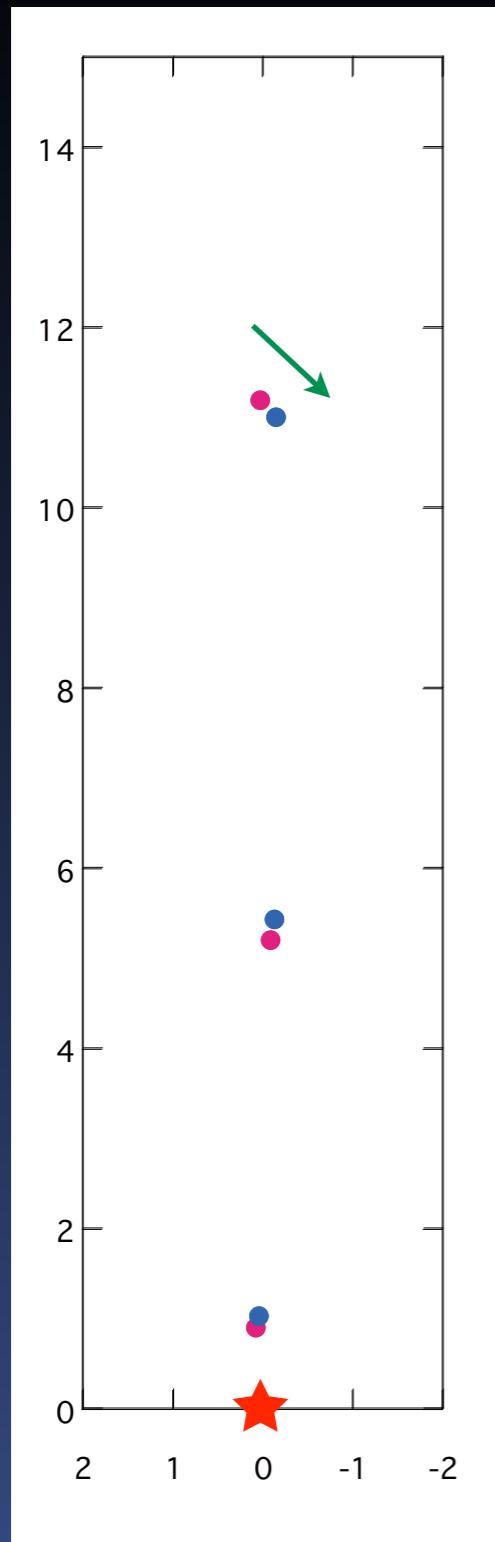


# *Proper motion of the knots*

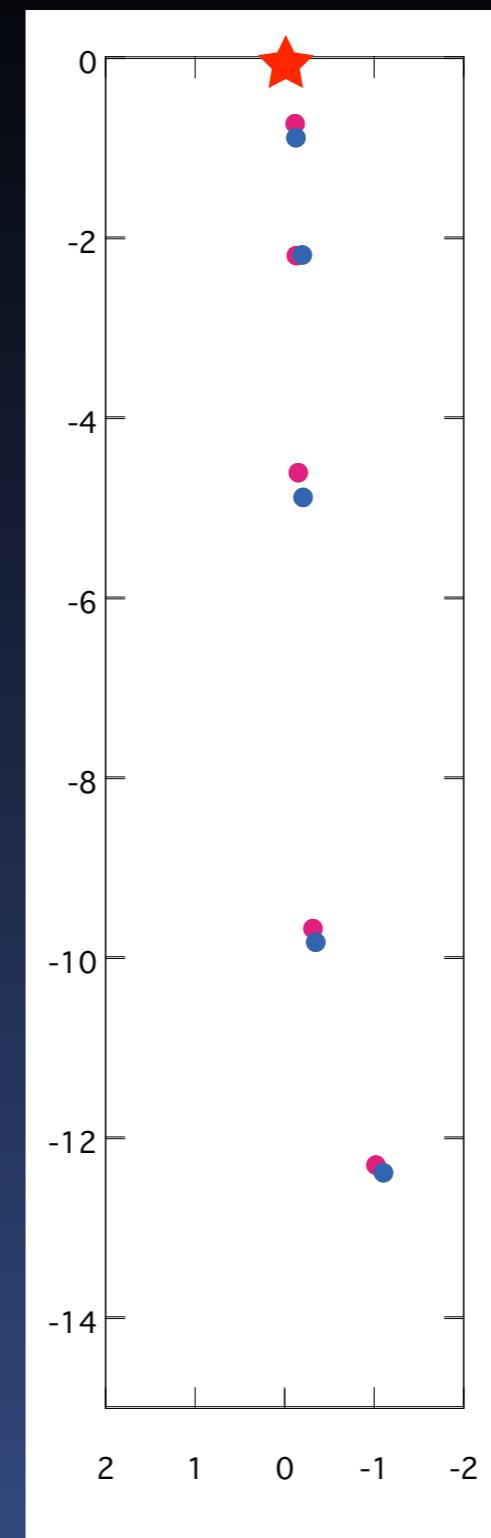


**$0.15'' - 0.3'' / 3.75 \text{ yrs}$**   
‐  $< 0.12''/\text{yr}$  for RII from SiO 2–I obs. (Girart & Acord 2001)

## Blue (P.A. -25°)



## Red (P.A. -20°)



- RII  $0.12''/\text{yr}$  (Girart & Acord 2001)  $\rightarrow v_{trans} = 134 \text{ km/s}$  @ 235 pc,  $i \sim 28^\circ$
- H<sub>2</sub>O maser jet @ 60 mas,  $i \sim 47^\circ$  (Hirota et al. 2011)

