

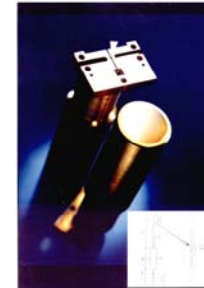


# SMA-Taiwan Status

Paul Ho

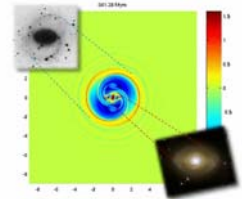


# SMA: 1st MAJOR IAA PROJECT



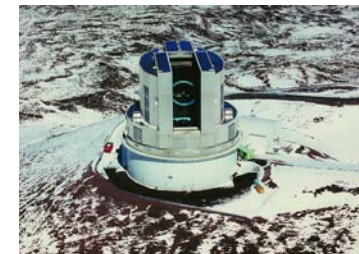
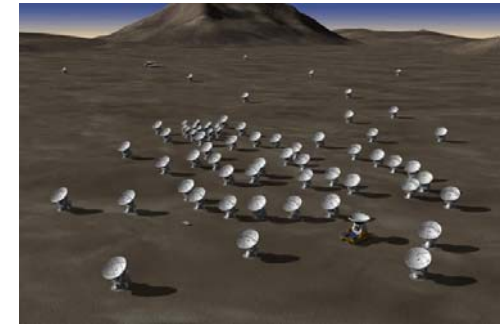
**SAO**  
**NTU**  
**NTHU**

- SMA : Array Completed, Upgrading
- AMiBA : 7-element Dedicated, 13-element underway
- TIARA; SIS Junction : 230, 345, 400, 690, 900 GHz  
(NAOJ, PMO)



**NCU**  
**ASIM**  
**CFHT**  
**NAOJ**  
**NRAO**  
**NAOJ**  
**NTU**

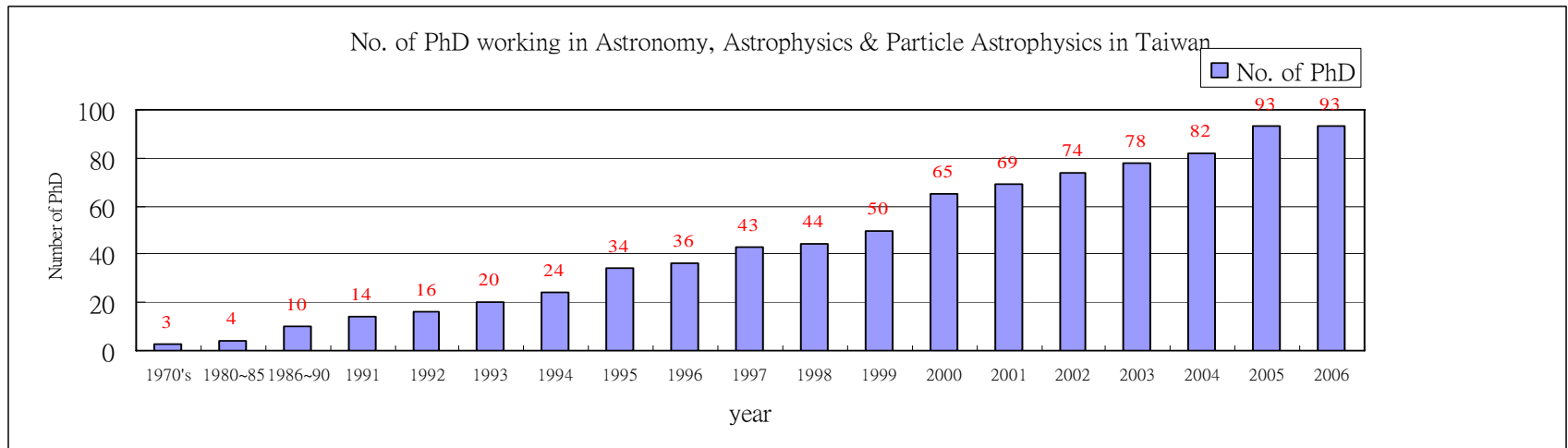
- TAOS : 4 Telescopes Working; Moving?
- CFD-MHD : 2-D Hydro Codes
- WIRCam : Working well on Telescope
- ALMA-J : FEIC started; band-10
- ALMA-NA: Funded, Negotiating
- Hyper Suprime Cam: Proposing
- ASMAB: on schedule to finish 2008





