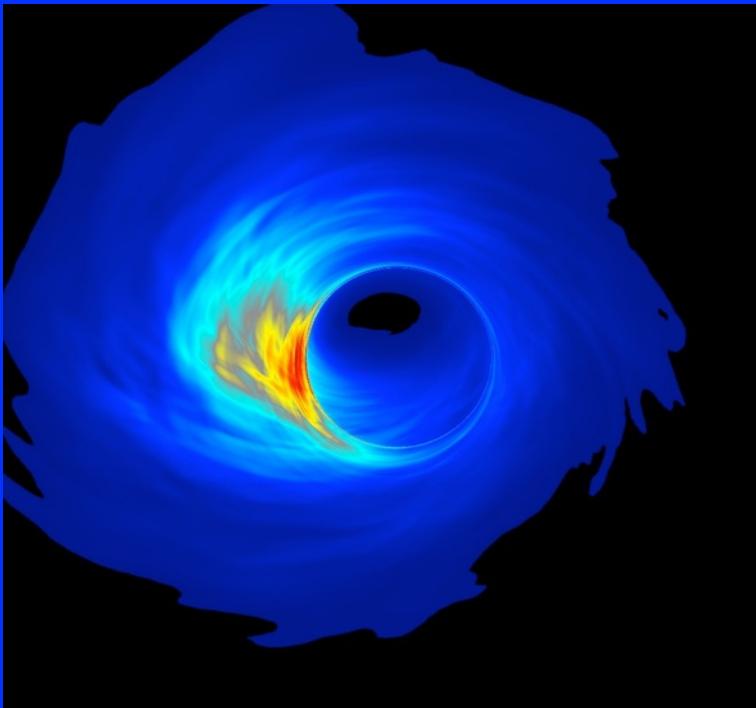
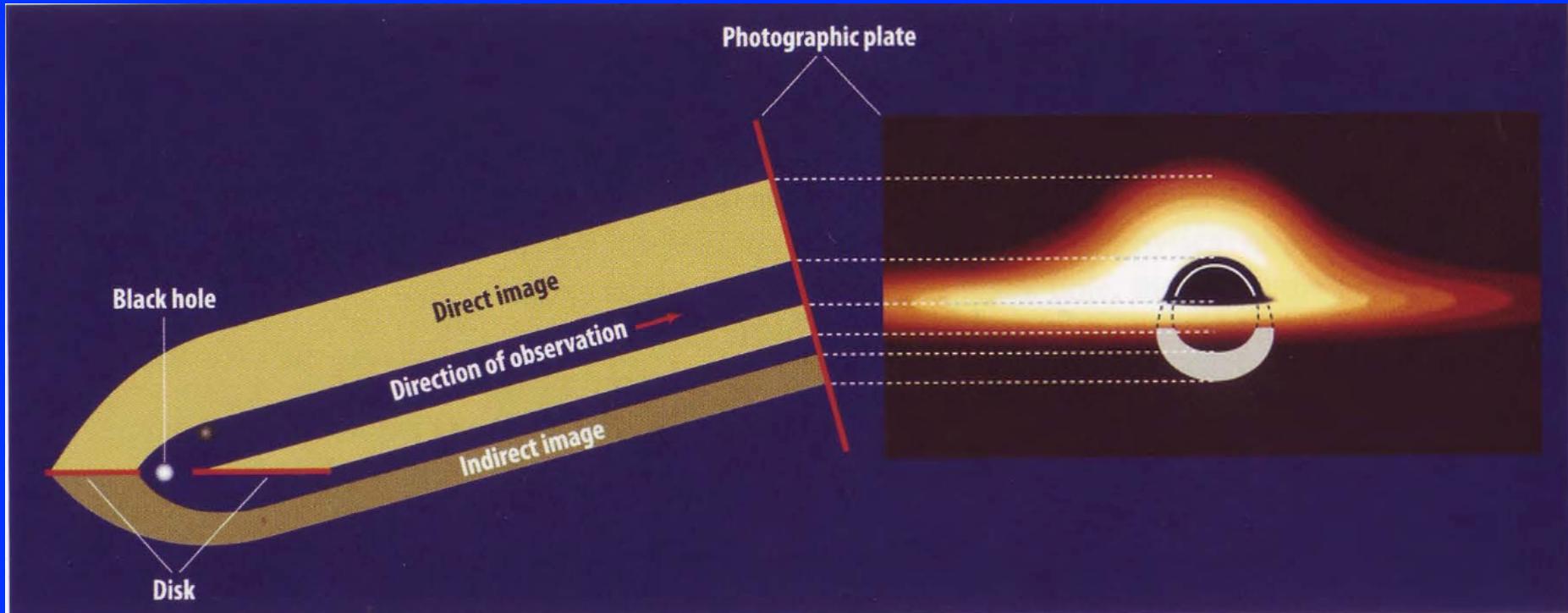


# Building an Event Horizon Telescope: Imaging and Time Resolving Black Holes



Sheperd Doeleman  
MIT Haystack Observatory & SAO

# Strong GR: The Black Hole Shadow



Bardeen 1973  
Luminet 1979

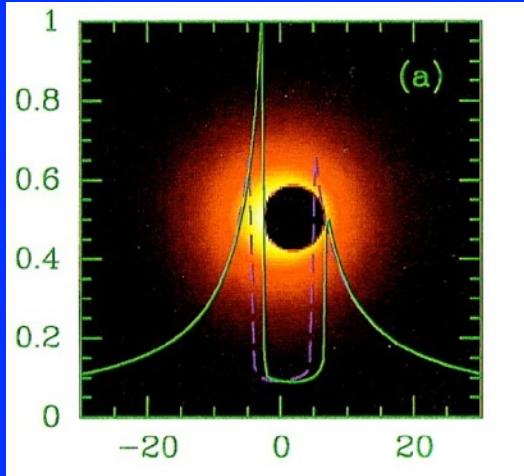
Shadow Diameter:

Non-spinning ( $a=0$ )  
 $D_{\text{sh}} = \sqrt{27} * R_{\text{sch}}$

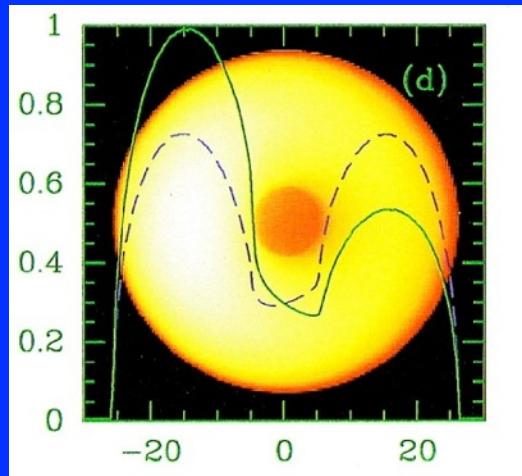
Spinning ( $a=1$ )  
 $D_{\text{sh}} = 9/2 * R_{\text{sch}}$

Shadow size and shape encodes GR (e.g., Johannsen & Psaltis 2010).

# Theoretical Views of SgrA\*



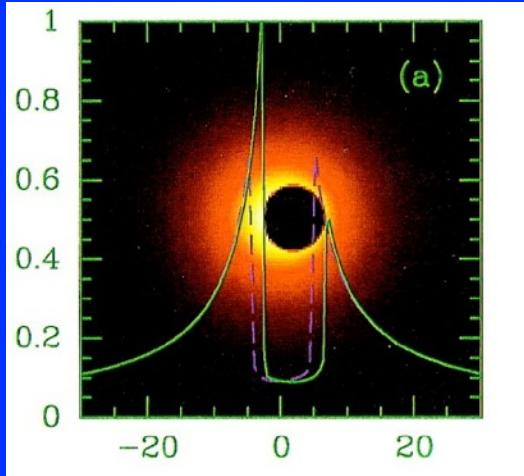
Spinning ( $a=1$ )



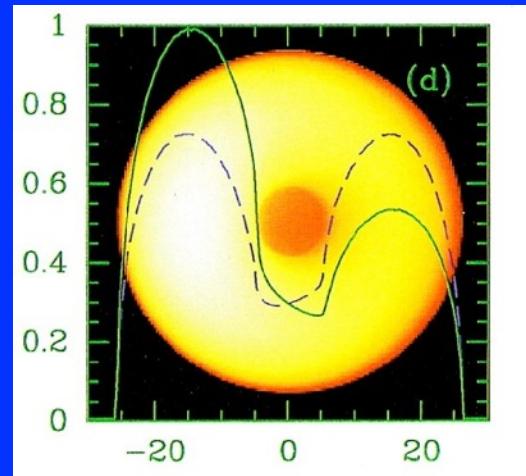
Non-spinning ( $a=0$ )

Falcke  
Melia  
Agol  
2000

# Theoretical Views of SgrA\*

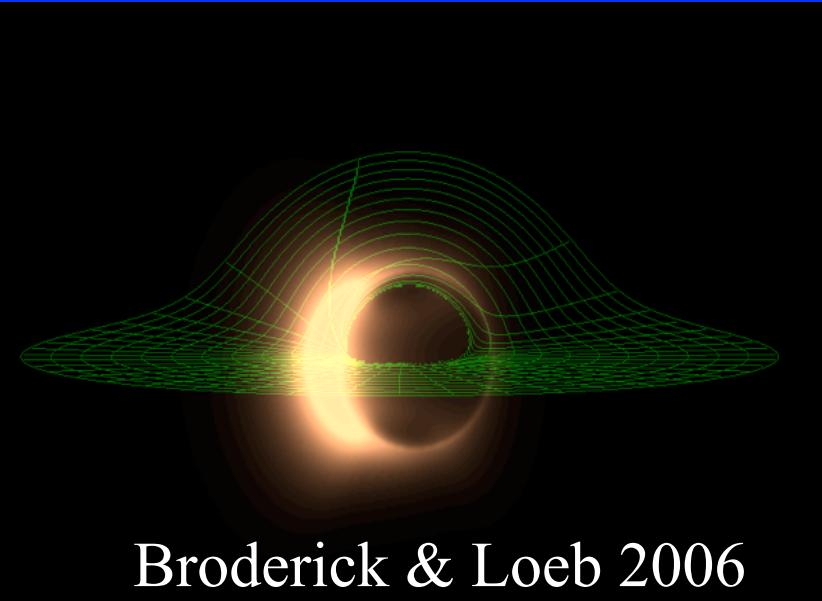


Spinning ( $a=1$ )



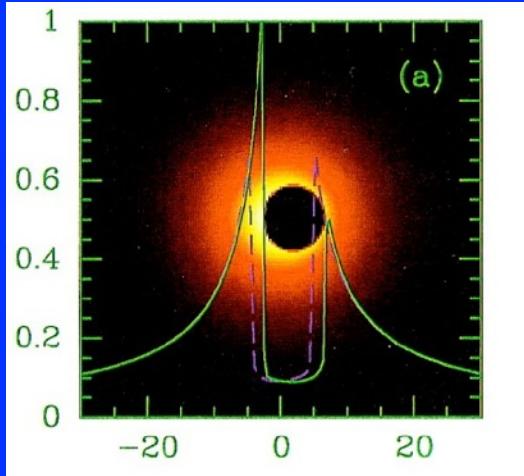
Non-spinning ( $a=0$ )

Falcke  
Melia  
Agol  
2000

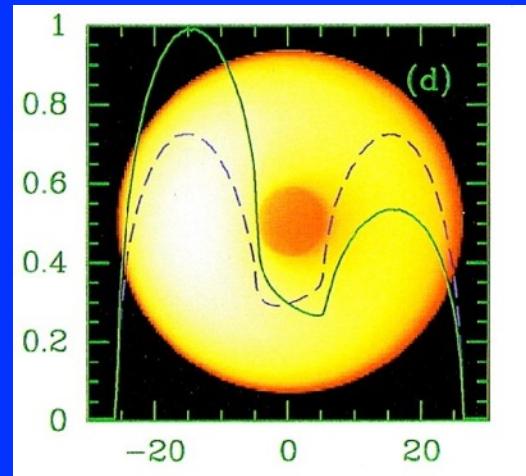


Broderick & Loeb 2006

# Theoretical Views of SgrA\*

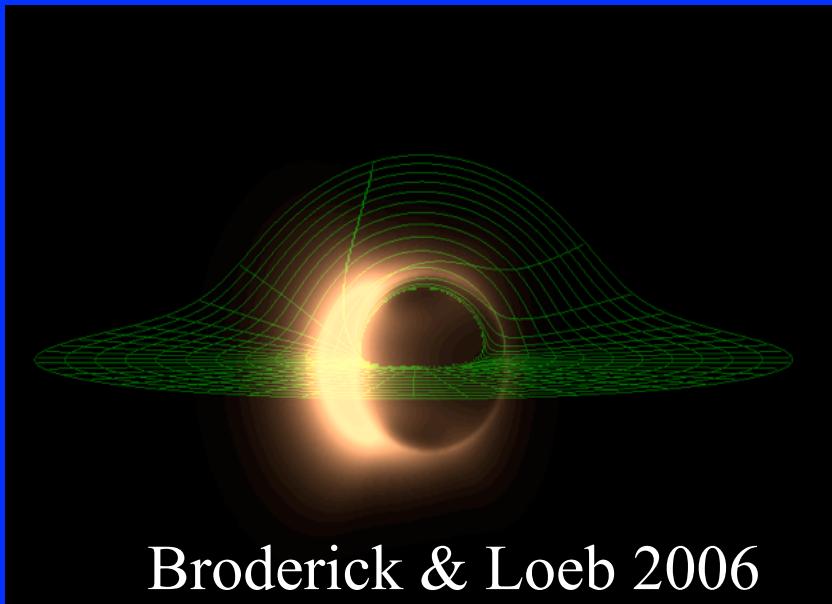


Spinning ( $a=1$ )

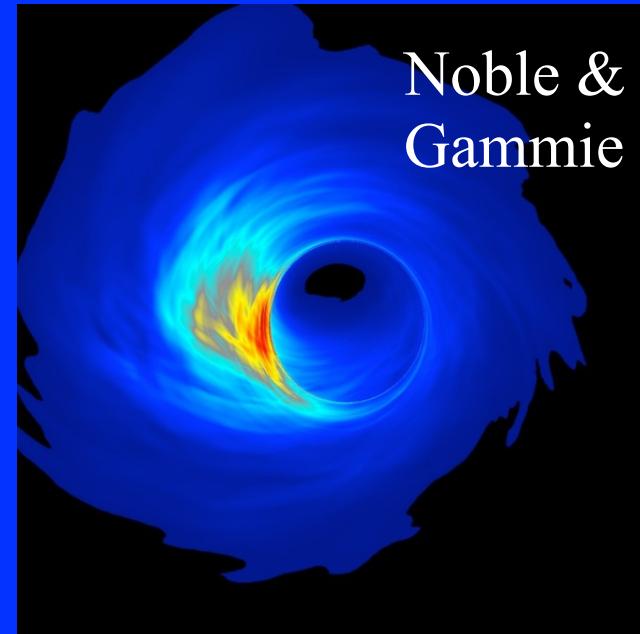


Non-spinning ( $a=0$ )

Falcke  
Melia  
Agol  
2000



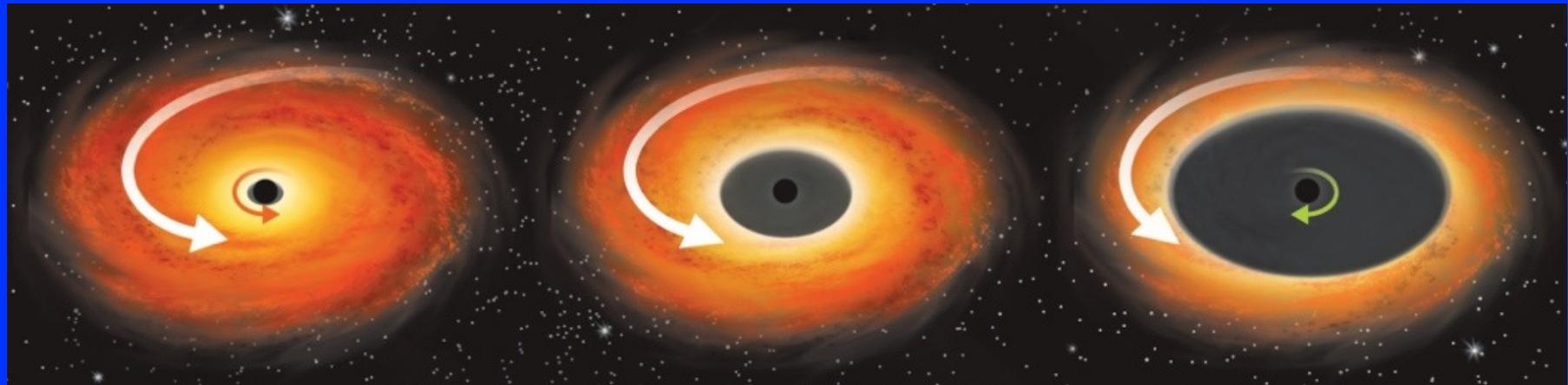
Broderick & Loeb 2006



Noble &  
Gammie

# Strong GR Effects:

- Innermost Stable Circular Orbit Size.

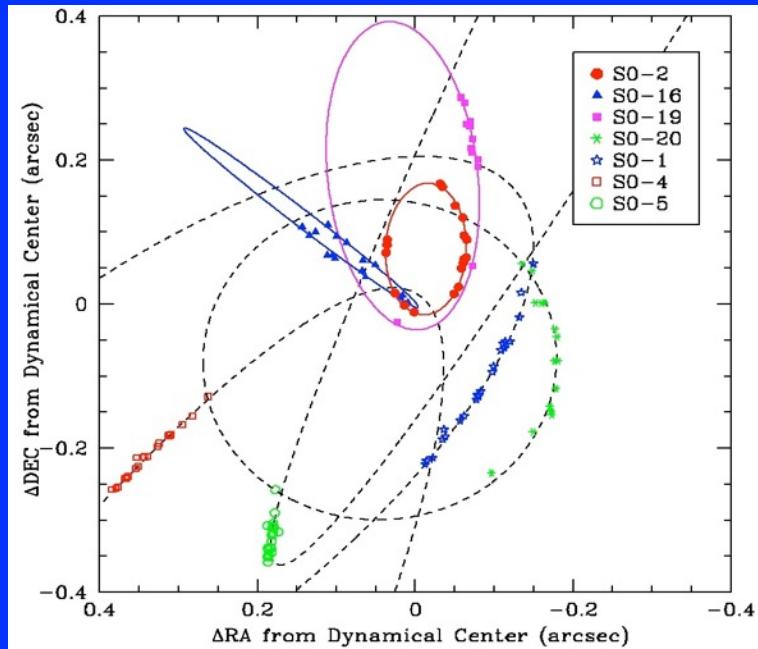


Max. Prograde  
 $\text{ISCO\_d} = 1 \text{ Rsch}$

No Spin  
 $\text{ISCO\_d} = 6 \text{ Rsch}$

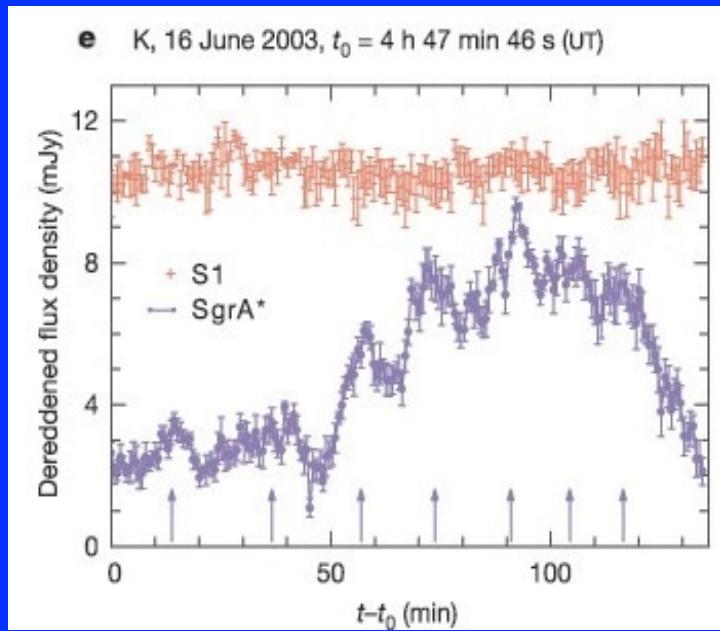
Max Retrograde  
 $\text{ISCO\_d} = 9 \text{ Rsch}$