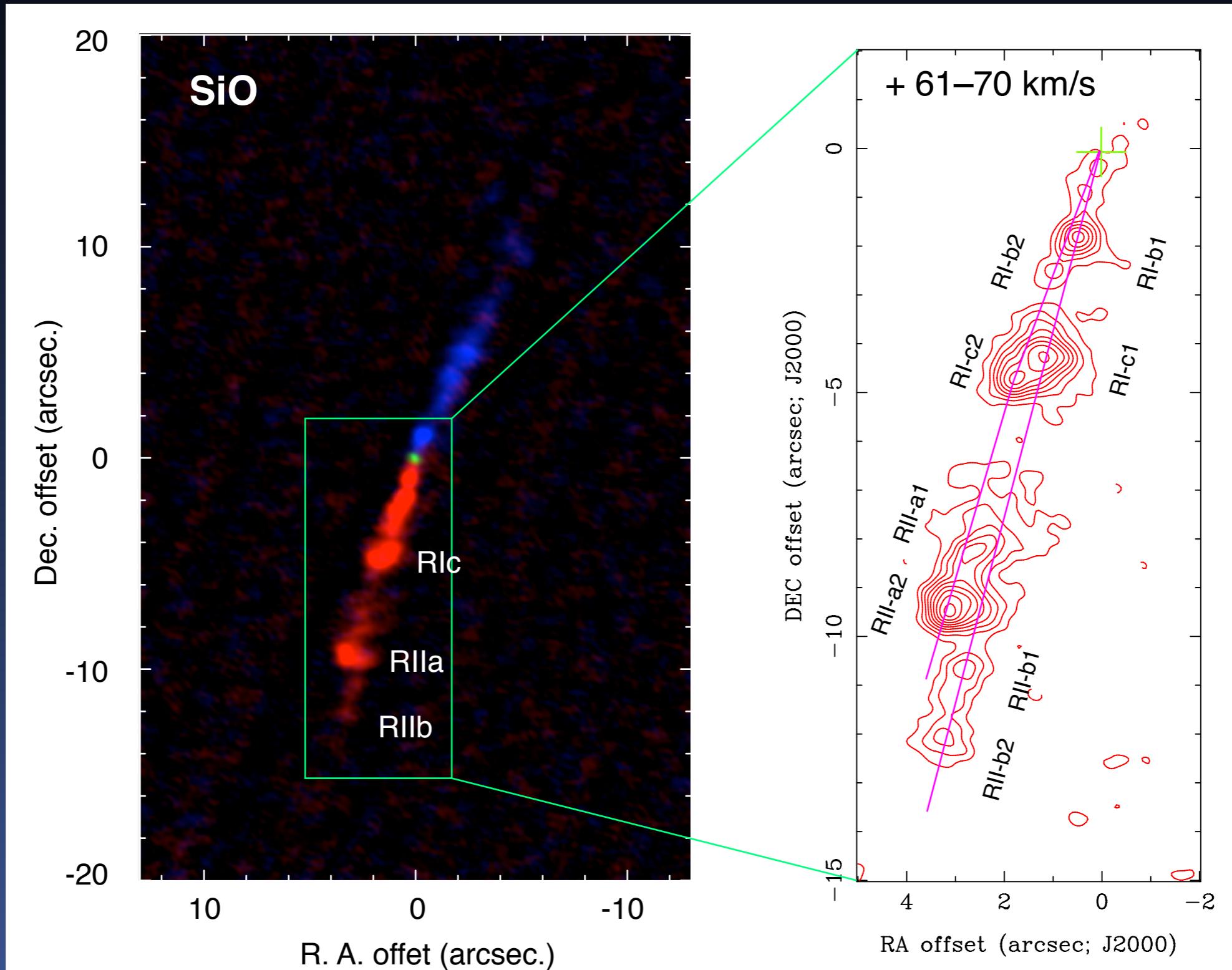
# **Summary – I**

- ▶ **Morphology** — A *chain of knots*
- ▶ **Collimation** — width < 100 AU @ ~300 AU from the star
- ▶ **Kinematics** — 2 components, HVC + LVC
  - ▶ HVC – jet body, narrow line width
    - $V_{jet}$  in LI448C(N) <  $V_{jet}$  in Class I & II obj.
  - ▶ LVC – at the jet base, from  $V_{sys}$  to  $V_{jet}$ 
    - LI448C(N) – 200 AU v.s. LI551 IRS 5 – 500 AU
    - Apparent linear acceleration (~50 km/s per 190 AU)

## **Summary – II**

- ▶ *Proper motion of the knots*
- ▶ *0.15–0.3” / 3.5 yrs*
  - $V_{trans} \sim 45\text{--}90 \text{ km/s} < 134 \text{ km/s}$  in RII (Girart & Acord 2001)
  - $i \sim 53$  deg. at the innermost knot pair,  $\sim 47$  deg. @ 60 mas (Hirota et al. 2011)
  - $V_{3D} \sim 75 \text{ km/s}$  @ Bl-a & Rl-a,  $\sim 100 \text{ km/s}$  @ Bl-c & Rl-c,  $\sim 75 \text{ km/s}$  @ RII-a & RII-b
  - *Variabilities in the ejection direction and velocity?*

# *A twin jets from binary protostars???*



# A twin jets from binary protostars???