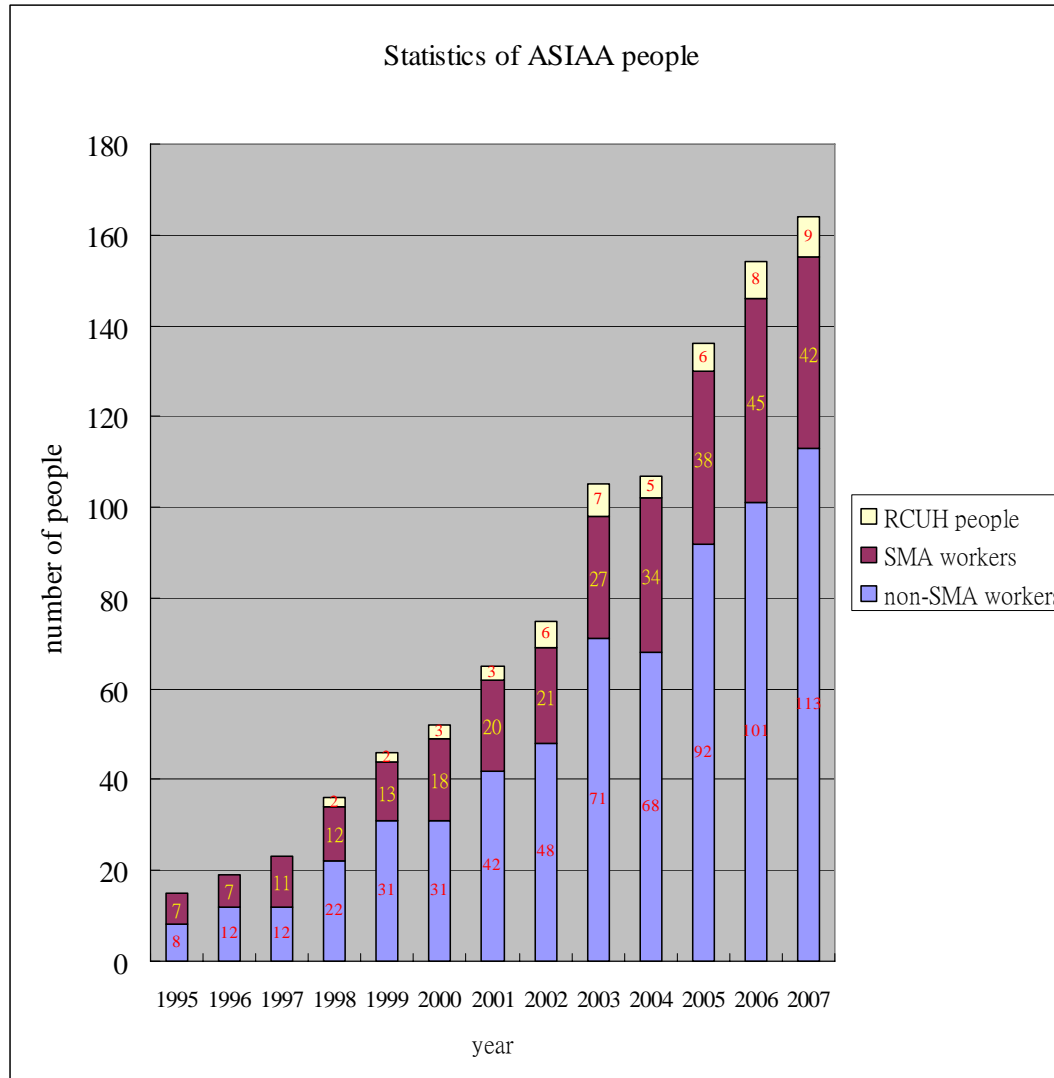
# Growth of Taiwan Ph.D. Astronomers

## Driven in large part by SMA-Taiwan Project





# SMA Effort Within IAA





# SMA PERSONNEL at IAA

- **15/27** ASIAA Faculty (21 Regular, 6 Research)
- **3/10** Adjunct Faculty, **2/9** Visiting Scholars
- **7/19** Postdoctoral Fellows
- **6/14** Ph.D. Students, **3/15** Master Students
- **4/9** Undergraduate Students, Assistants
- **23/36** Technical Staff
- **2/20** Administrative Staff

**Working Language: English**

**Staff: Australia, Canada, China, France, Germany, India, Japan, Spain, Switzerland, Taiwan, U.S., Vietnam**



# SMA Operational Support

- At Hawaii (1st shift)
  - 2005; 94 man-nights (12.9 %)
  - 2006; 100 man-nights (13.7 %)
  - 2007 (as of end of Aug); 76 man-nights
- At Taiwan (2nd shift; 2 people for each shift)
  - 2005; 58 nights
  - 2006; 85 nights
  - 2007 (as of end of Aug); 35 nights