# SgrA\*: Best Case for a SMBH

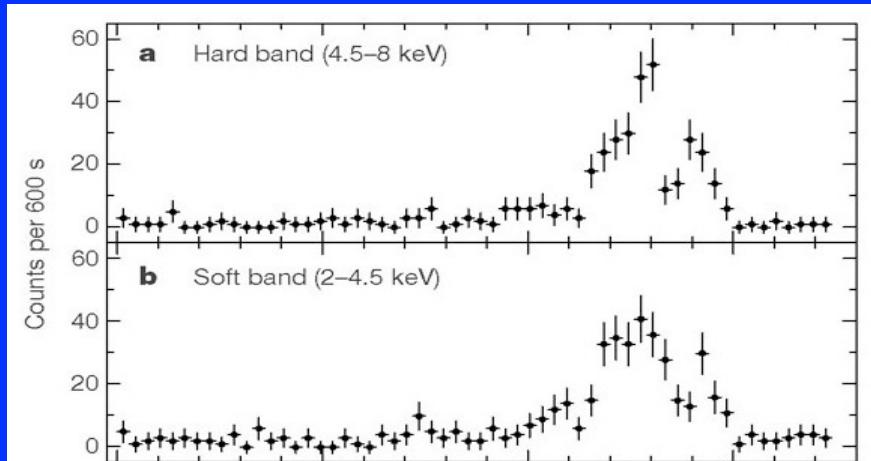


Ghez et al 2005

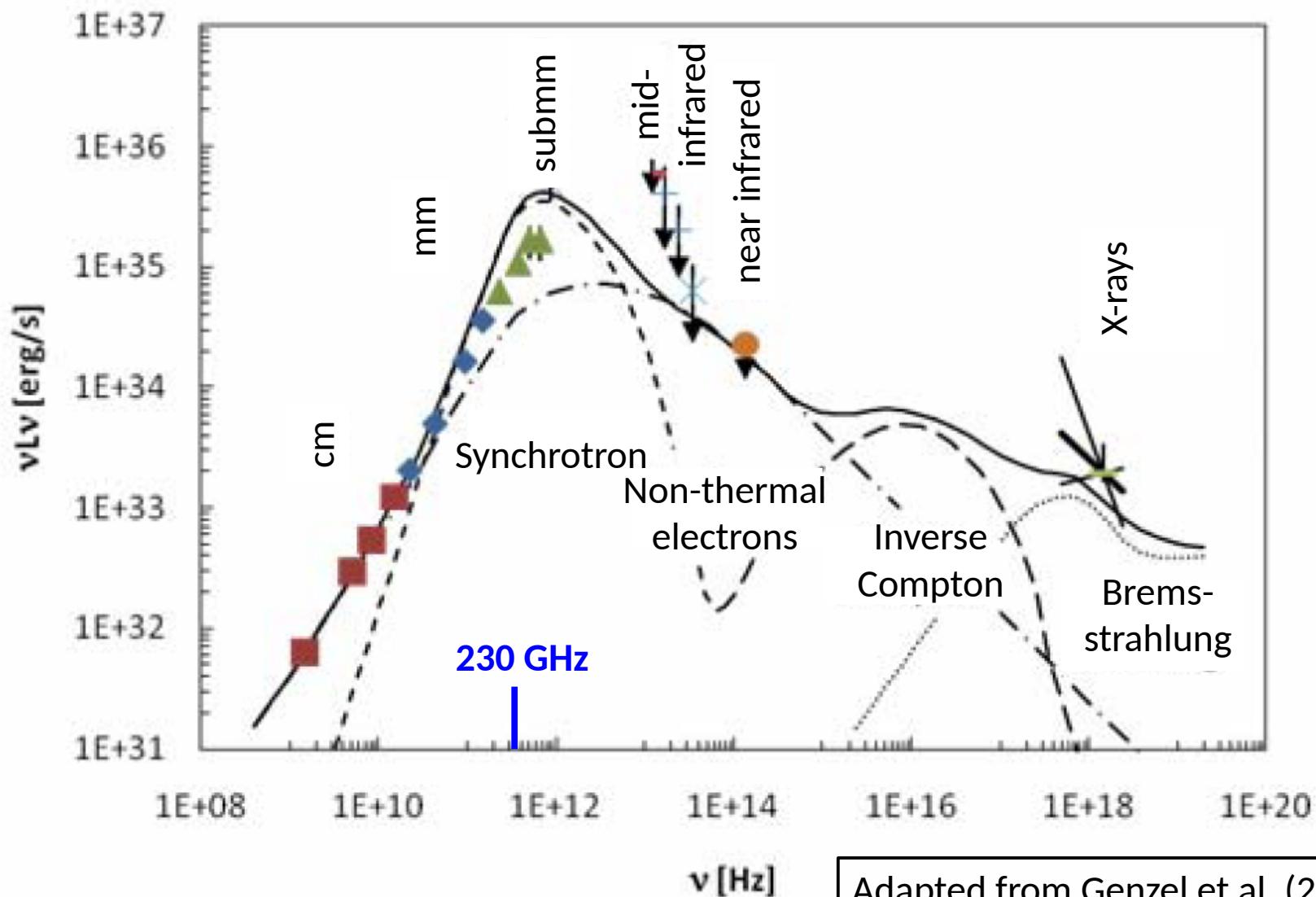
Baganoff et al 2001



VLT: Genzel et al 2003

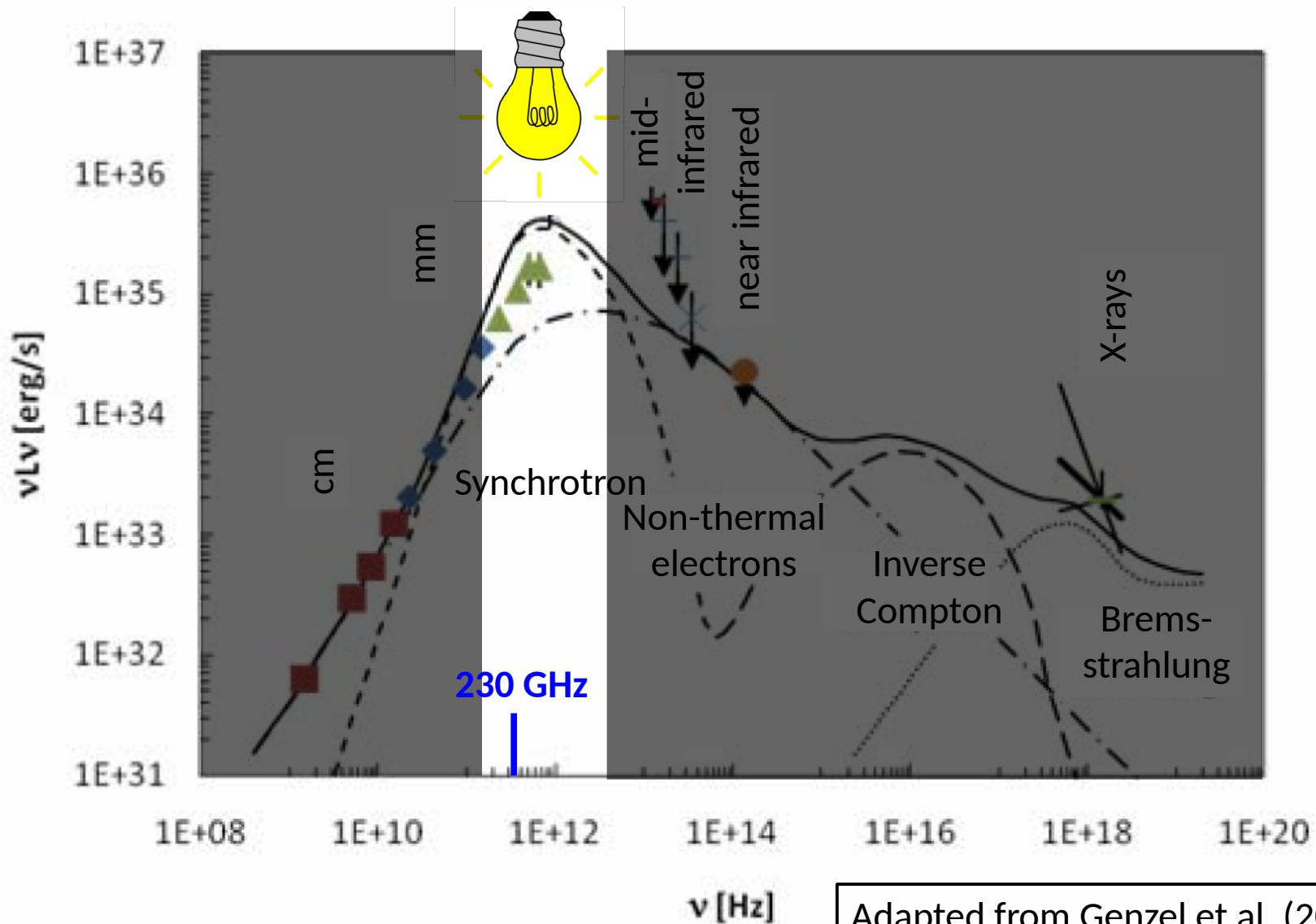


# Sgr A\* Spectrum



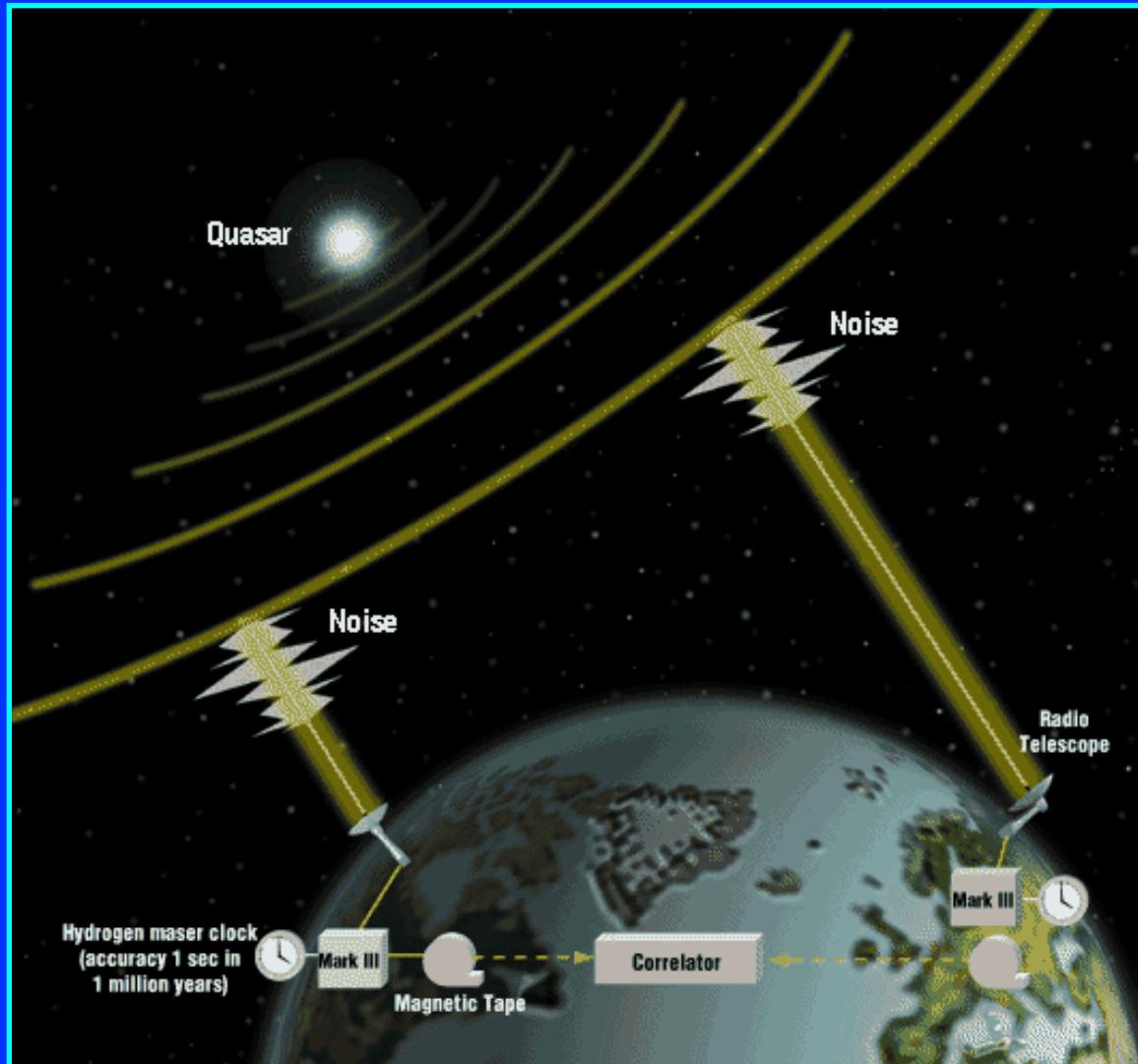
Adapted from Genzel et al. (2010)

# Sgr A\* Spectrum



Adapted from Genzel et al. (2010)

# Short Wavelength VLBI



Resolution:

$$\lambda/D \text{ (cm)} \sim 0.5 \text{ mas}$$

$$\lambda/D \text{ (1.3mm)} \sim 30 \mu\text{as}$$

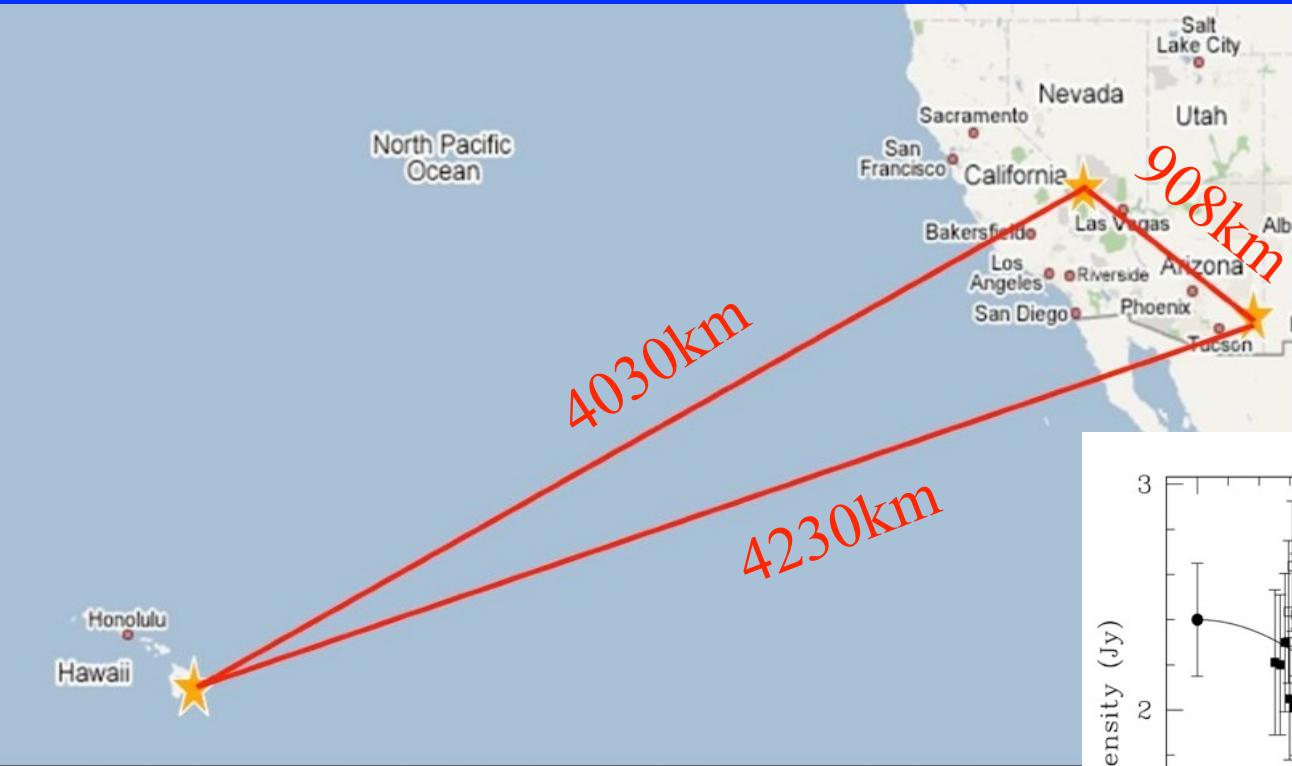
$$\lambda/D \text{ (0.8mm)} \sim 20 \mu\text{as}$$

ISM Scattering:

$$\Theta_{\text{scat}} \sim \lambda^2$$

# SgrA\*: Event Horizon Structure Confirmed

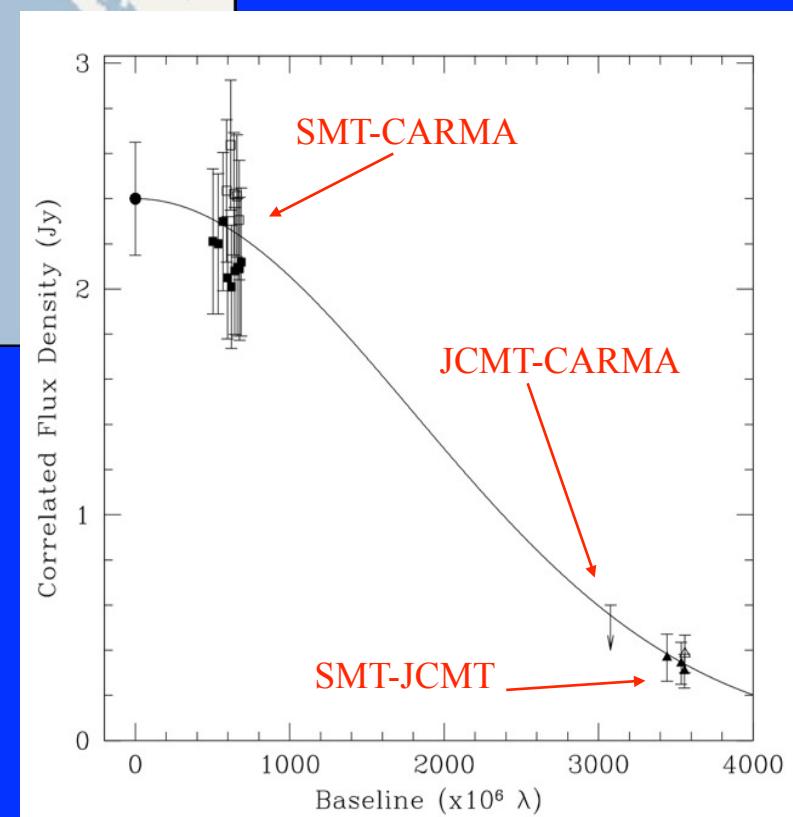
Doeleman et al 2008



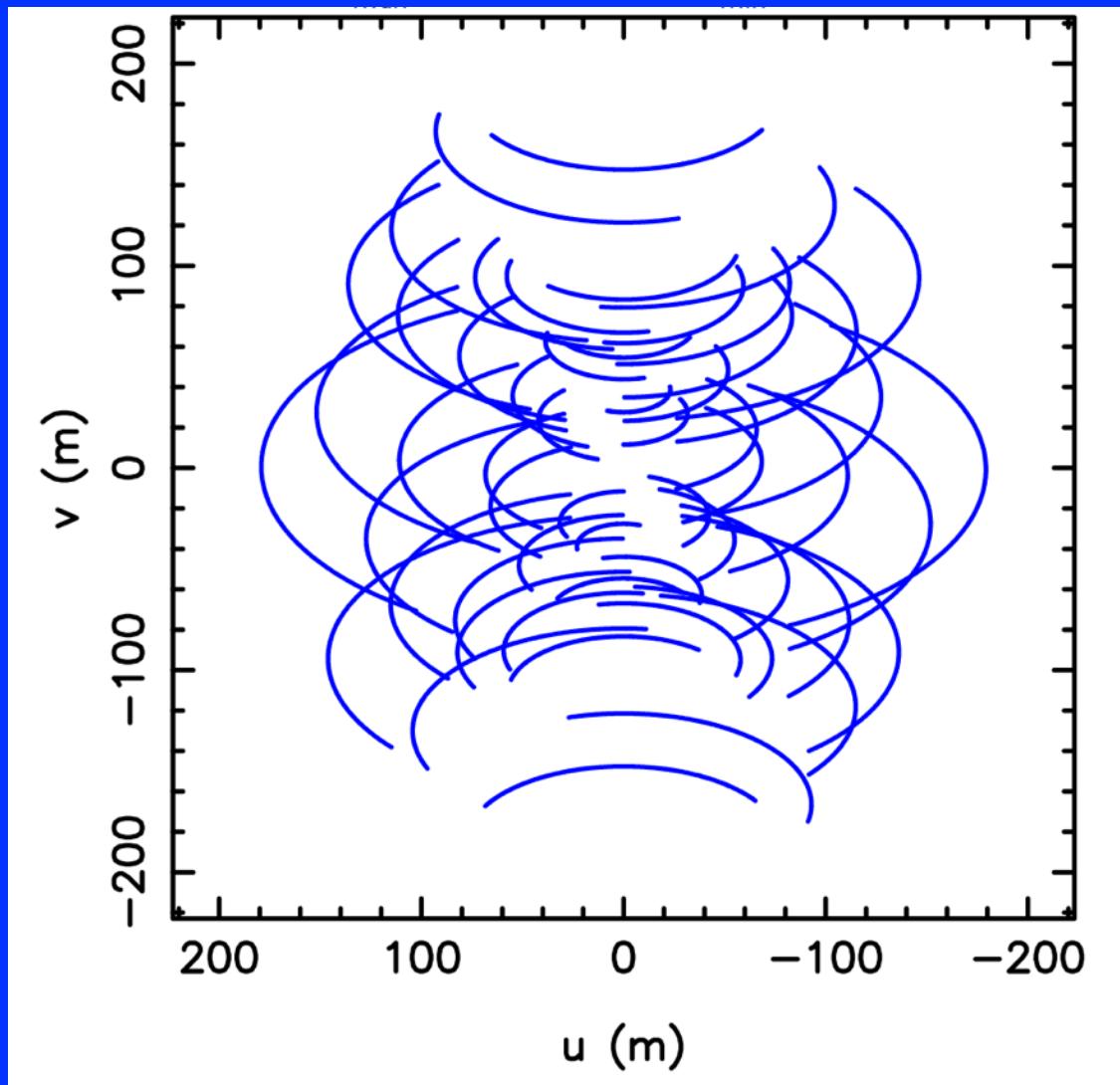
About 4 Schwarzschild  
radii across.

$$\rho = 10^{23} M_{\odot} pc^{-3}$$

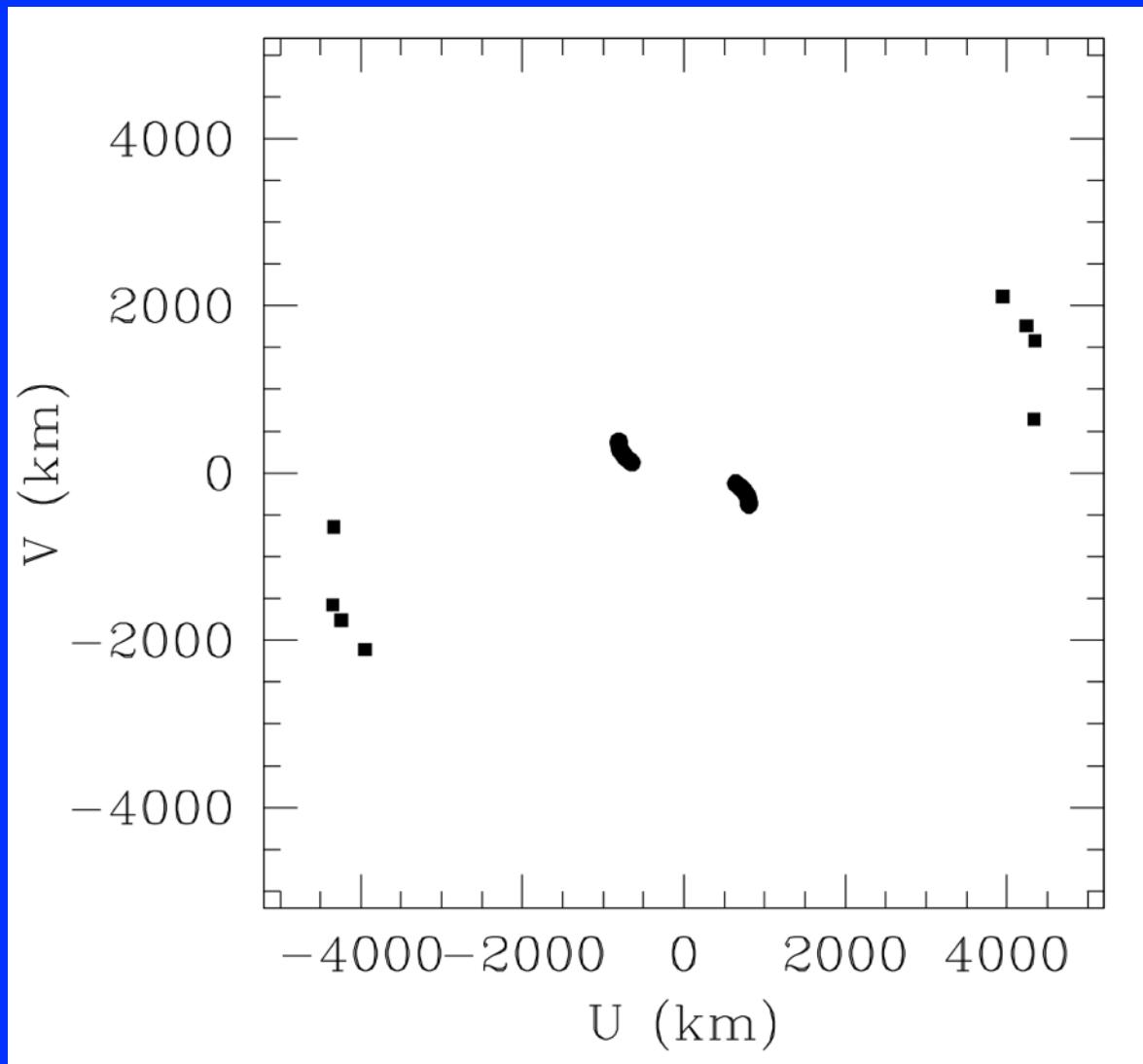
4 million suns within  
the orbit of Mercury.



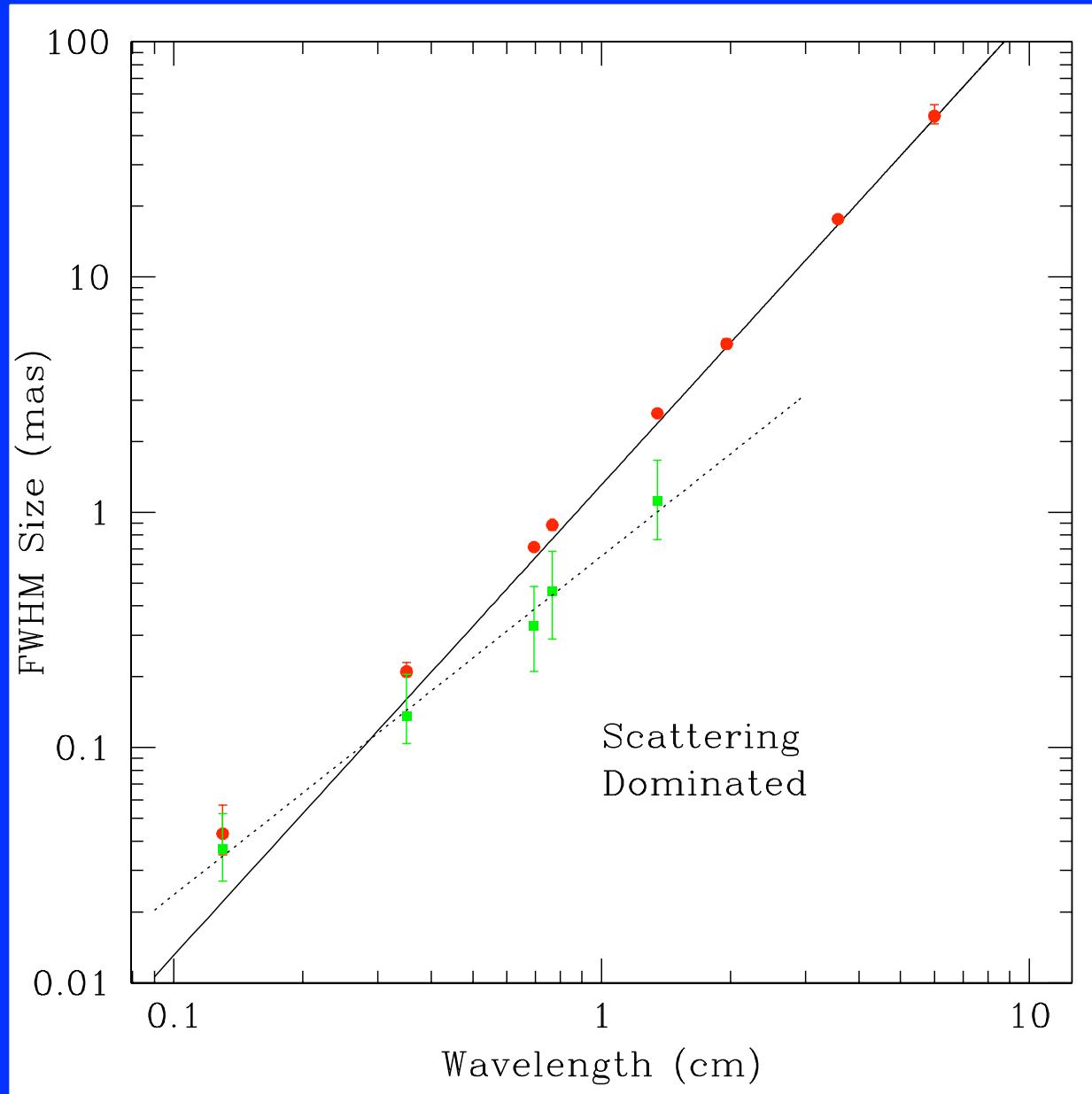
# UV Coverage



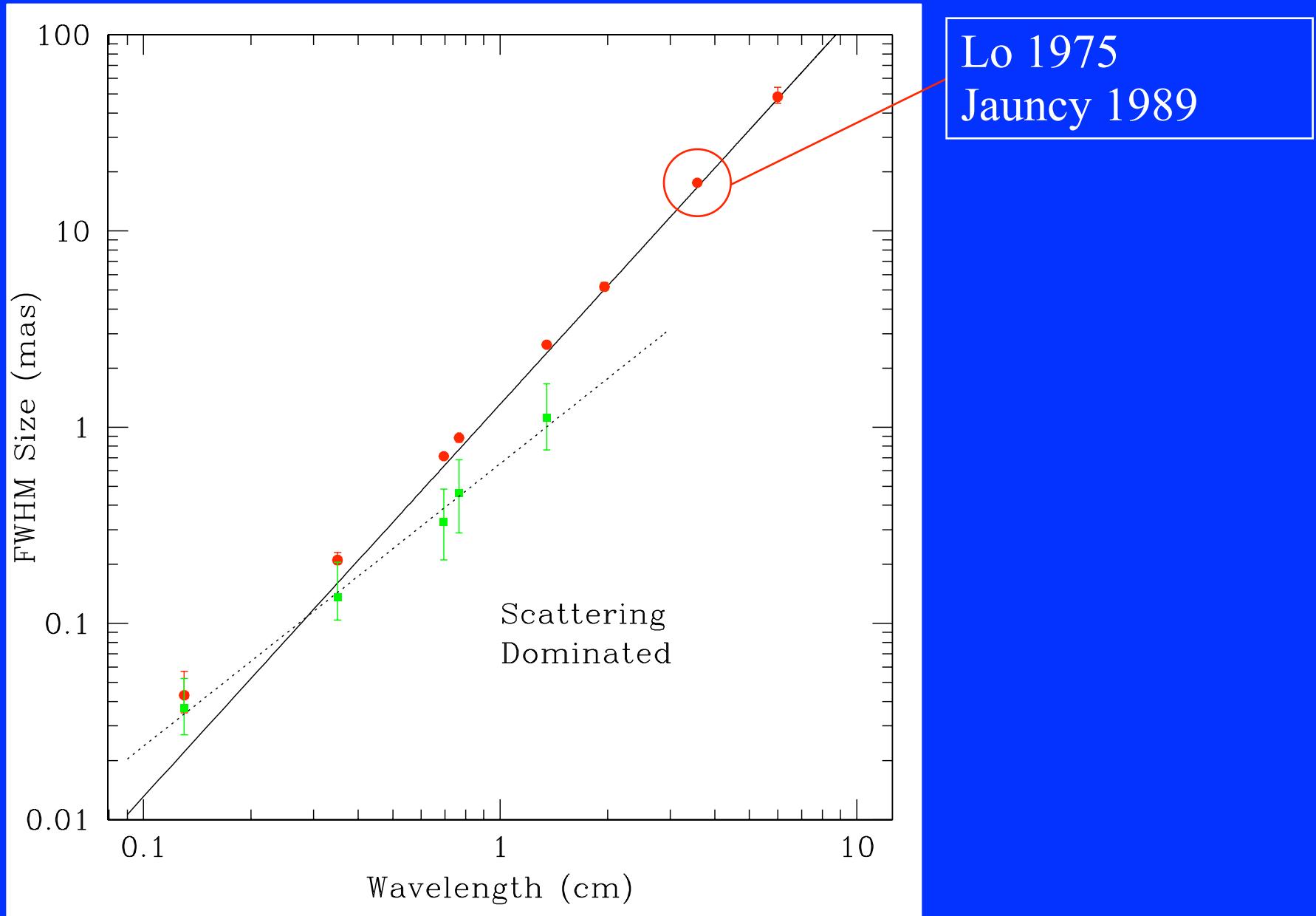
# UV Coverage



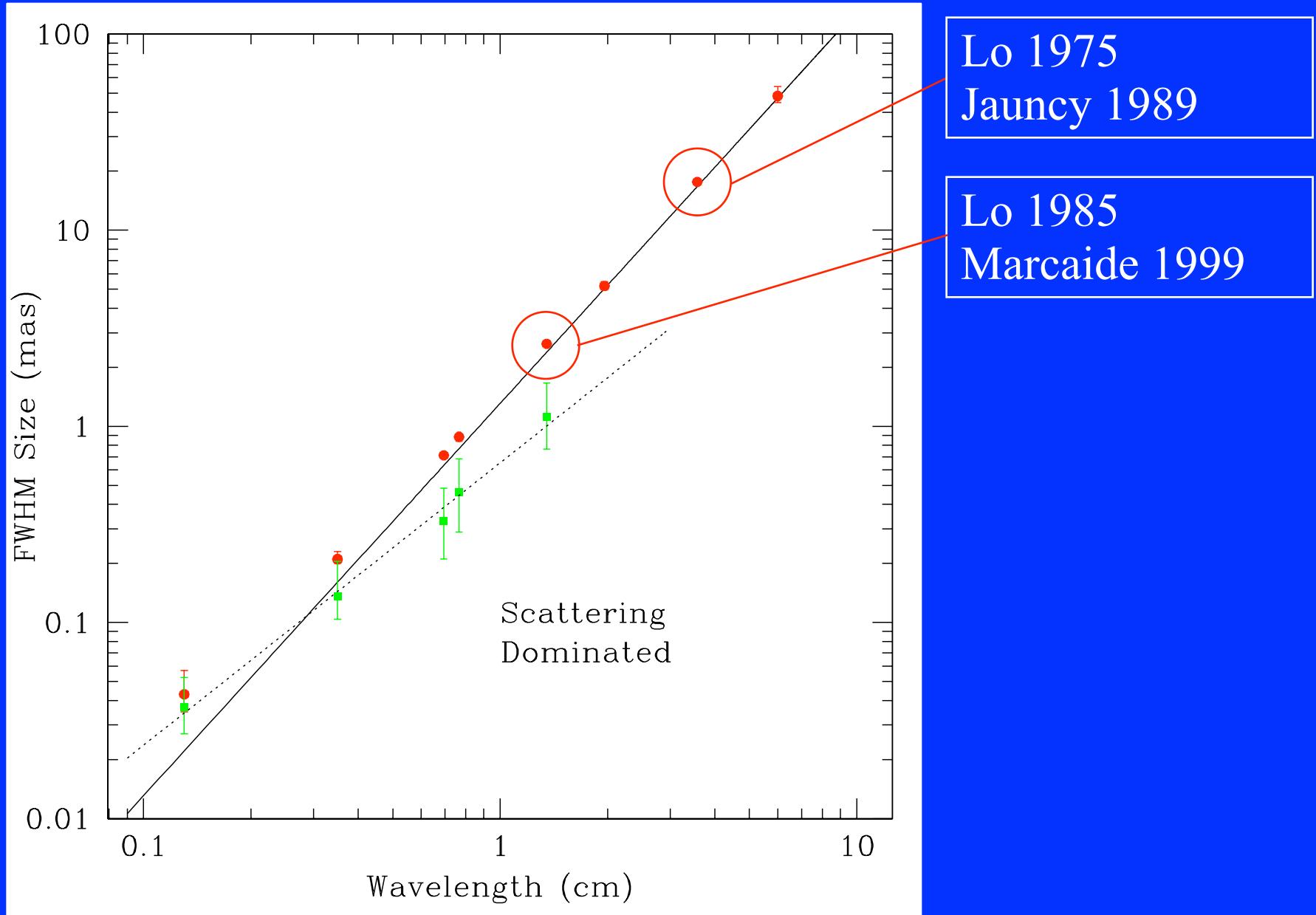
# SgrA\*: Piercing the Scattering Screen



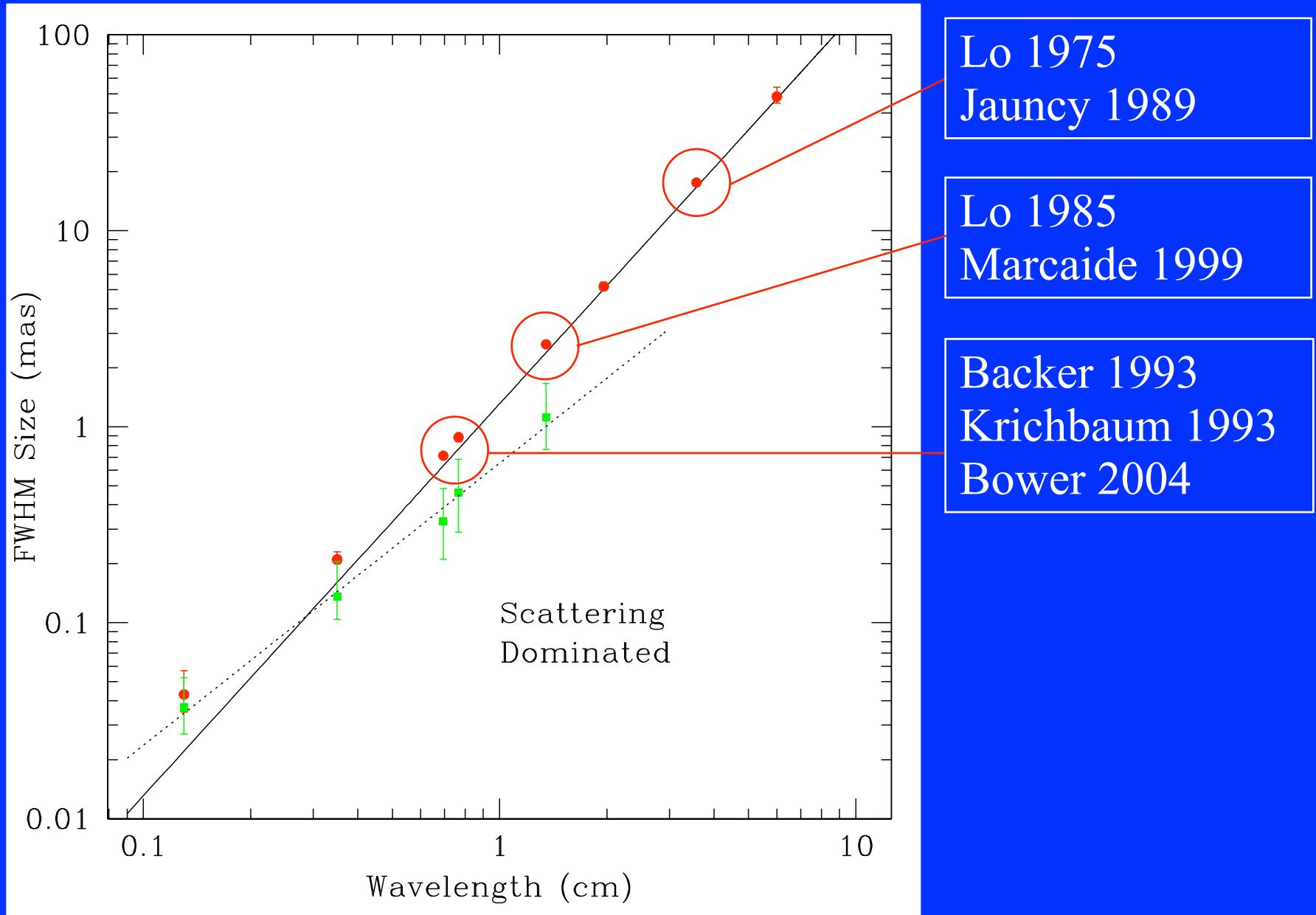
# SgrA\*: Piercing the Scattering Screen



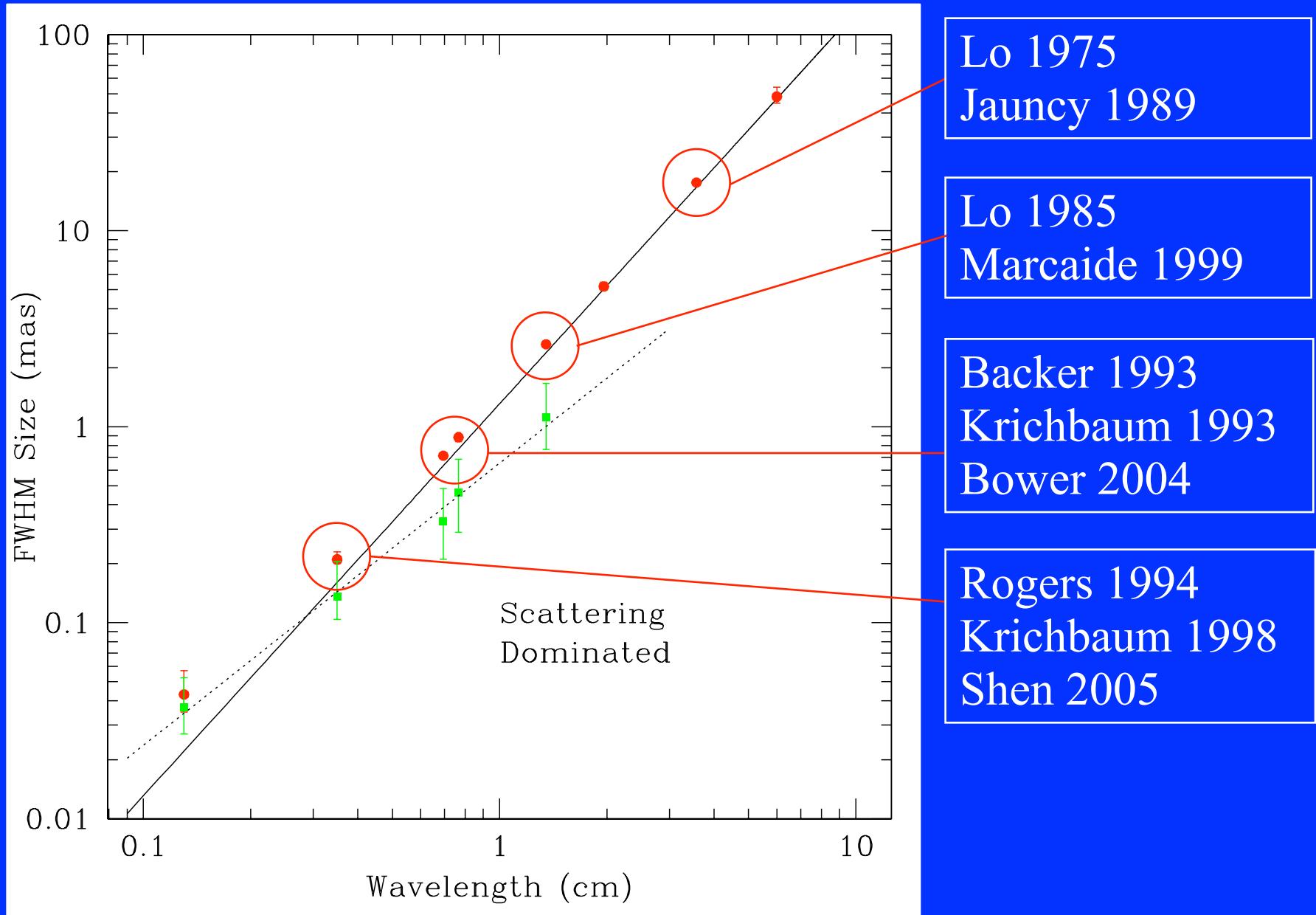
# SgrA\*: Piercing the Scattering Screen