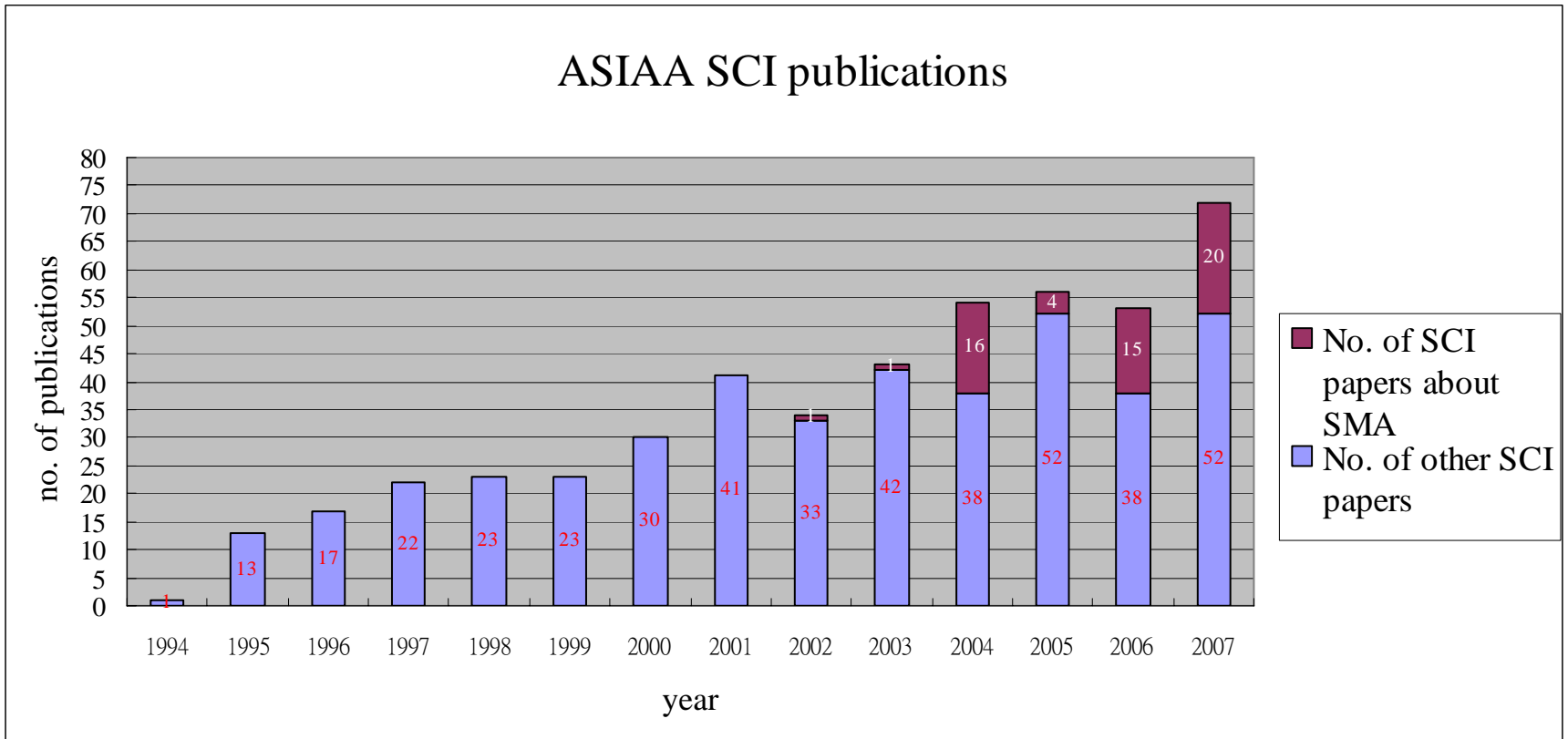


# SMA Hilo Support

- Ming Tang Chen (Receiver, Operations)
- Derek Kubo (Microwave Engineering)
- Ramprasad Rao (Receiver Engineering)
- Peter Oshiro (Electrical Technician)
- Kevin O'Connell (Mechanical Technician)
- John Cheng (Computing Support)
- Brian Koge (Electrical Technician)
- Debbie Kenui (Administrative Support)
- Sara Steele (Administrative Support)