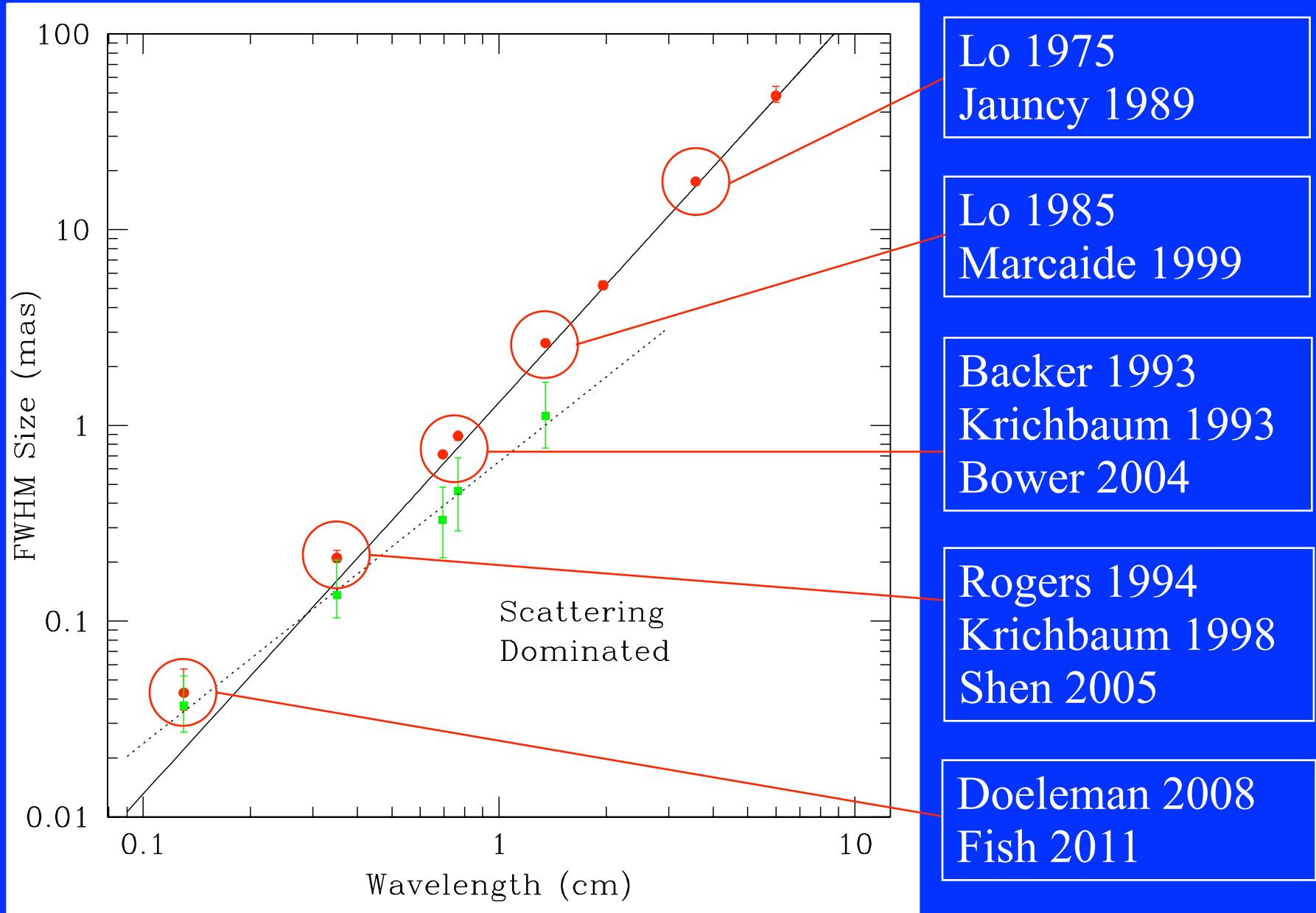
# SgrA\*: Piercing the Scattering Screen



# SgrA\*: Piercing the Scattering Screen

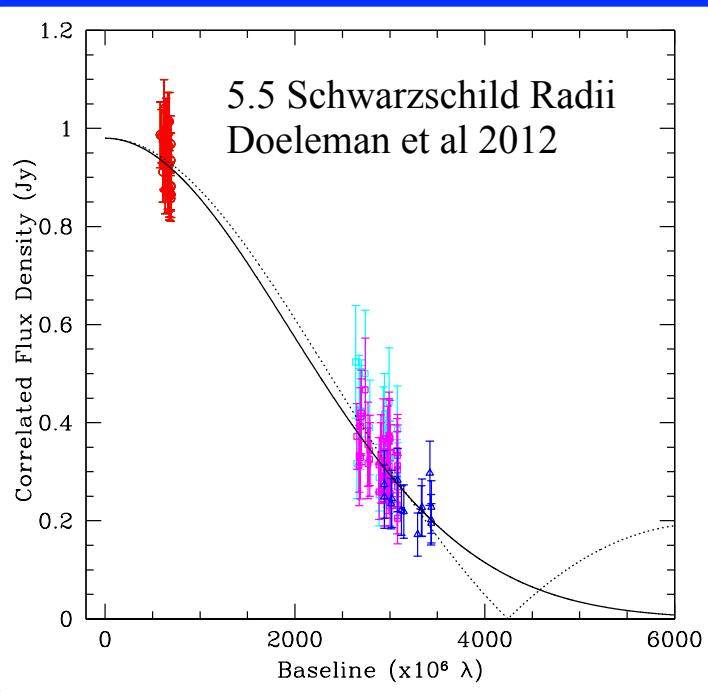


# SgrA\*: Piercing the Scattering Screen



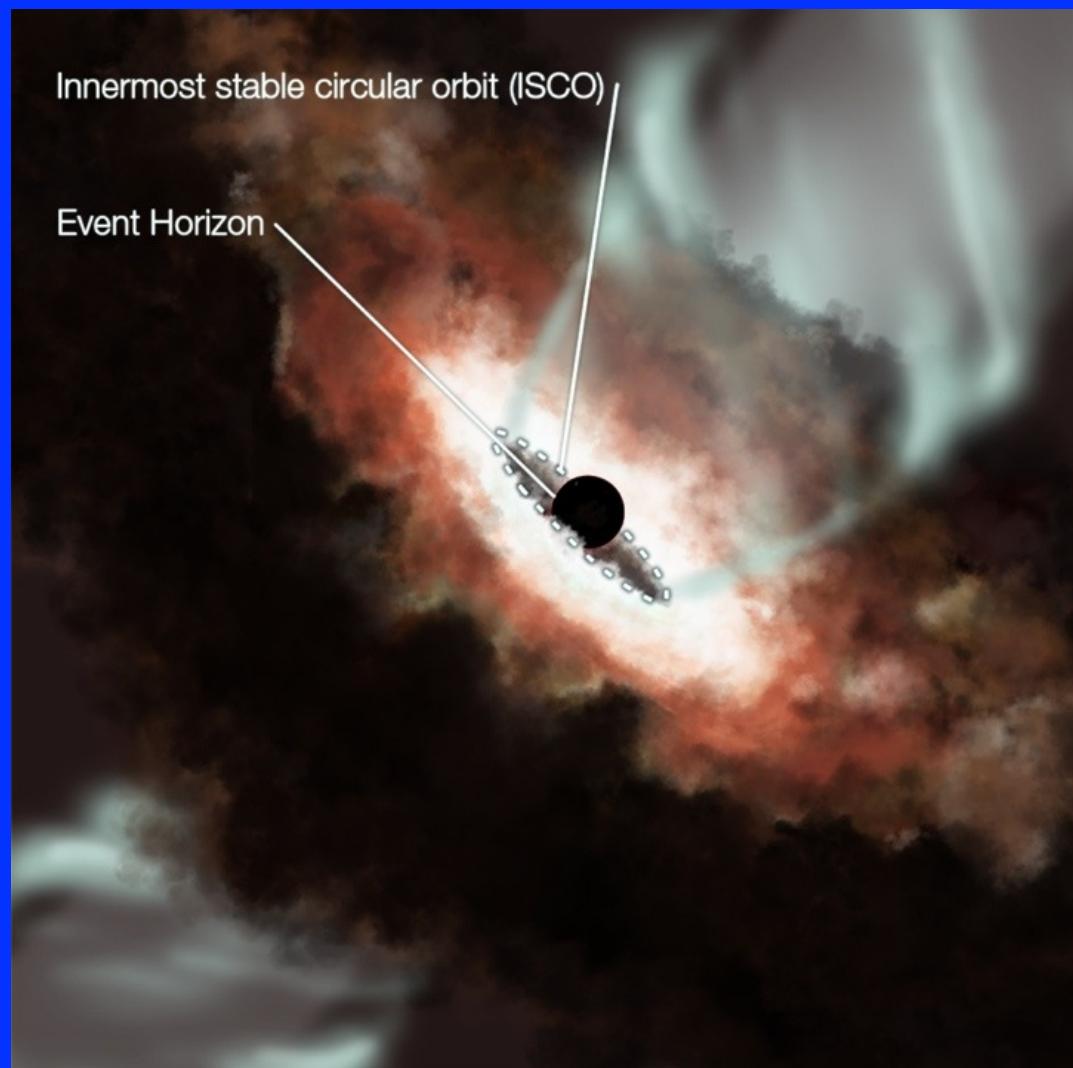
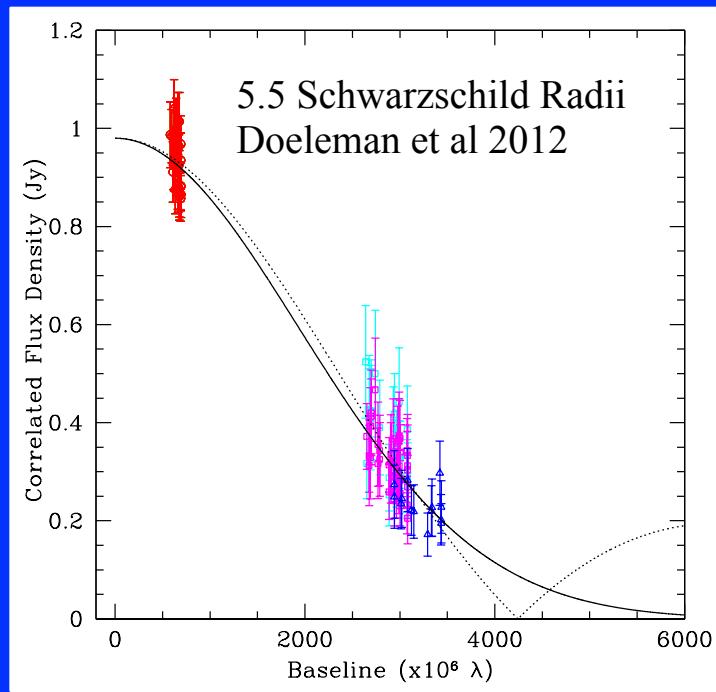
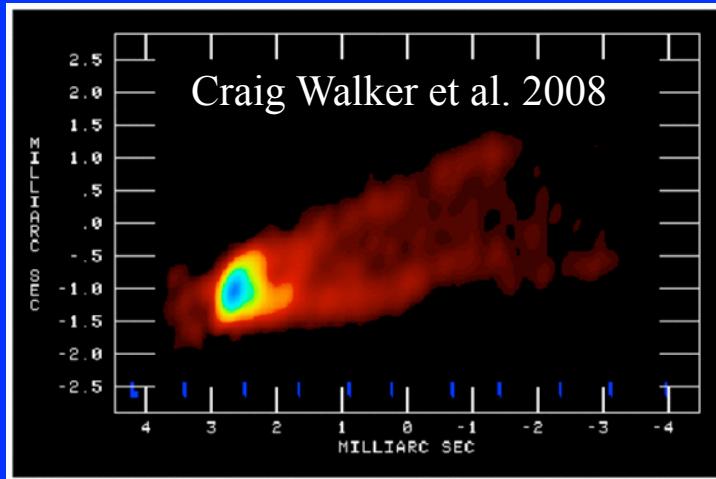
# M87: BH Origins of a Relativistic Jet

Craig Walker et al. 2008



Graphic: Broderick

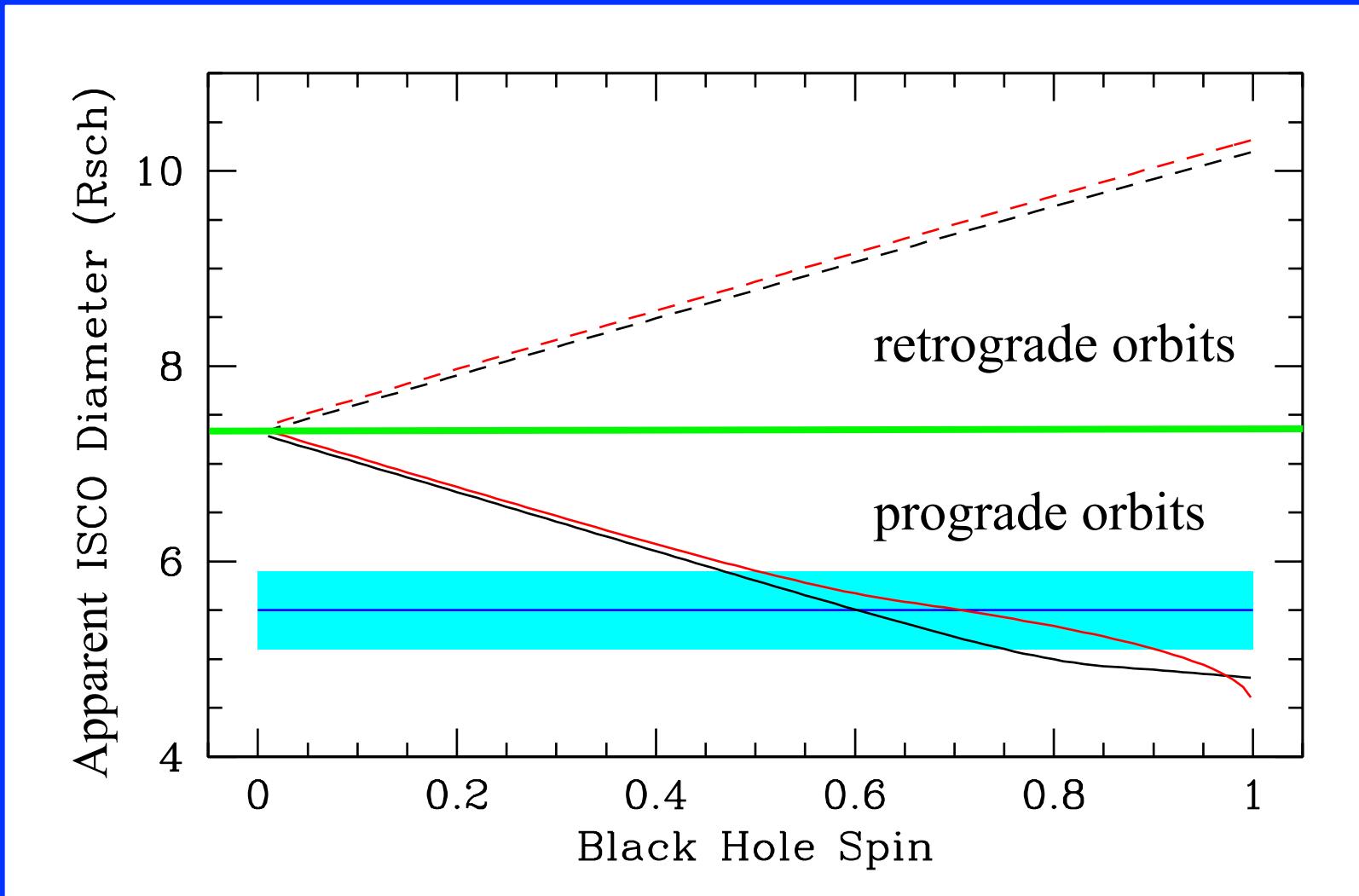
# M87: BH Origins of a Relativistic Jet



Graphic: Broderick

# Strong GR Effects:

- Smaller than the expected ISCO: prograde disk.



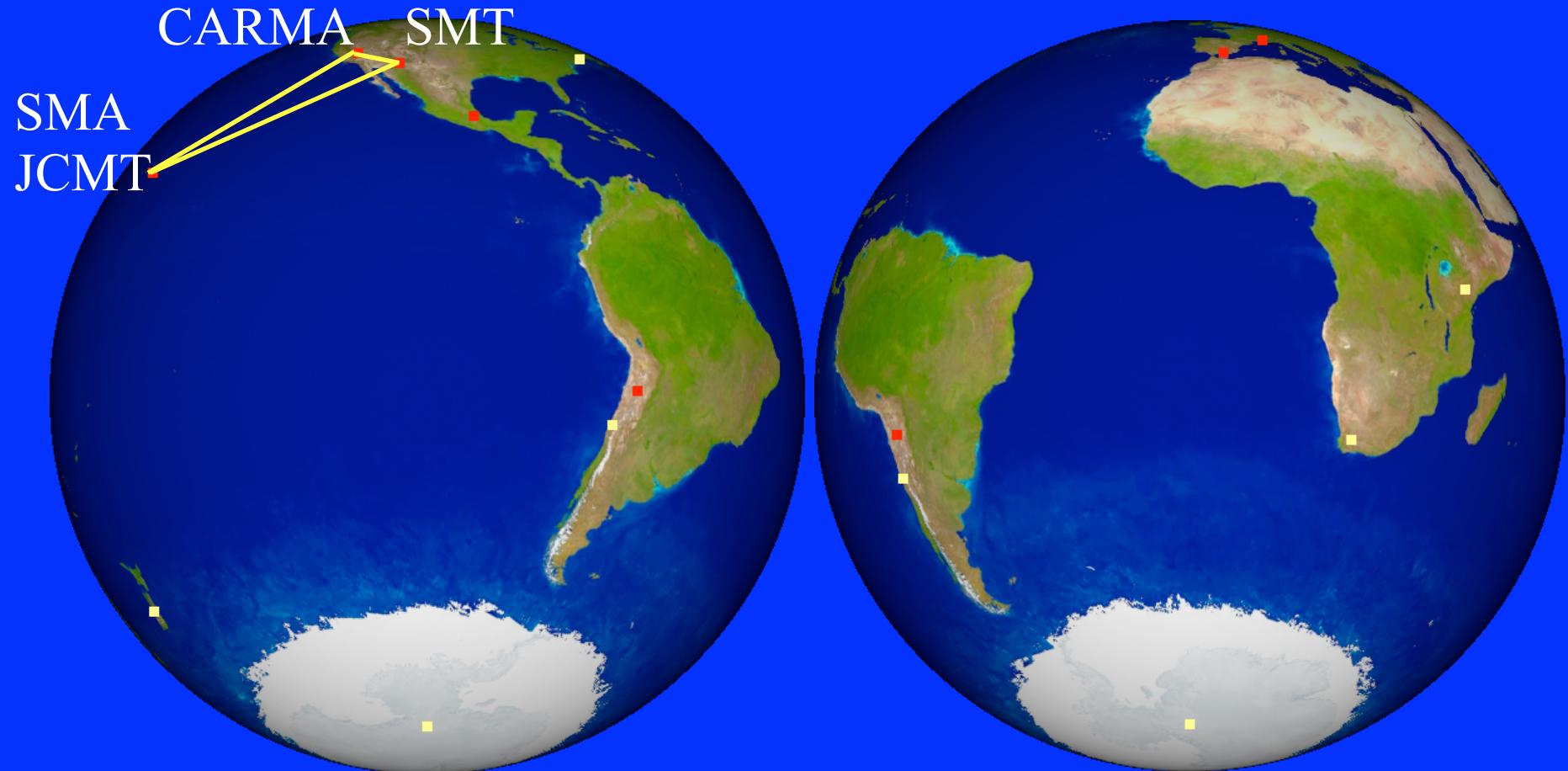
# EHT Specifications: The Next 2-3 Years

- Increase stations from 3 to 8: baseline number grows from 3 to 28 ( $n*(n-1)/2$ ).
- Bandwidth increase from 1 GHz to 16 GHz.
- Collecting area increase by x10.
- Impact:
  - Sensitivity increase by x40: Long baselines.
  - Full closure phase information: modeling/imaging.
  - Full polarization information: magnetic fields.
  - Time domain: time resolving BH/jet dynamics.