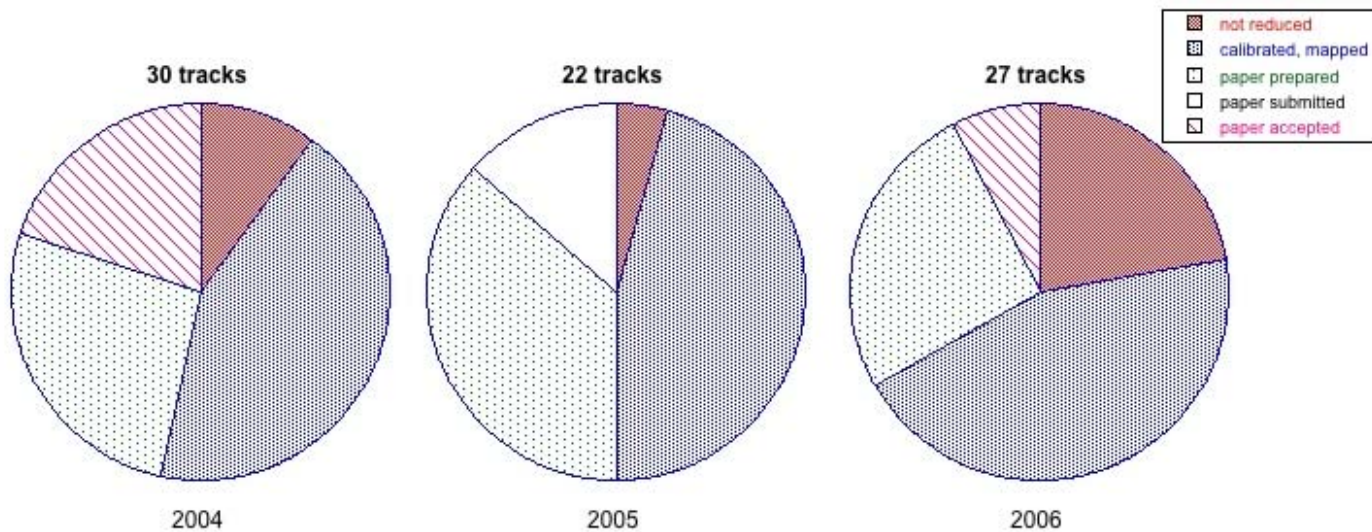
# SMA Science central to IAA







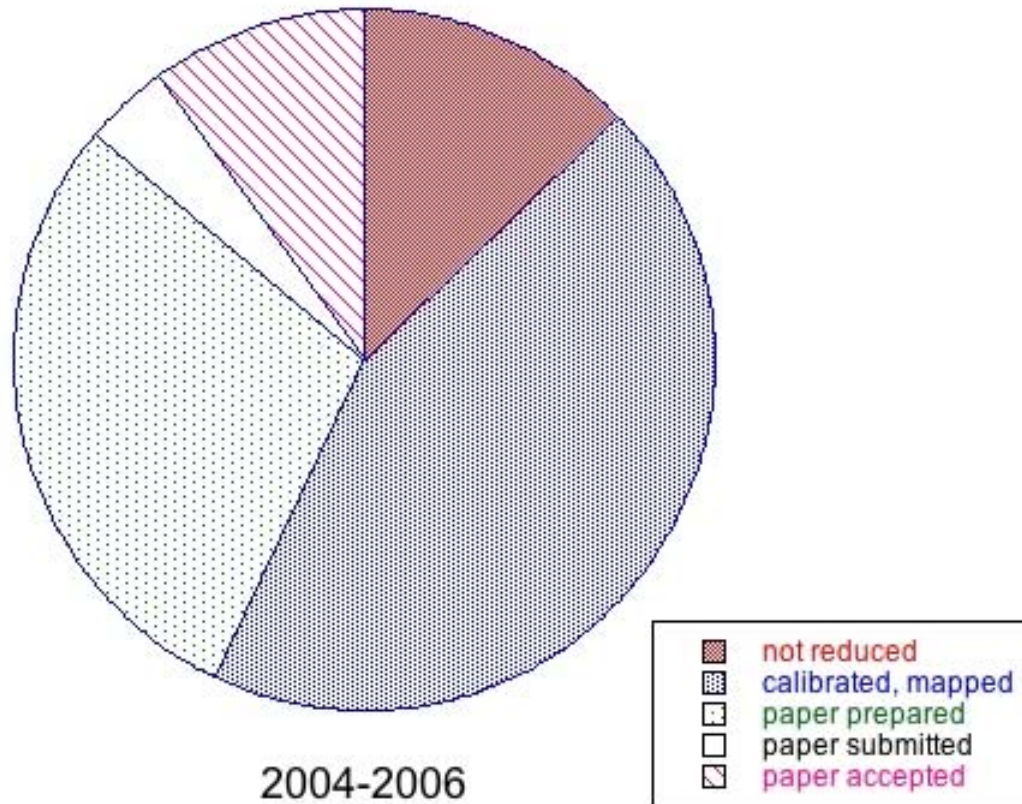
# Status of SMA-Taiwan Projects





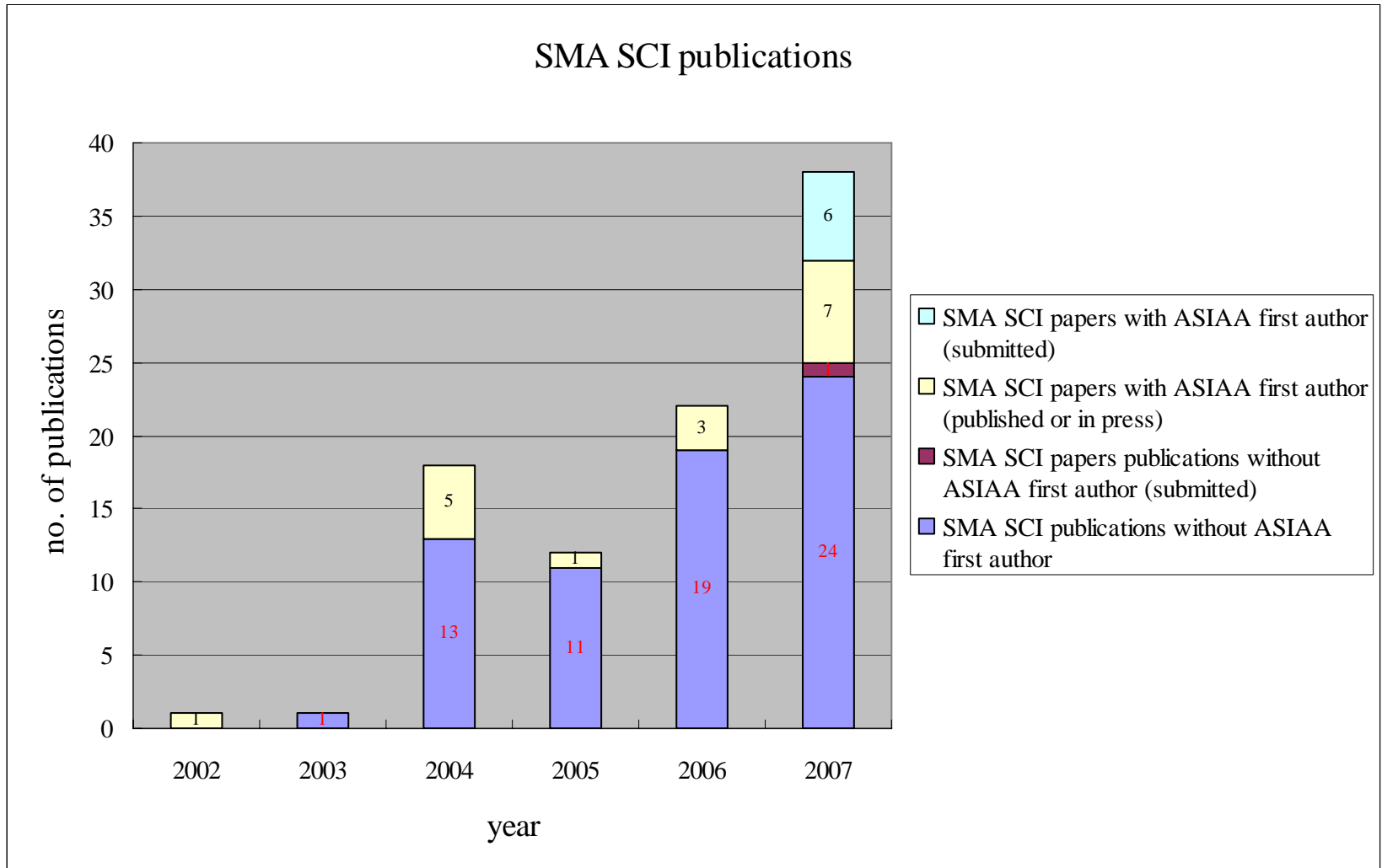
# Status of SMA-Taiwan Projects

79 tracks; 8 papers published/accepted, 3 papers submitted





# SMA-Taiwan Publications





# SMA-Taiwan Efforts 2007

- Upgrade SMA-7,8 Performance
- Deliver 400 GHz Receivers
- Support and Improve Hilo Operations
- Solve some SMA calibration problems
- Junction developments at 900GHz
- Upgrade Junction Fabrication Facilities
- Increase SMA science staff
- Increase SMA research students