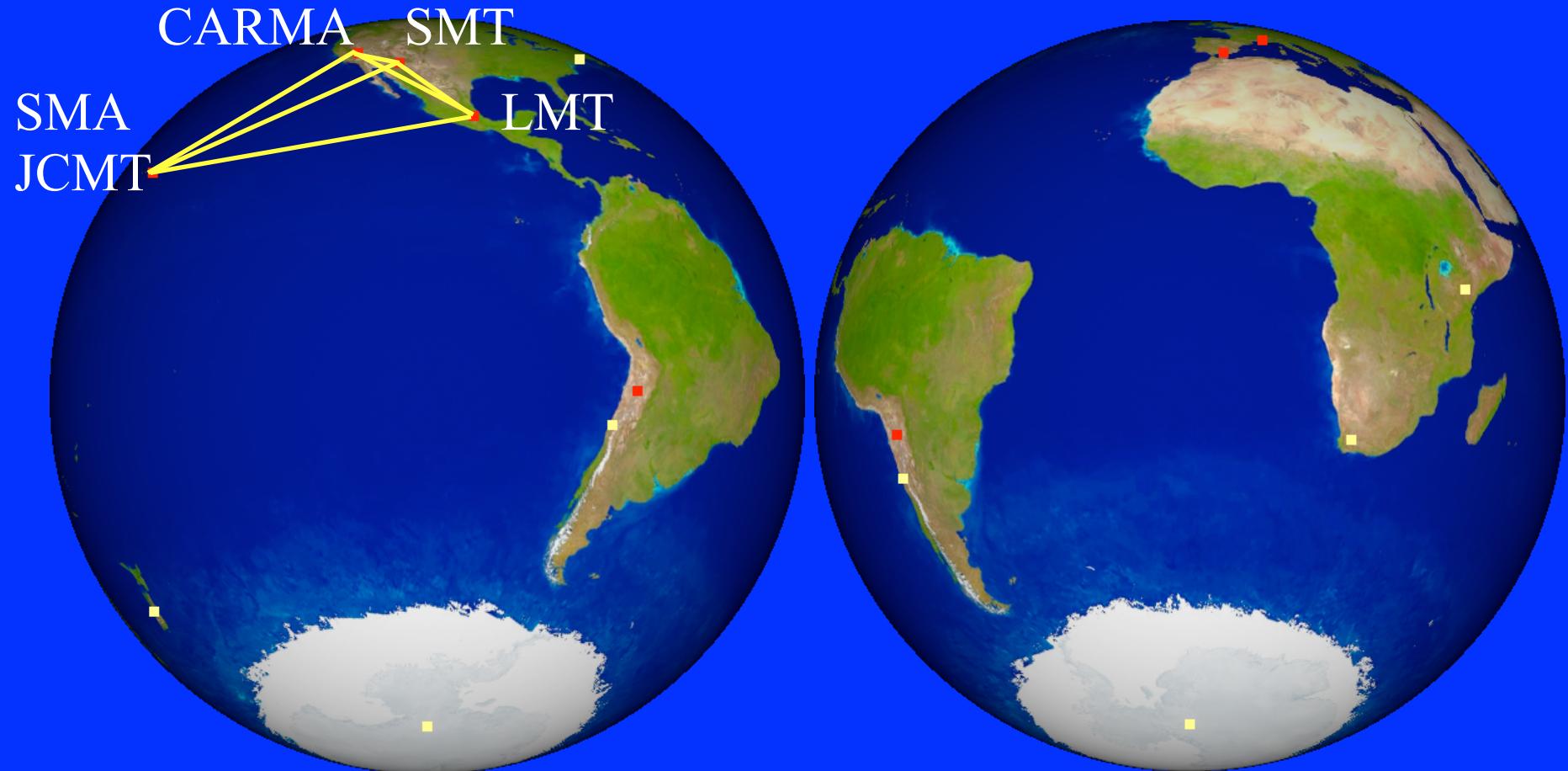
# SgrA\*'s view of the EHT



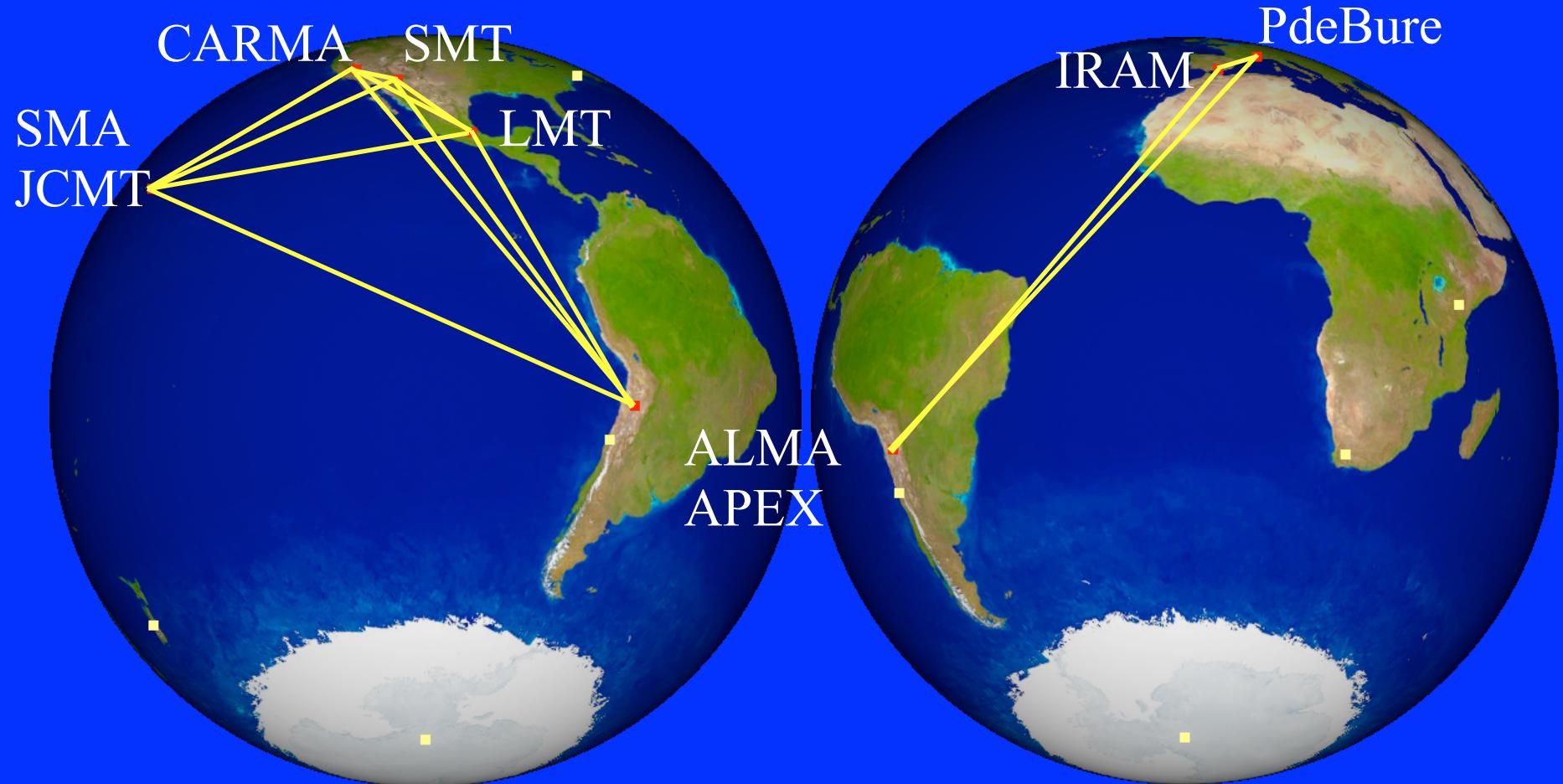
# SgrA\*'s view of the EHT



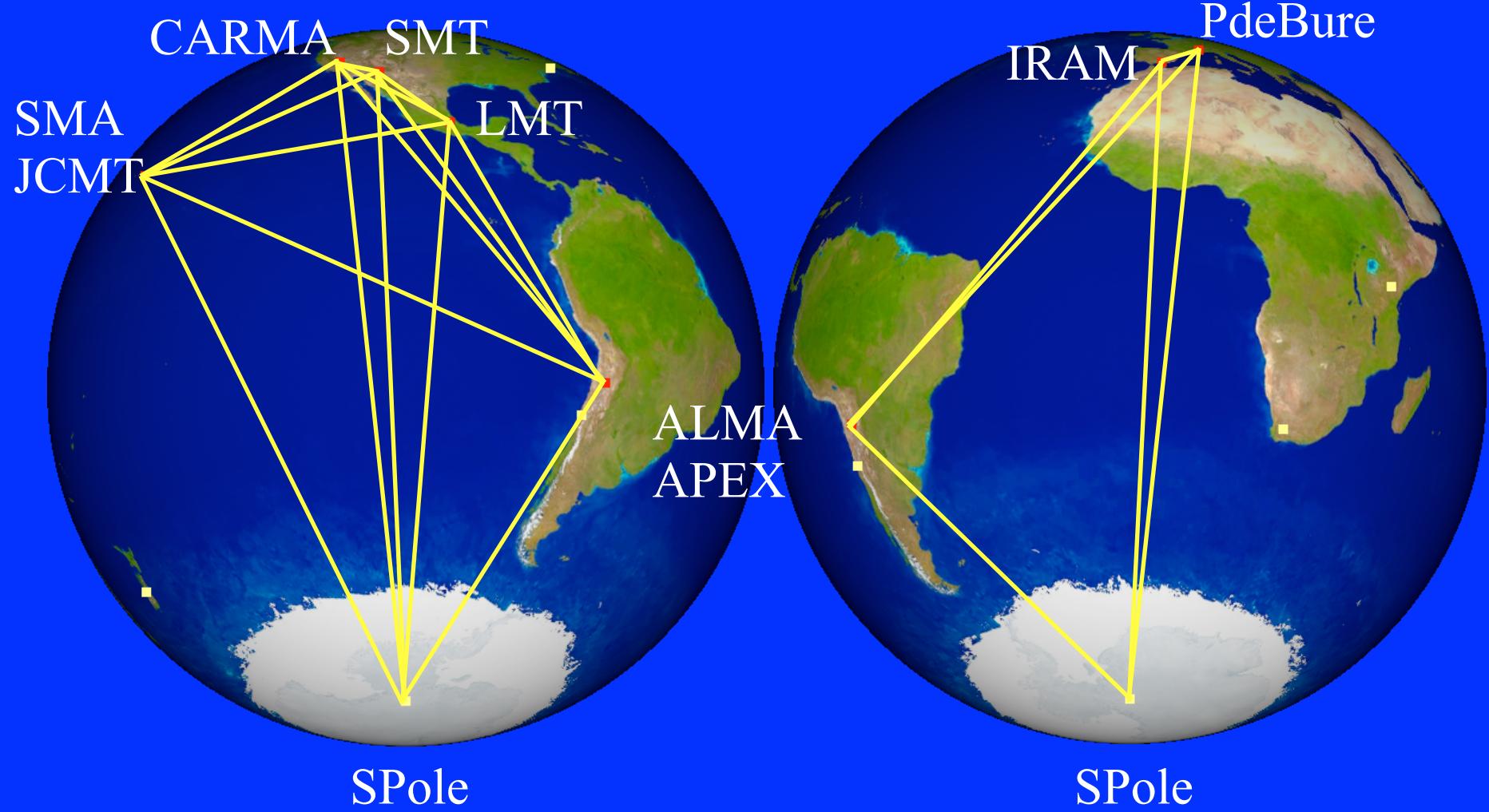
# SgrA\*'s view of the EHT



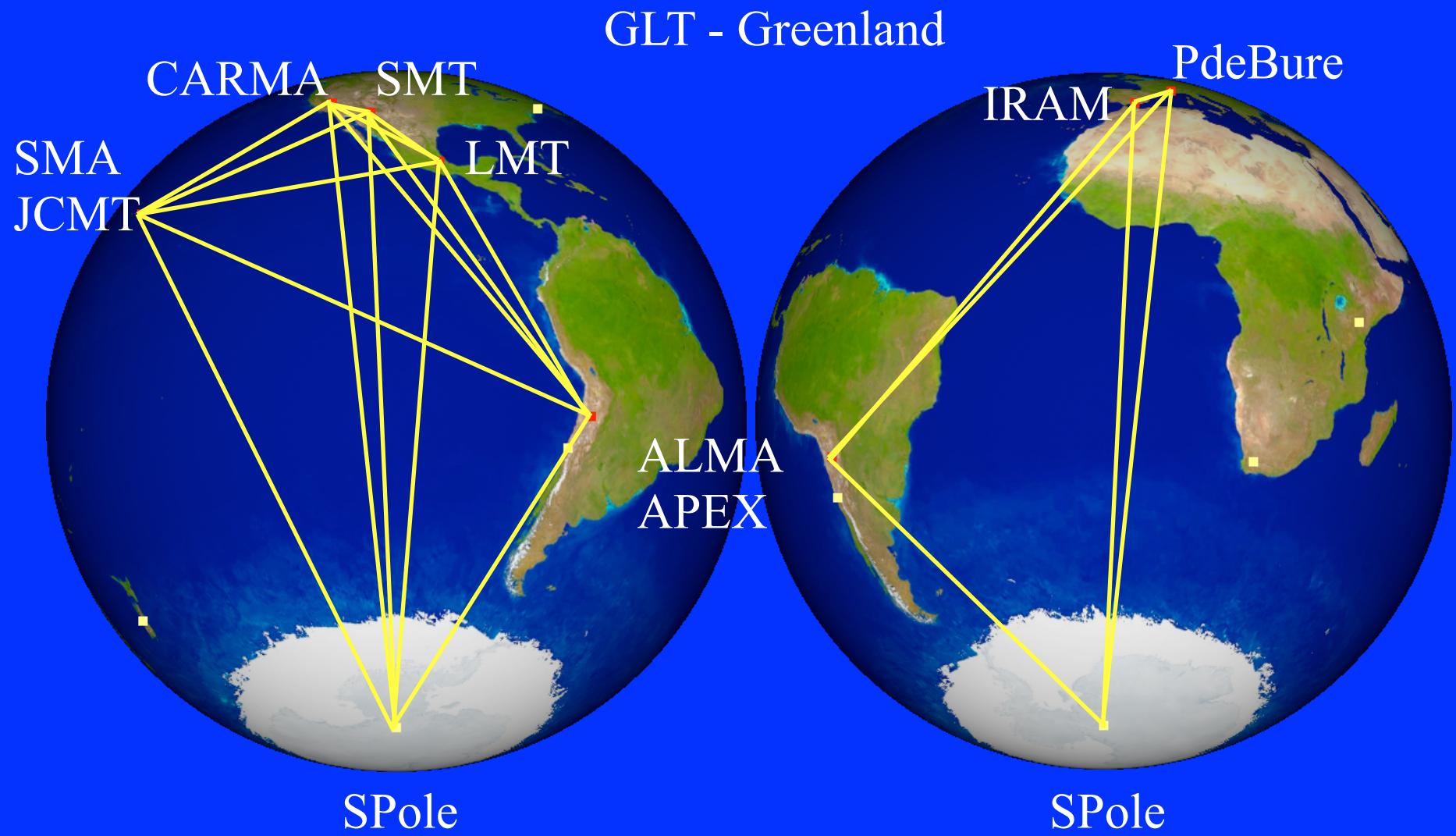
# SgrA\*'s view of the EHT



# SgrA\*'s view of the EHT

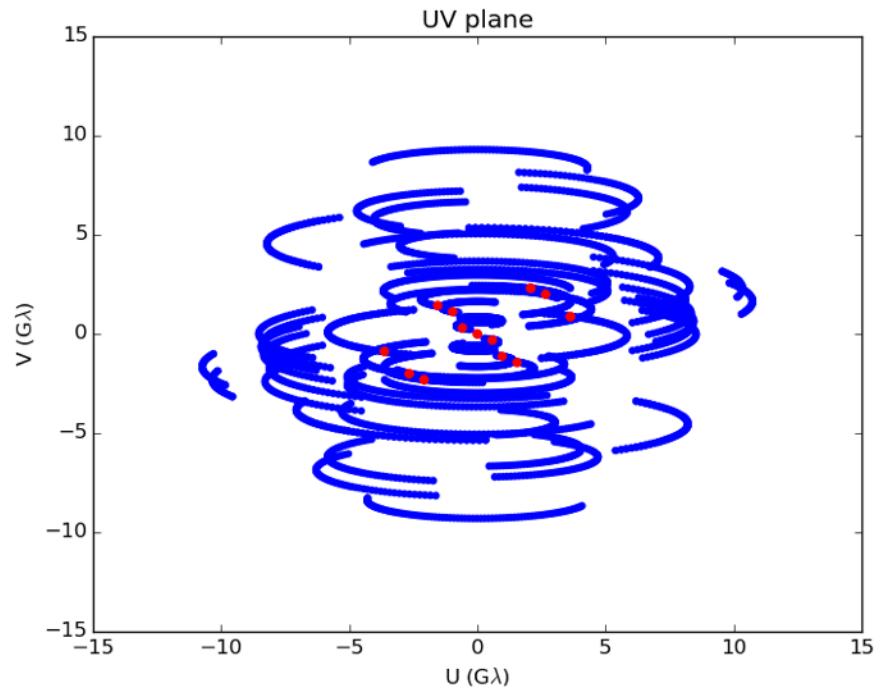
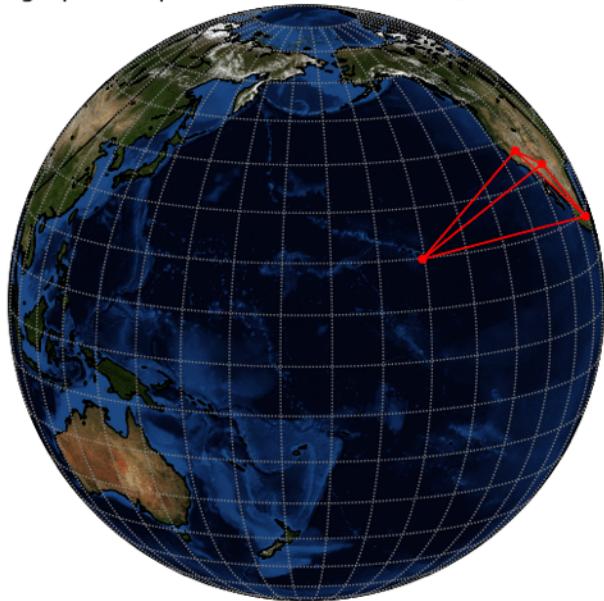


# SgrA\*'s view of the EHT



# Future EHT Coverage

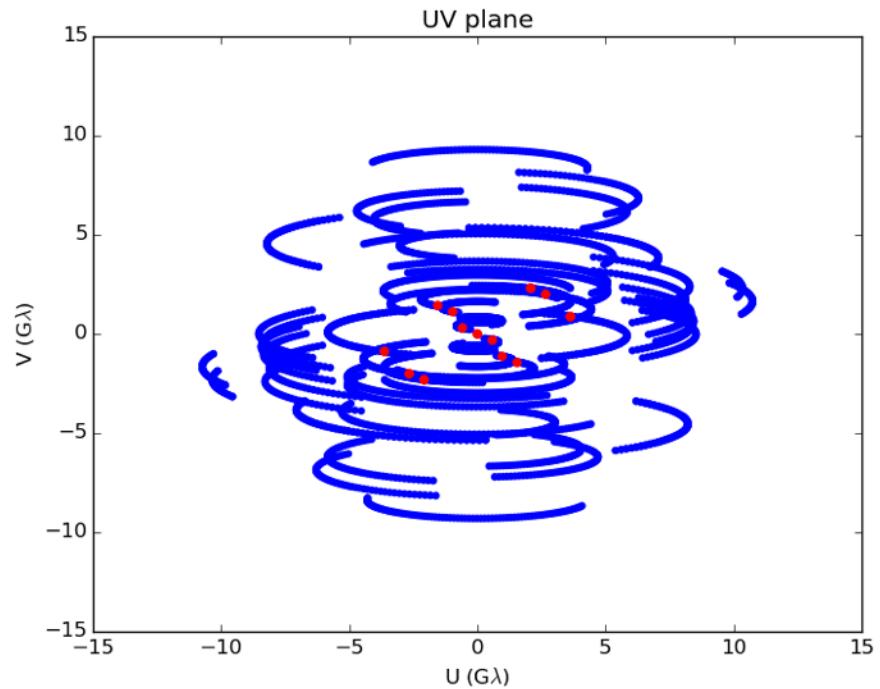
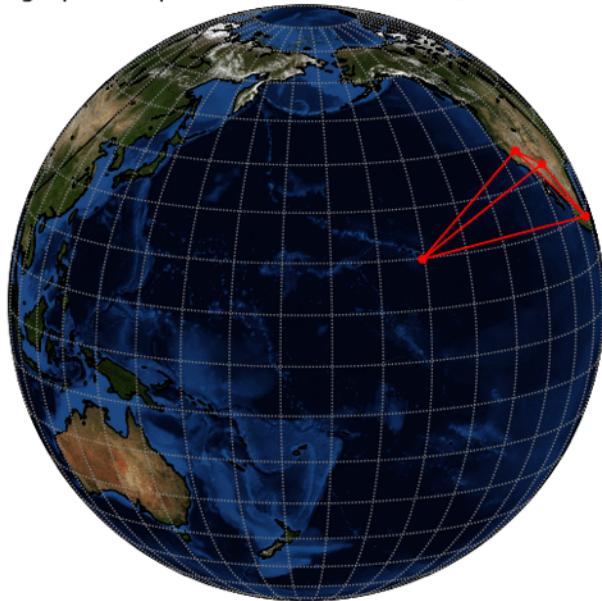
Orthographic Map Centered on Lon=180, Lat=12.391123



Animation: Laura Vertatschitsch (SAO)

# Future EHT Coverage

Orthographic Map Centered on Lon=180, Lat=12.391123

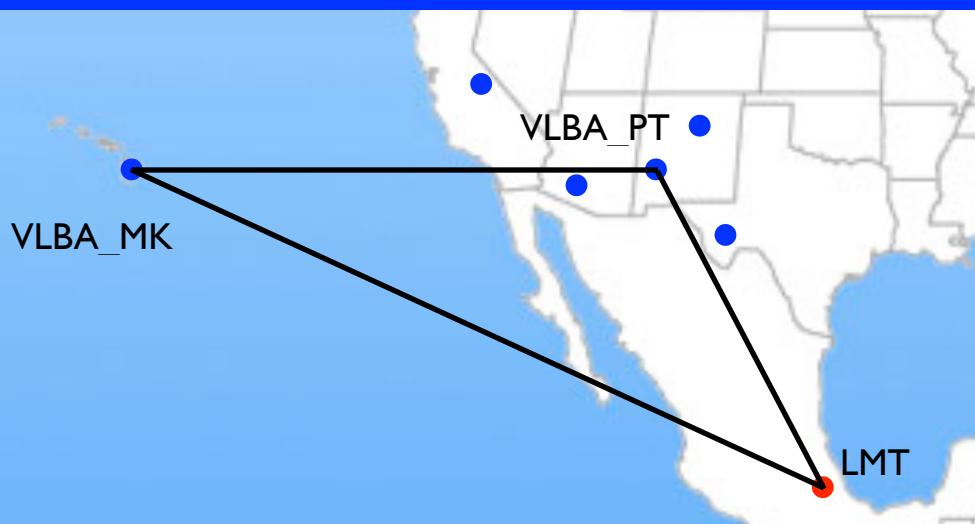


Animation: Laura Vertatschitsch (SAO)

# 3mm VLBI with the LMT

50m diameter.

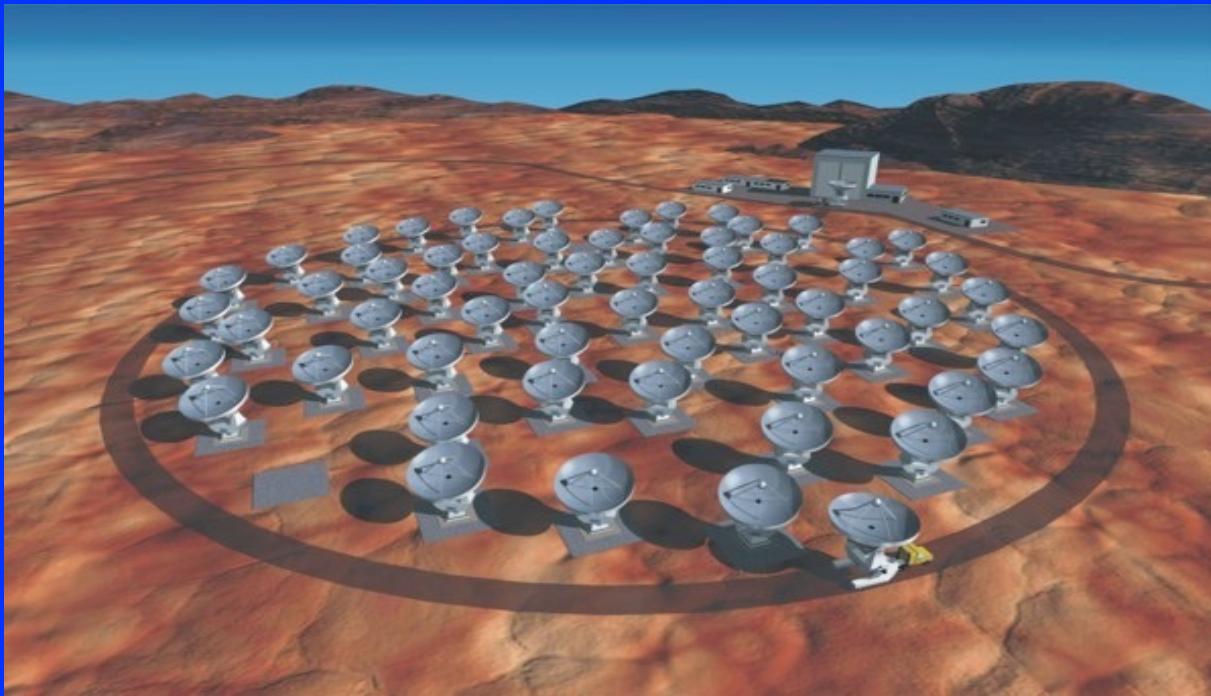
First light at 3mm & 1.3mm.



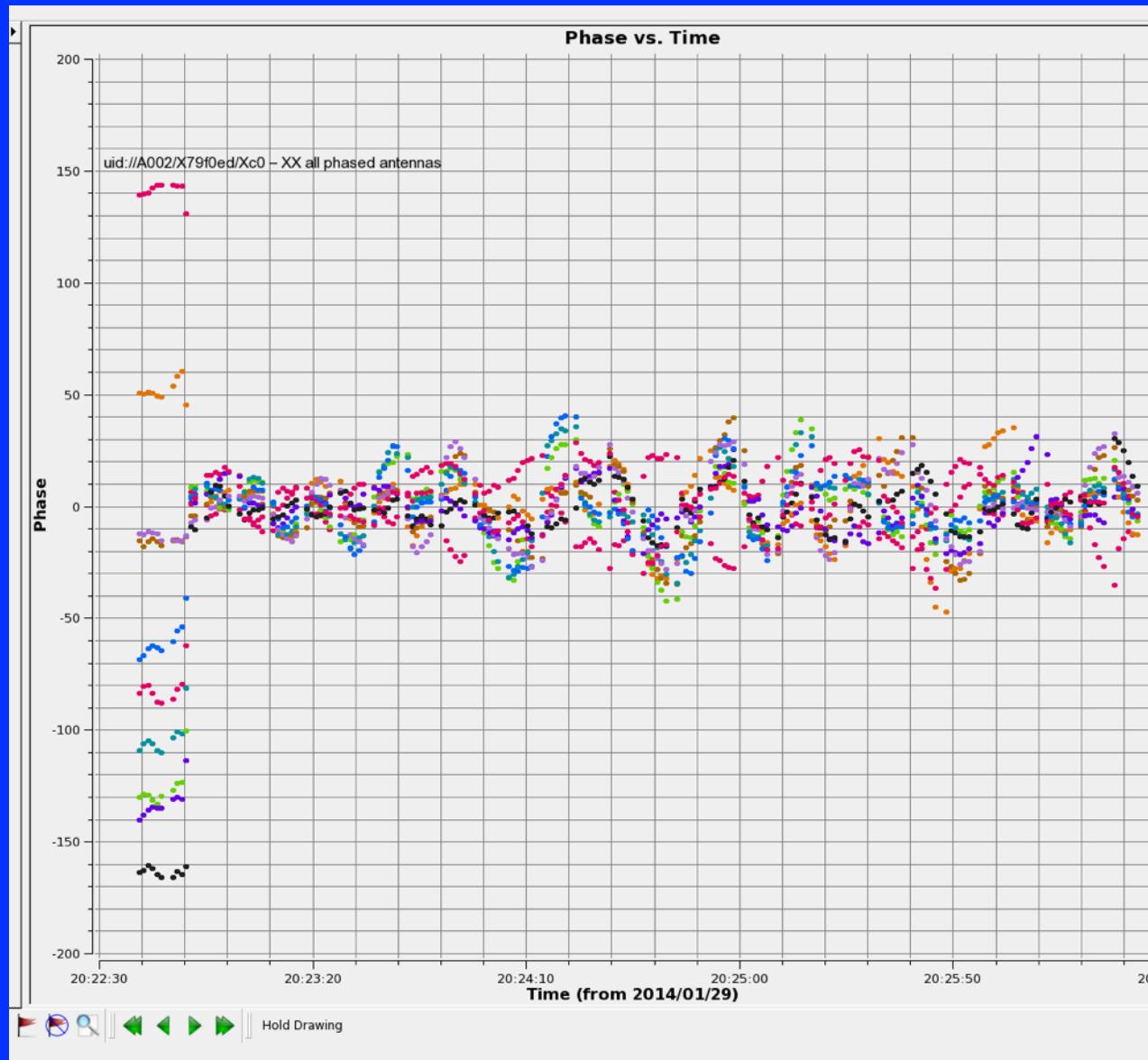
Requires new 1.3mm Receiver  
for EHT work.

# Phasing ALMA

- Single most important objective for EHT.
- Increases resolution by x2, sensitivity by x10.
- First ALMA VLBI scheduled 2014/2015.



# Phased ALMA



# SMA Pivotal



- Hydrogen Maser
- VLBI instrumentation: recorders, D/C, DBE
- Provides LO and IF path for JCMT (dual pol).
- E-W baseline coverage for both SgrA\* & M87.
- SWARM: expansion to ALMA specs (64Gb/s).

# 512Mb/s VLBI System

Analog Filter Backend



Tape Recorder



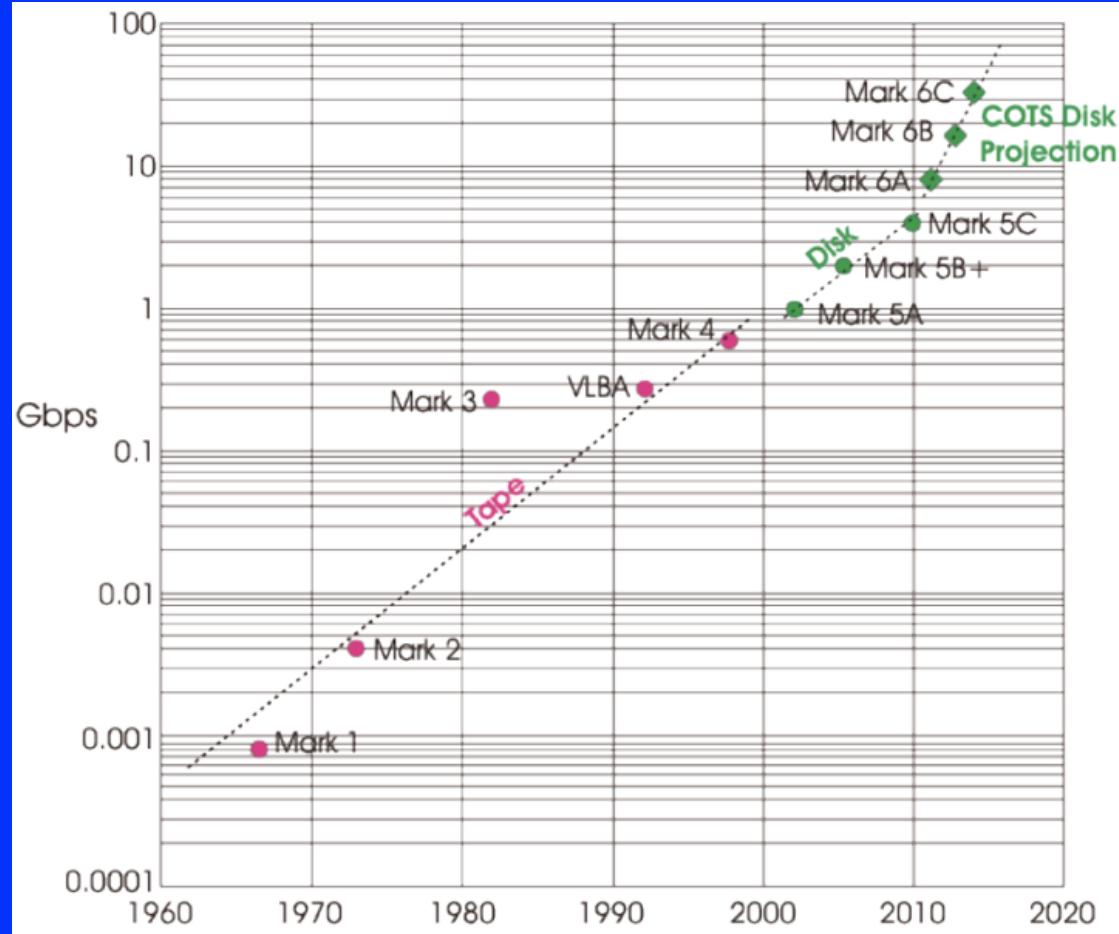
- Total cost \$1 Million to equip a VLBI station
- 1990's: 128Mb/s

# Next Gen VLBI Technology: Keeping up with Moore

Digital Backend (DBE)

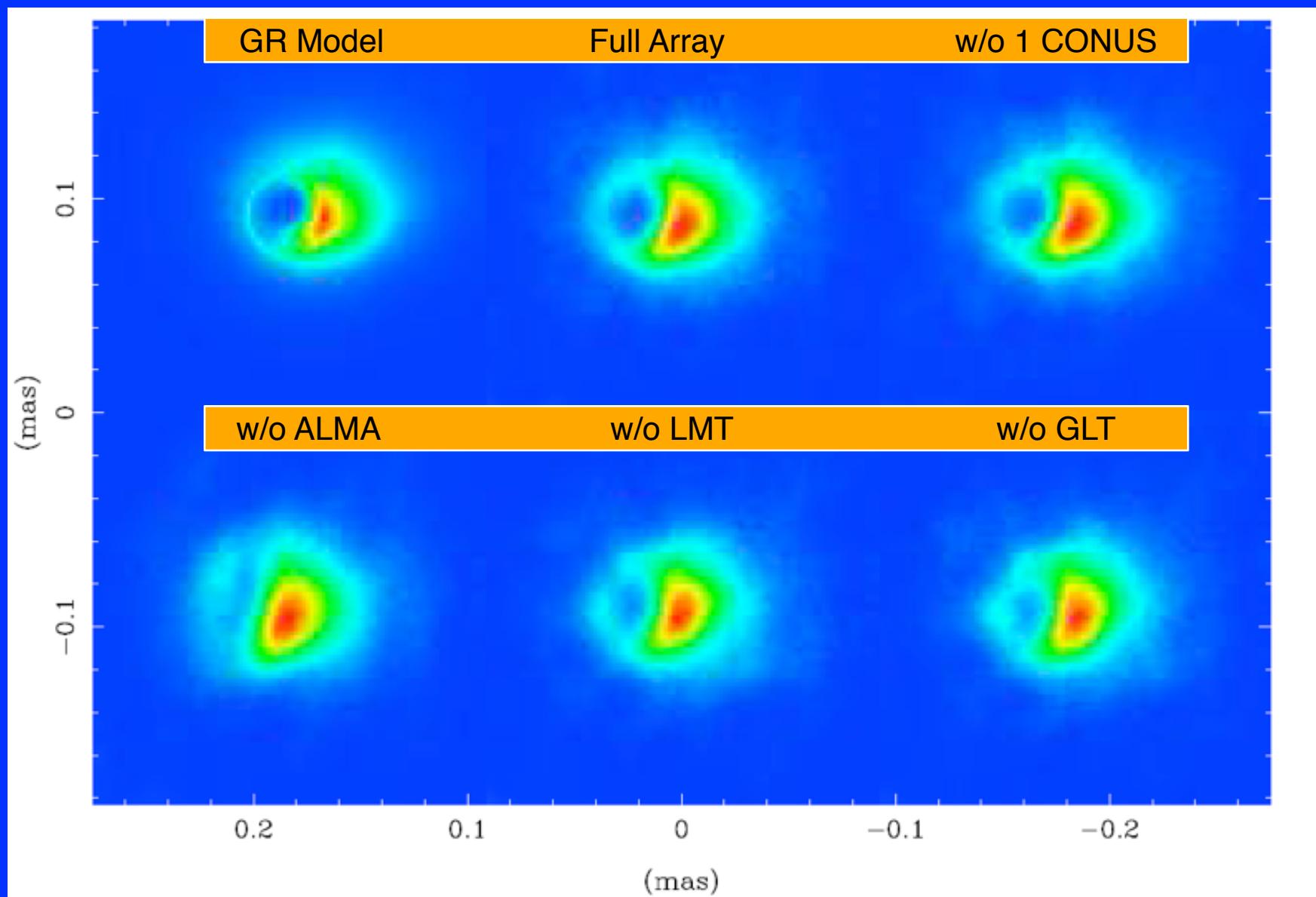


Digital Recorder (Mark6)

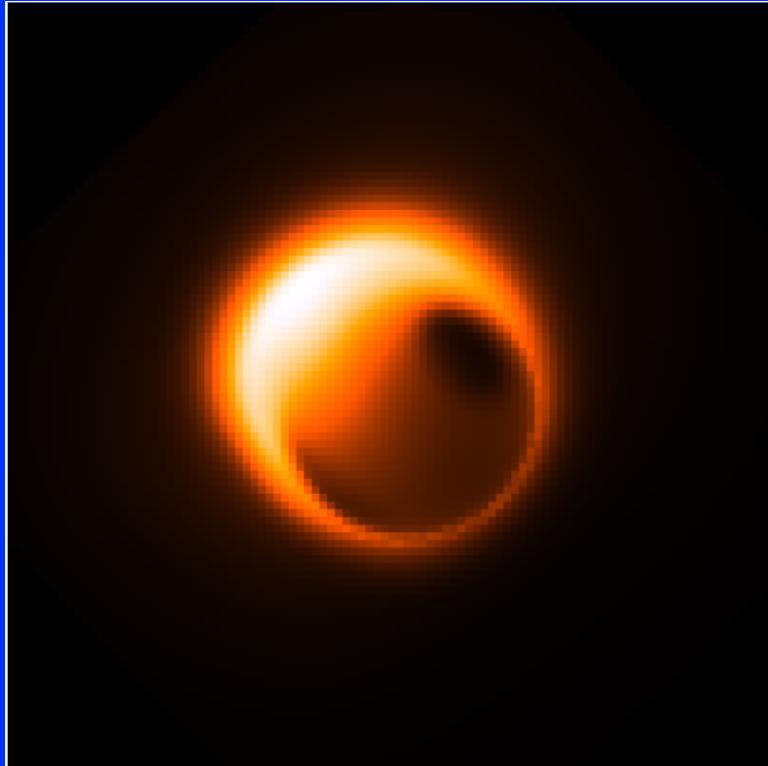


Current capability: 4 GHz real time.  
Target: 16 GHz  
Data per session: ~7 PetaBytes.

# EHT Imaging: Optical Algorithms

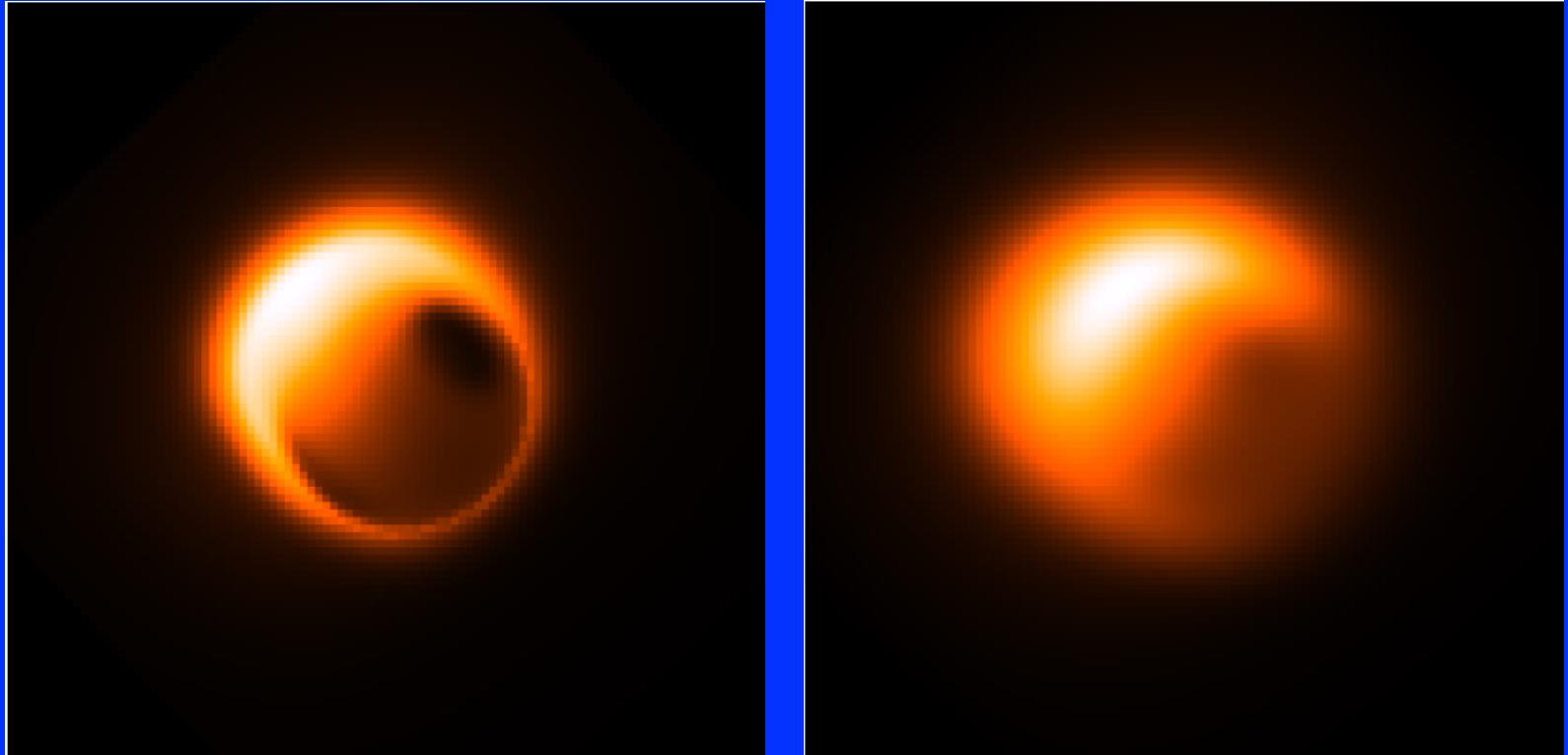


# De-blurring SgrA\*



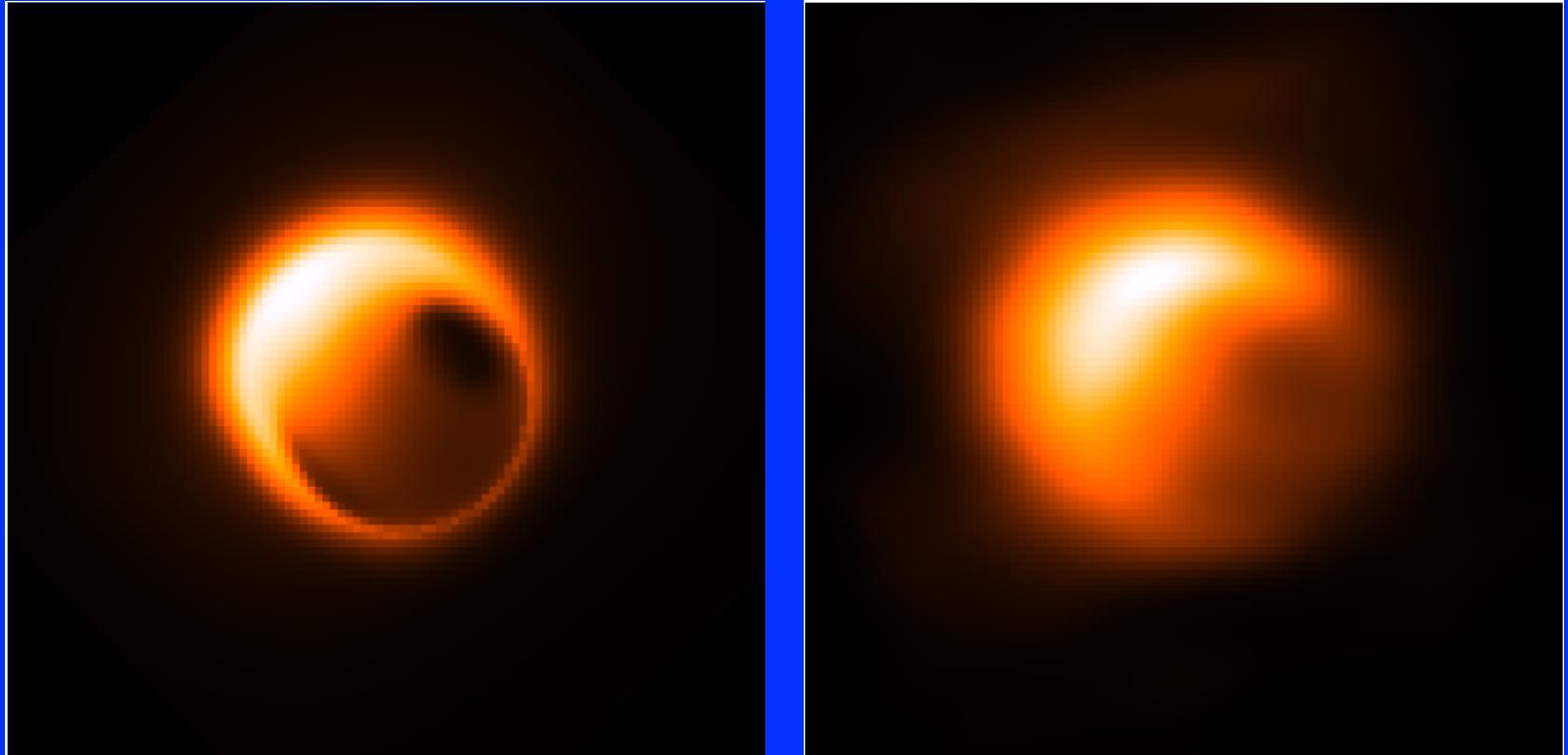
Fish et al, in prep.

# De-blurring SgrA\*



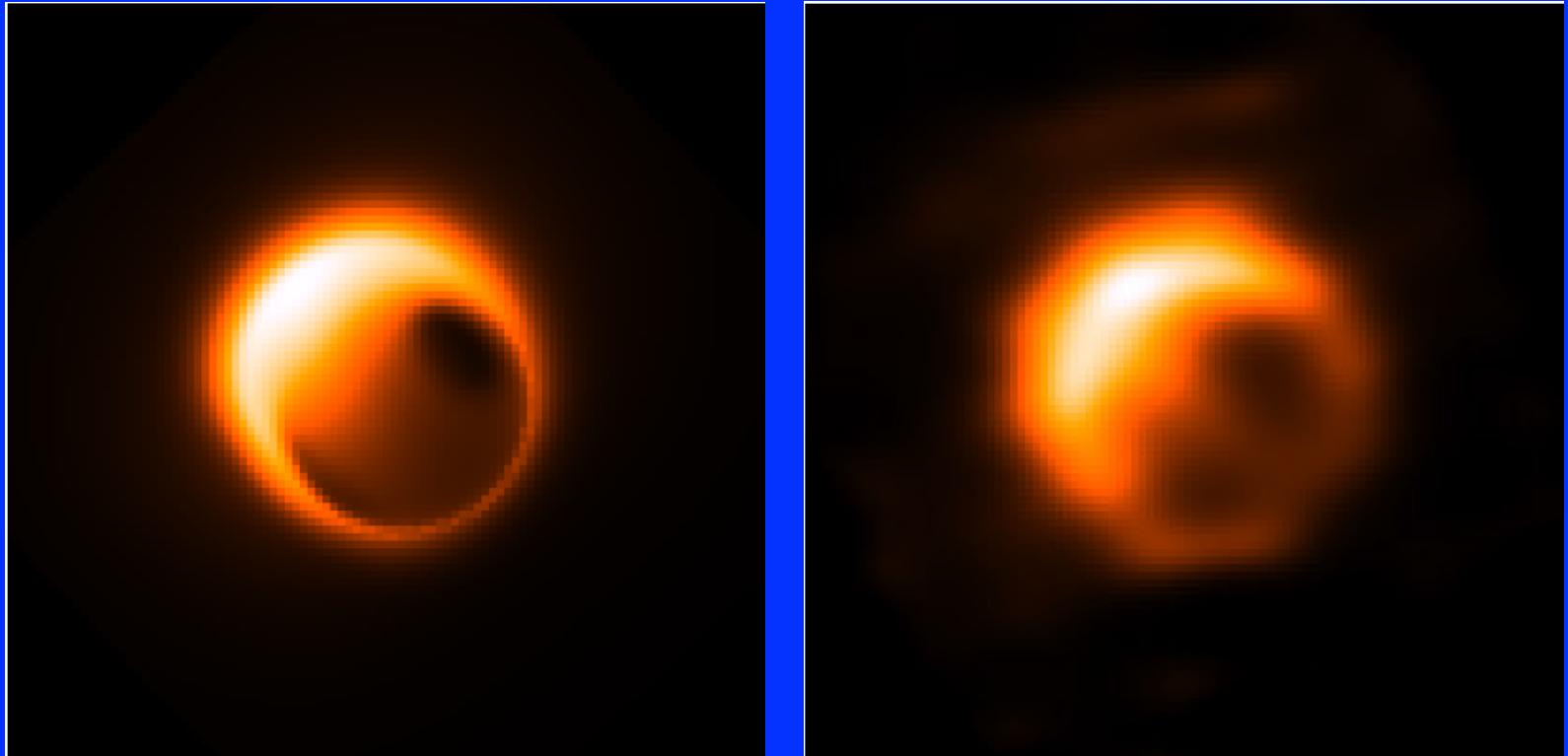
Fish et al, in prep.

# De-blurring SgrA\*



Fish et al, in prep.

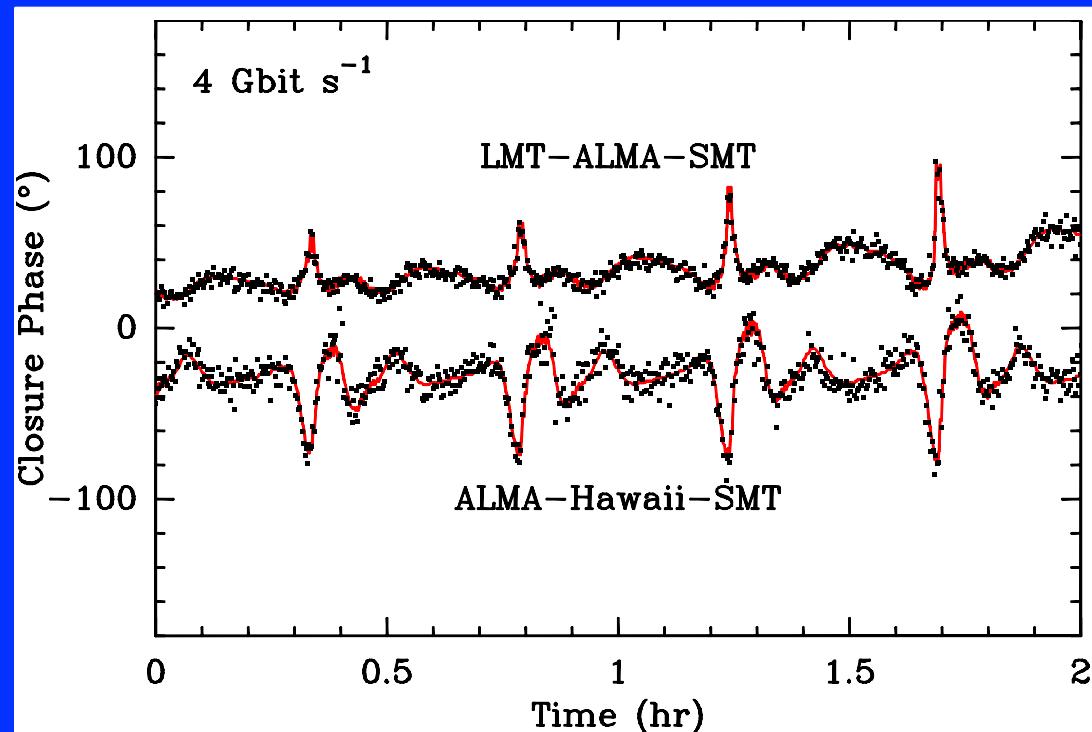
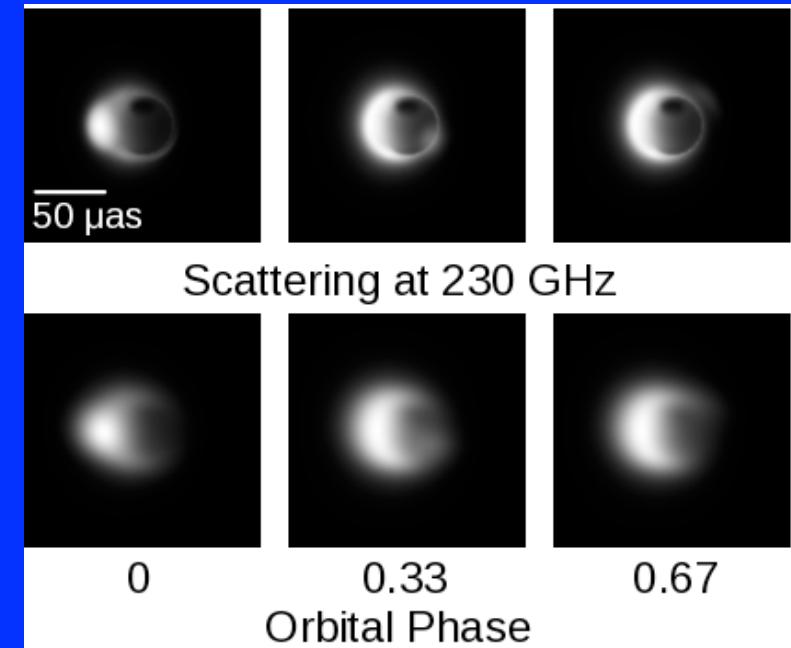
# De-blurring SgrA\*



Fish et al, in prep.

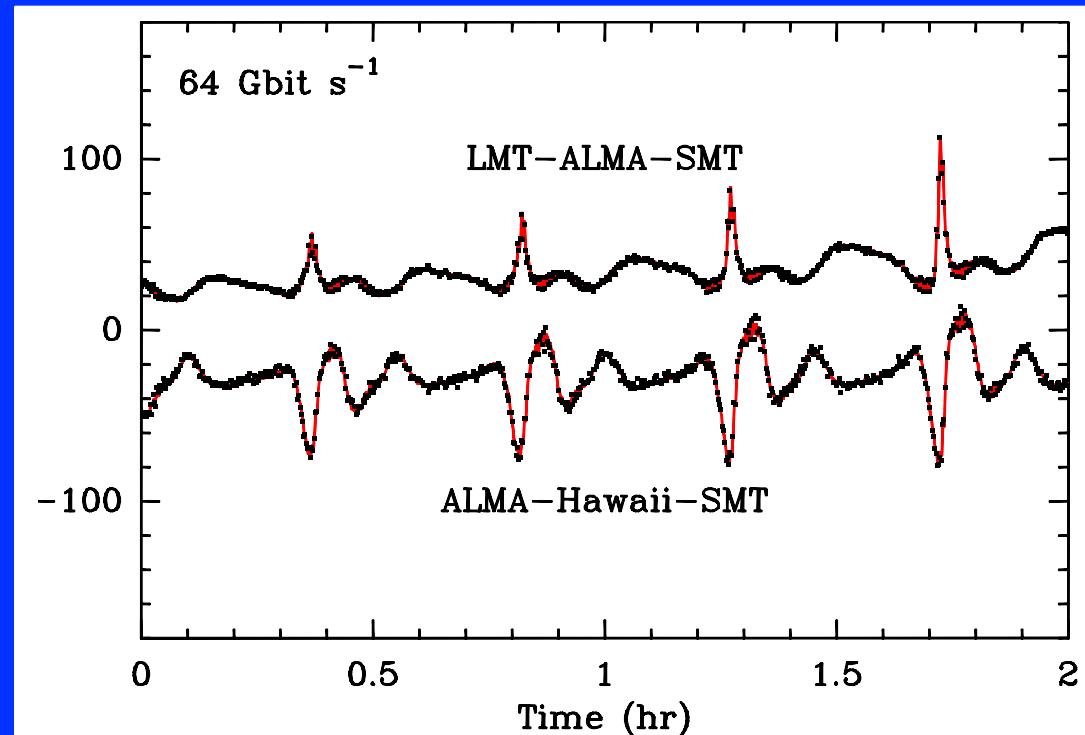
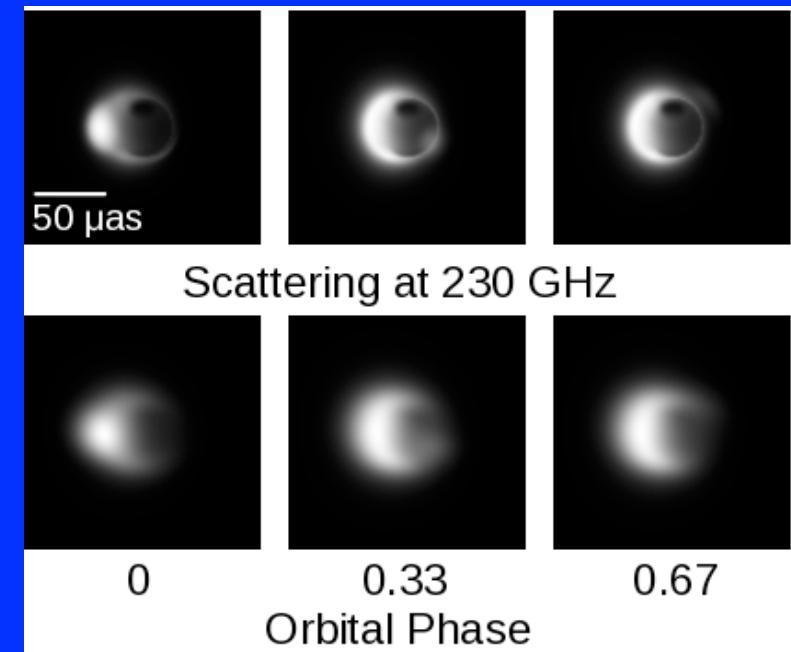
# Time Resolving BH Orbits

- Full EHT can measure closure phase on 10s intervals (25 times faster than smallest ISCO Period).

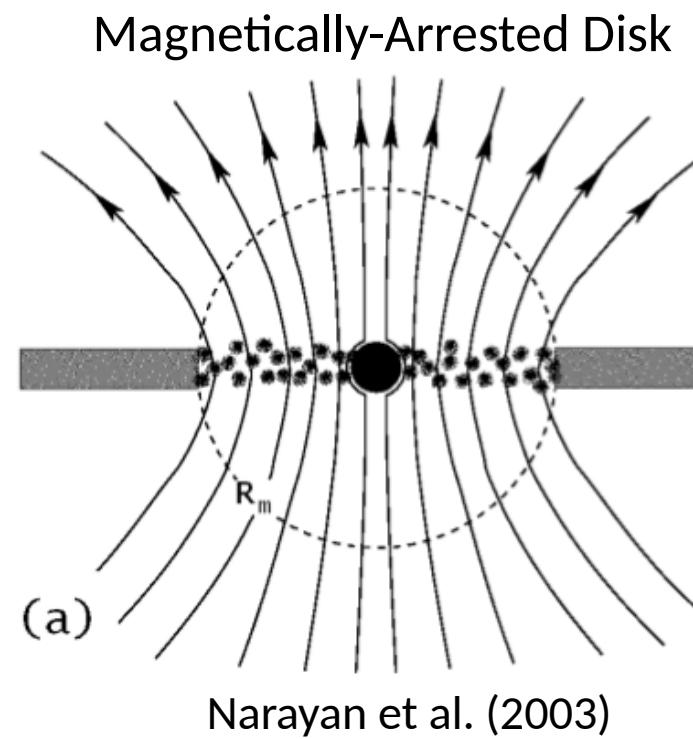
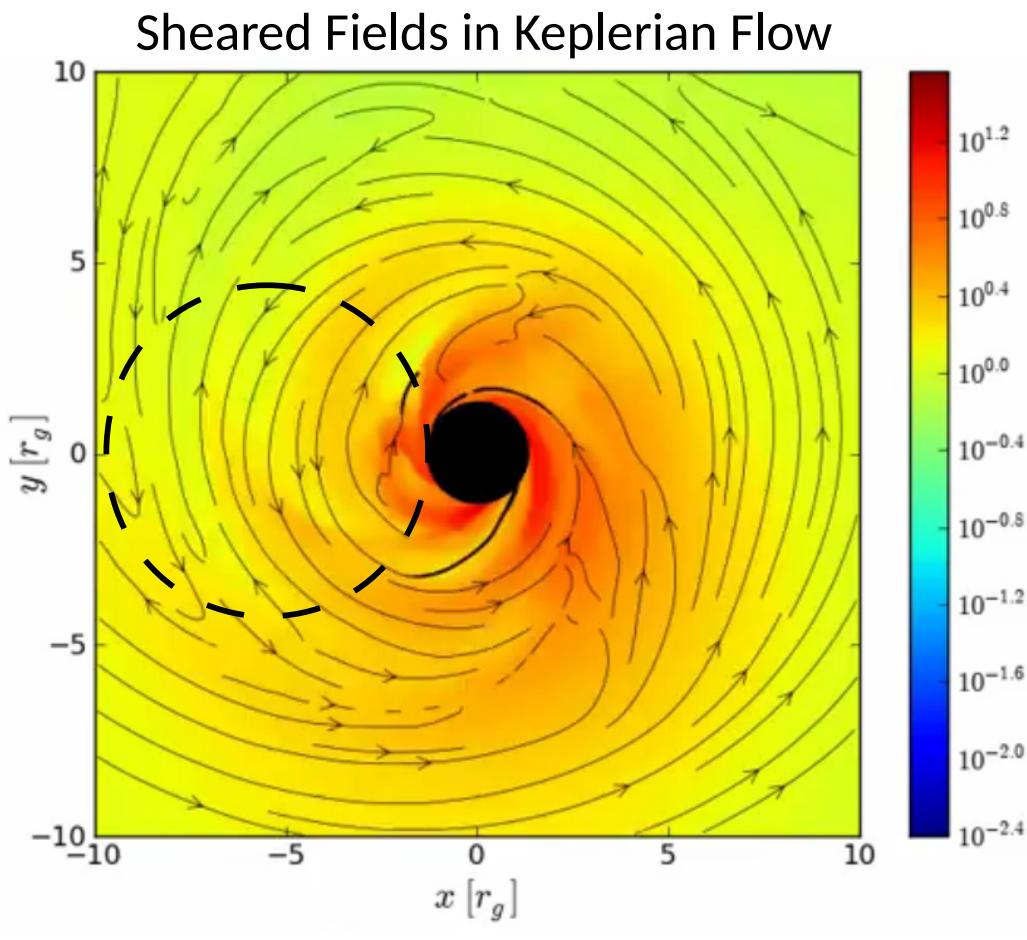


# Time Resolving BH Orbits

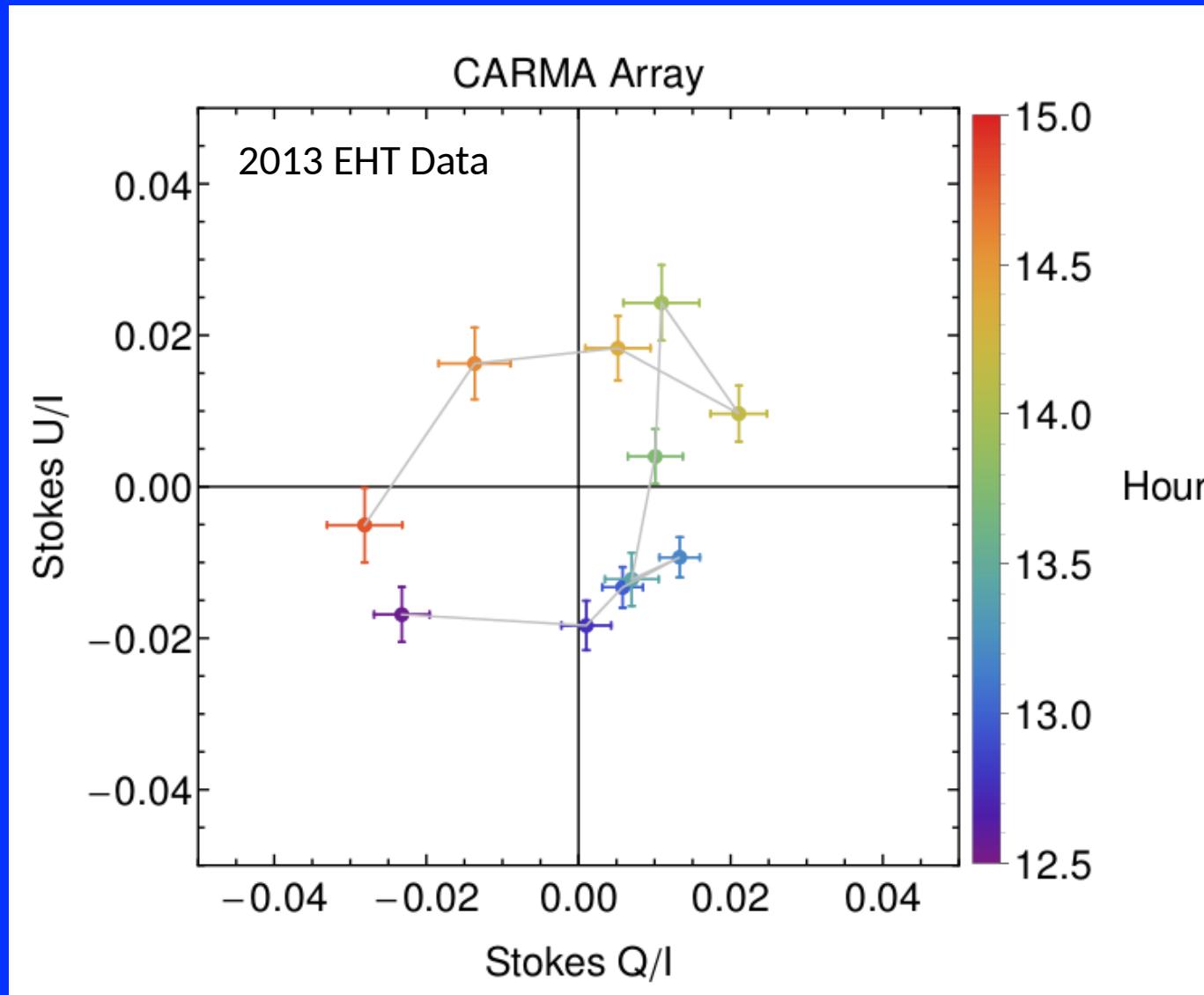
- Full EHT can measure closure phase on 10s intervals (25 times faster than smallest ISCO Period).



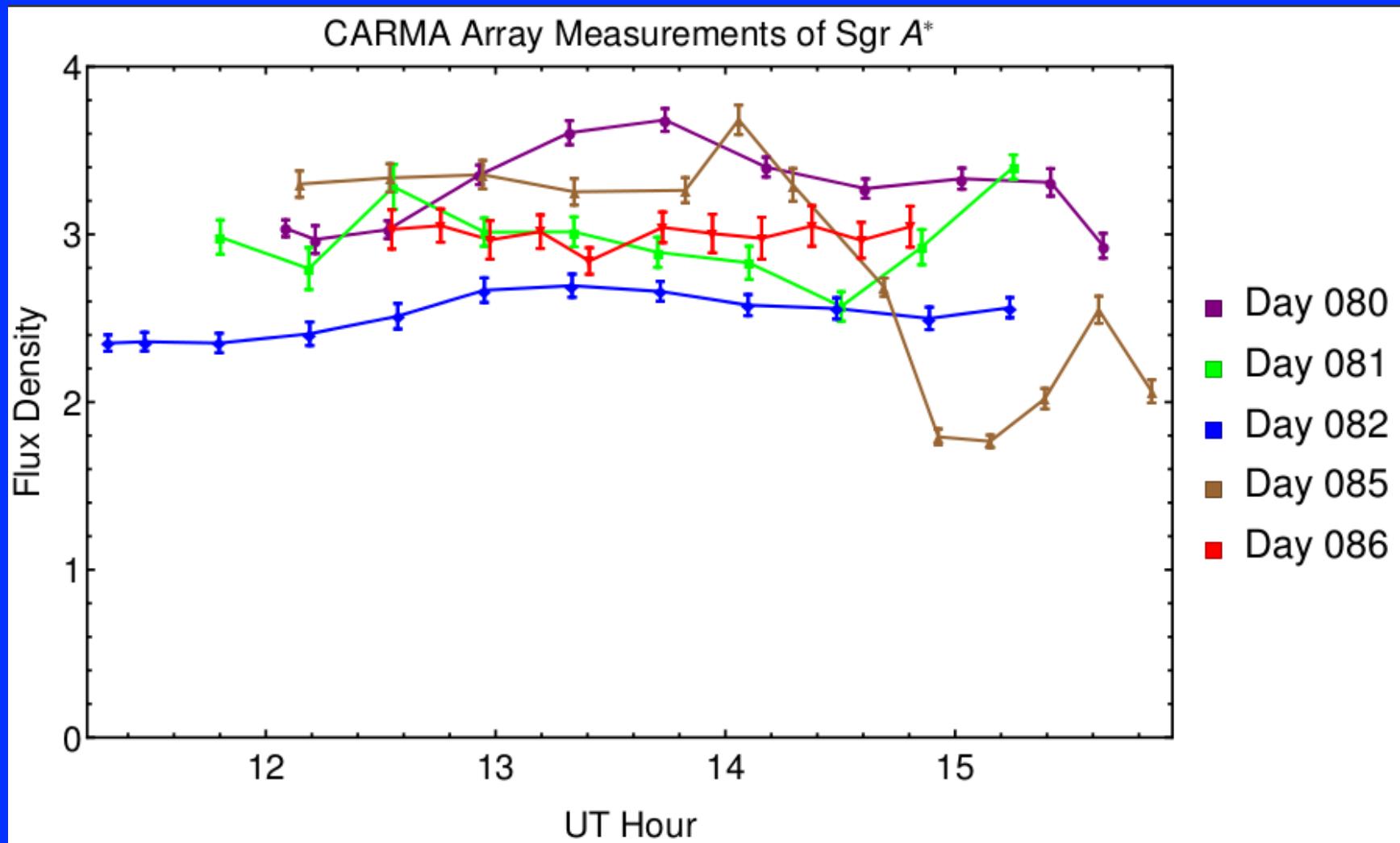
# Ordered Fields?



# Connected Element Polarization

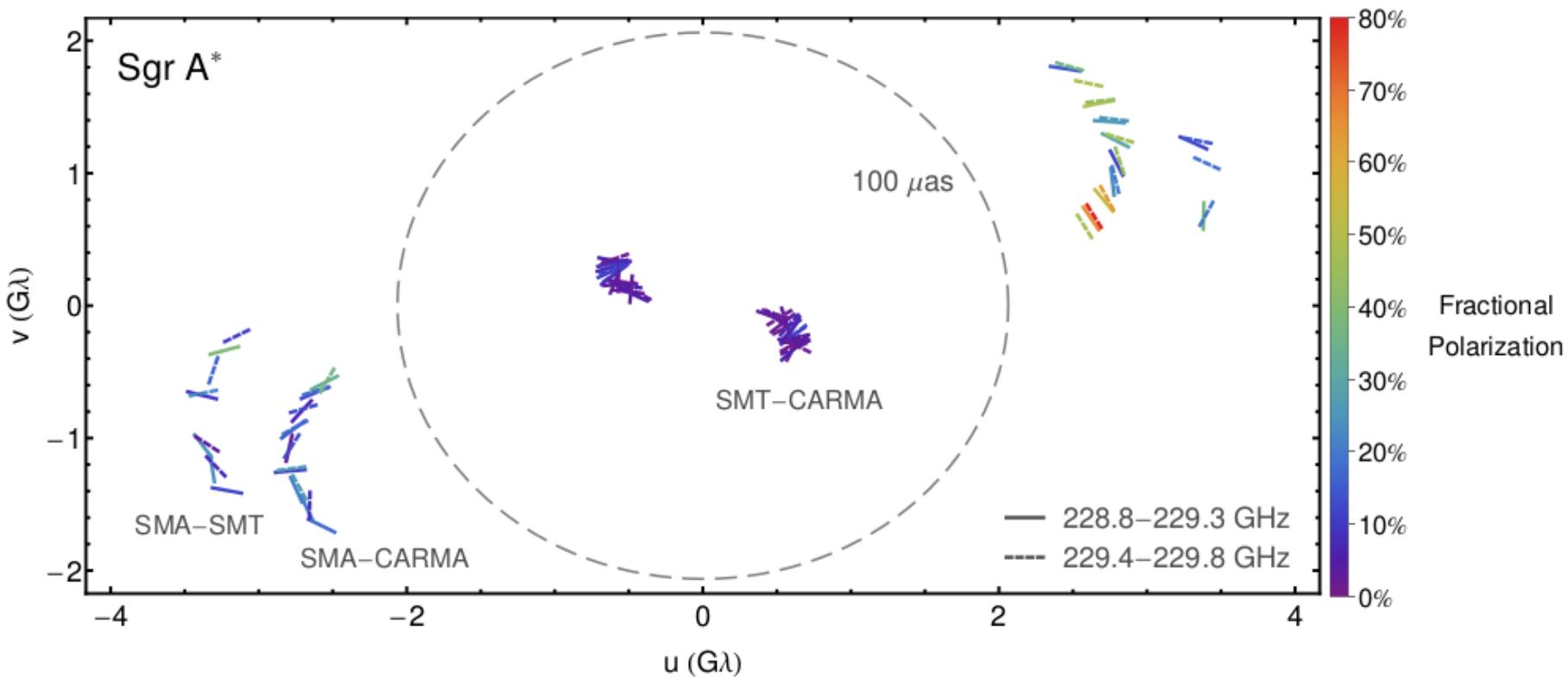


# SgrA\* Total Flux Density

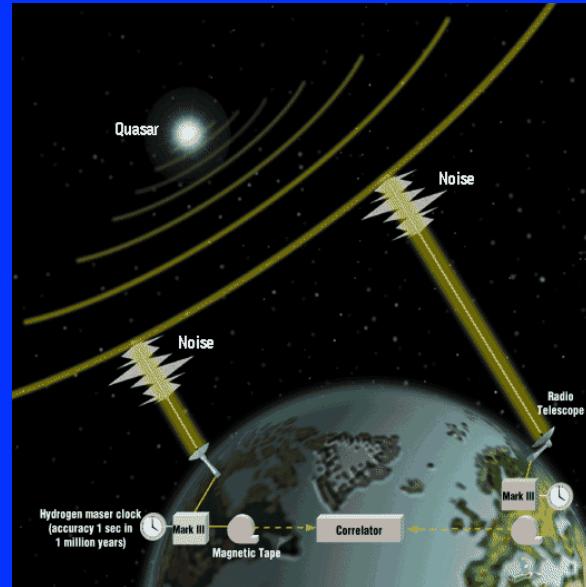
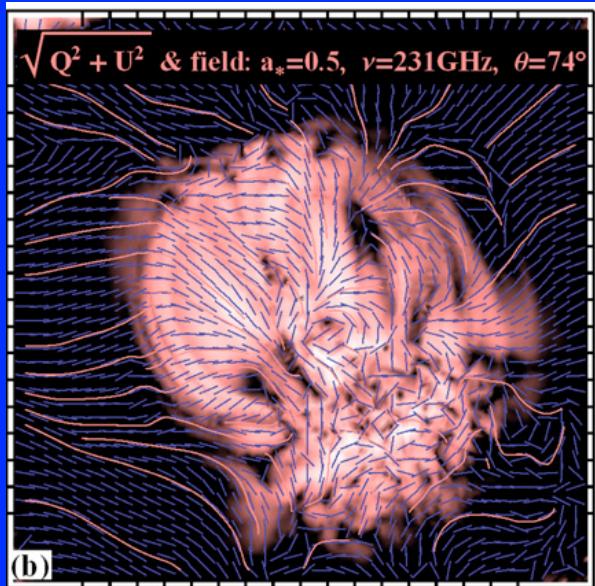


# Sgr A\*

2013 EHT Data (Preliminary)

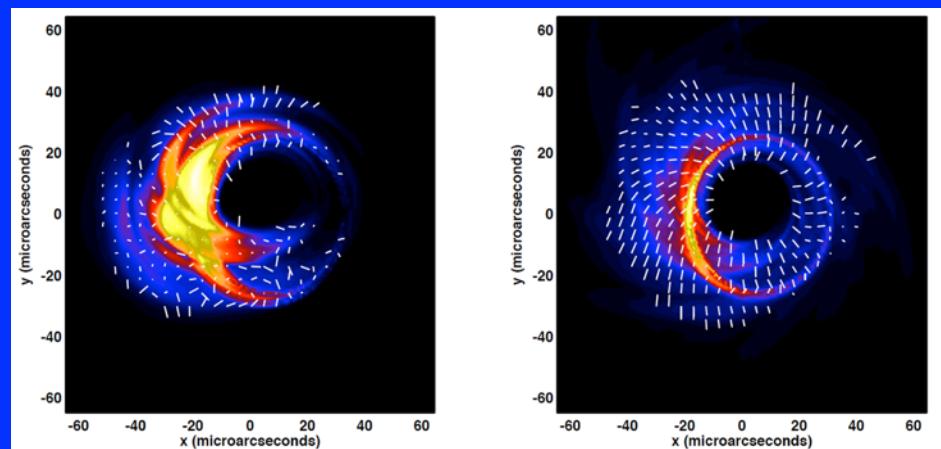


# Mapping a BH Magnetic Field



Fish, Broderick, et al 2009

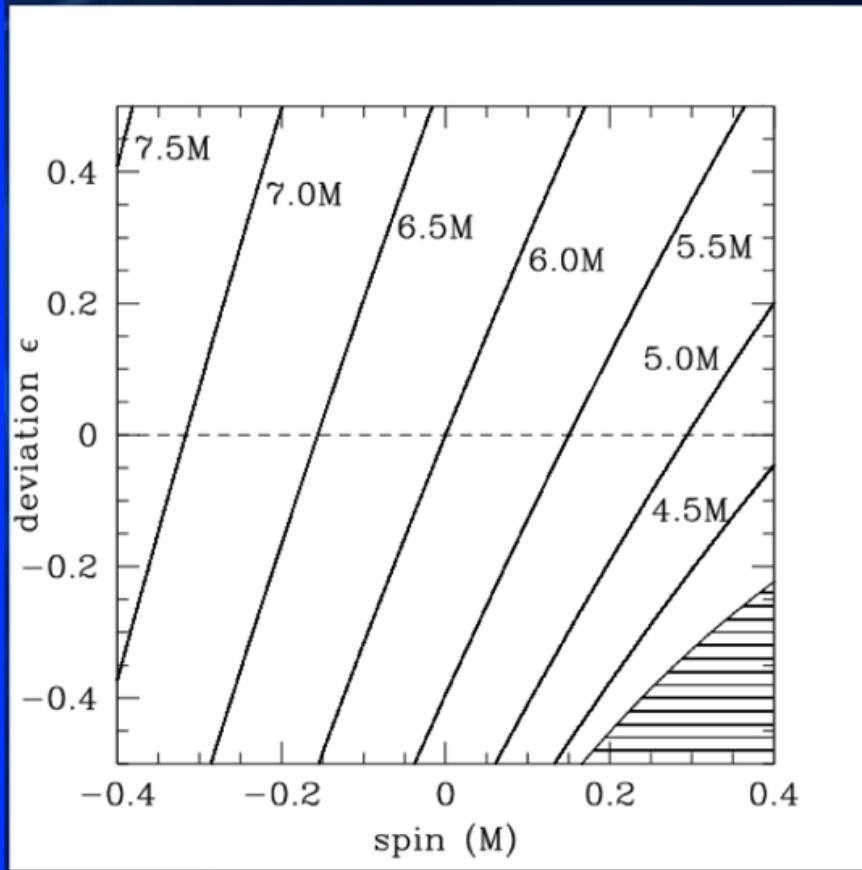
Shcherbakov, Penna &  
McKinney 2012



Dexter & McKinney (in prep).<sup>30</sup>

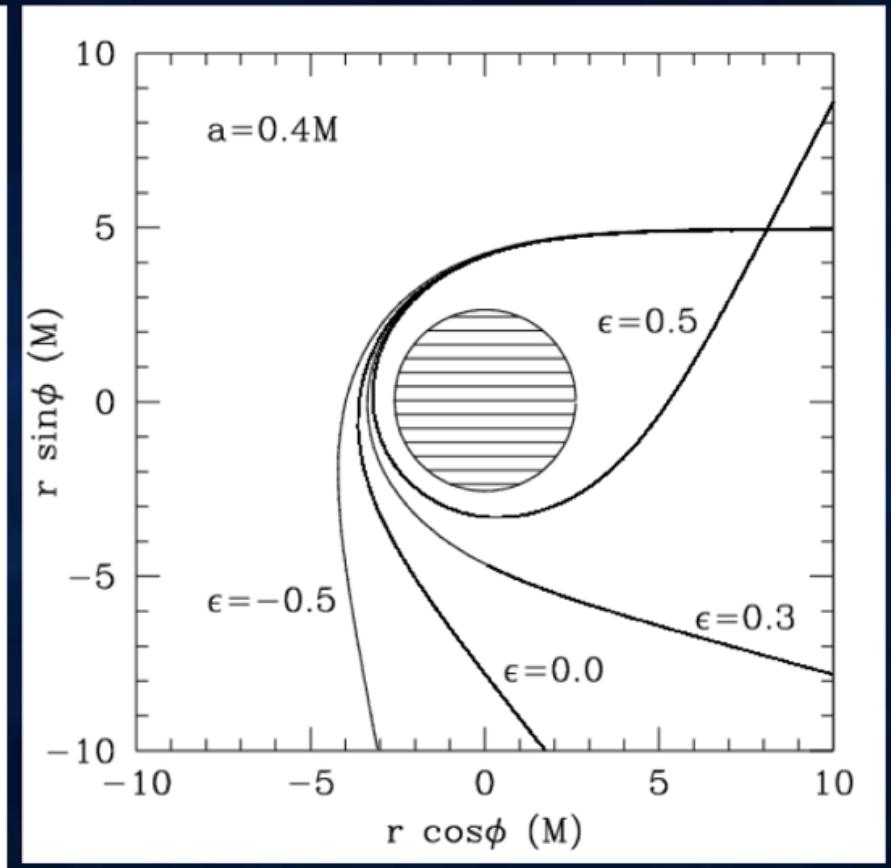
# Perturbing the Kerr Metric: Quasi-Kerr

$$Q' = -a^2/M^2 + \epsilon$$



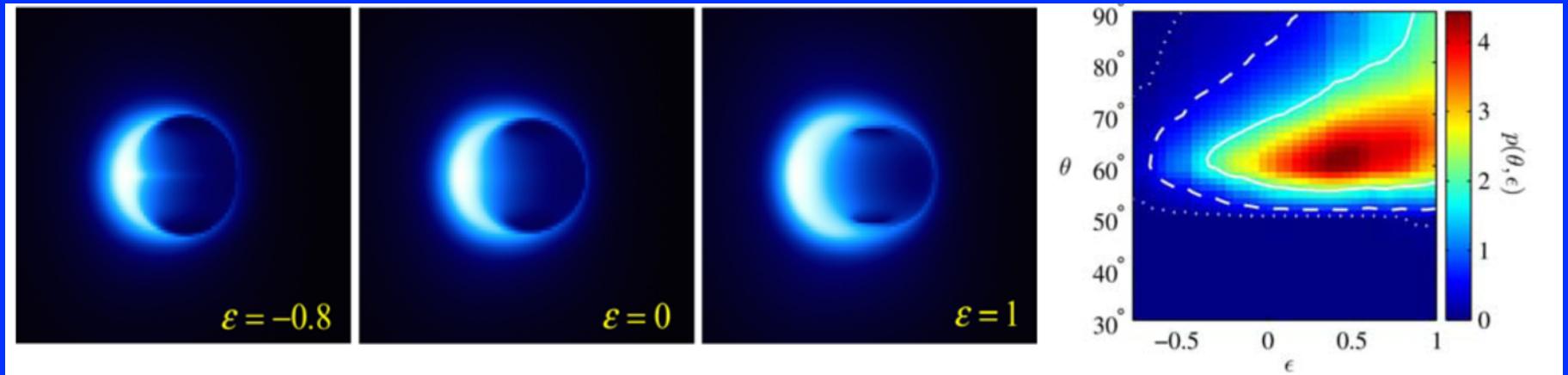
Location of the ISCO

Johannsen & Psaltis: (2010), (2011)



Lightbending

# Tests of GR



Broderick, Johannsen, Loeb & Psaltis, ApJ, v784, 7B, 2014

# EHT Roadmap

- Fringe test with APEX carried out in May 2012.
- 3mm VLBI test @ LMT completed: 1.3mm Rx.
- Greenland Tel. plans underway (dish retrofit).
- South Pole VLBI by 2015:funded through NSF.
- ALMA ready by early 2015.
- NSF Proposal pending for EHT operations and final build-out: correlator, data pipeline.
- New beam former for CARMA: NSF funded.
- IRAM 30m, PdeBure upgrades: MPIfR +ERC
- Organizing consortium.

# EHT Roadmap

# EHT

ASIAA  
SAO/CfA  
MIT Haystack  
CARMA  
NAOJ  
U. Arizona Steward Obs  
NRAO  
UC Berkeley  
MPIfR  
IRAM  
APEX  
JCMT  
U. Concepcion  
(ERC)

Perimeter Institute  
U. Illinois UC  
UMD  
Onsala Space Observatory  
U. Mass Amherst  
LMT  
INAOE  
UNAM

 XILINX.



# Summary

- 1.3mm VLBI confirms ~few Rsch sizes for SgrA\* & M87. Definitive small scale polarized structures: ordered fields.
- Imaging an Event Horizon and observing BH orbits are within reach in <3 years.
- Required technical work is low-risk: early results validate all systems.
- Considerable work to do: requires support of community.
- Event Horizon Telescope fully on-line by 2015: G2?
- [www.eventhorizontelescope.org](http://www.eventhorizontelescope.org)

# Big Questions

- Is there an Event Horizon?
- Does GR hold near BH?
- How does matter accrete/outflow near a BH?
- Do Black Holes have spin?
- How do Black Holes launch jets?