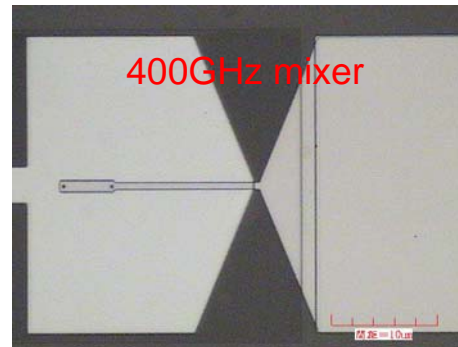


# SIS Mixer Development 2007

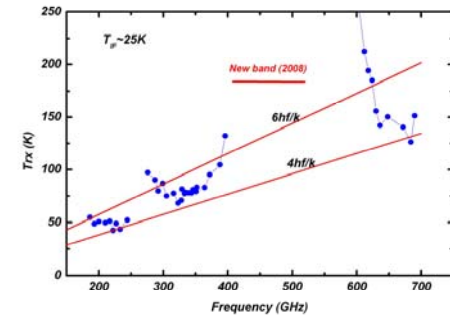
## New clean room at NTHU



## NiB SMA mixers



## Performance of all SMA mixers



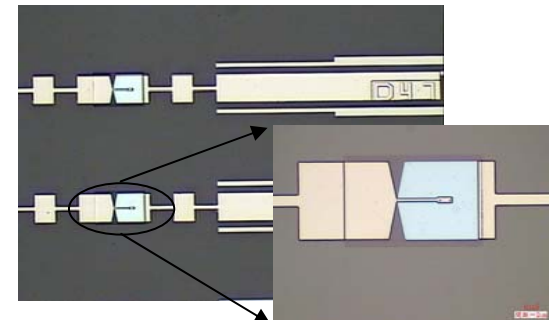
## ALMA Band 10 mixer

SMA type mixer – fabricated and tested at IAA (cooling problem of chip)

NAOJ type mixer – fabricated at IAA and tested at IAA and NAOJ

Nb-junction with Nb/SiO<sub>2</sub>/Al transmission line

~500K@810GHz and ~1200K@900GHz (loss of transmission line)



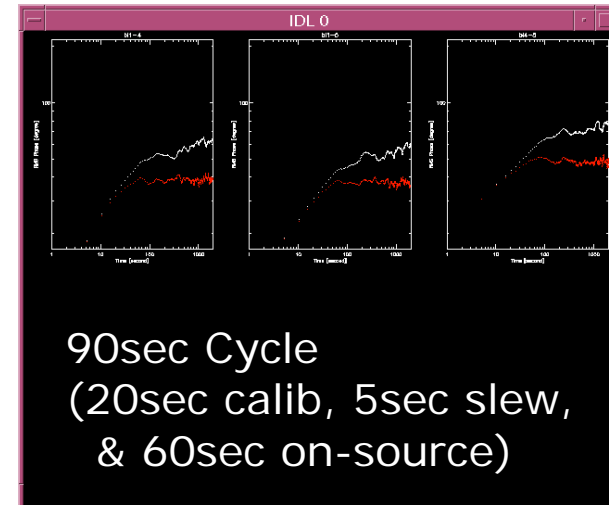
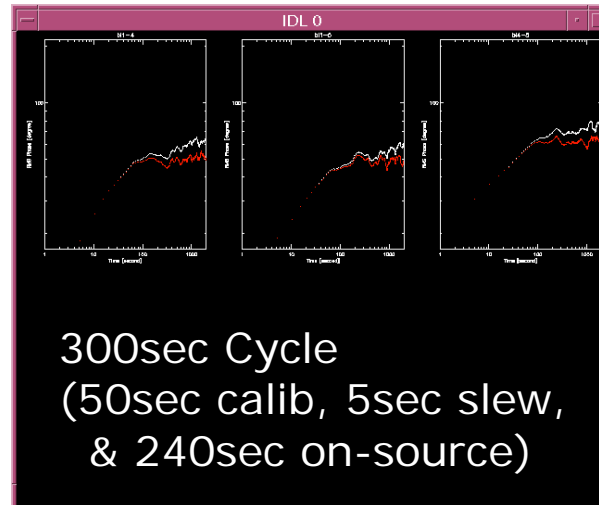
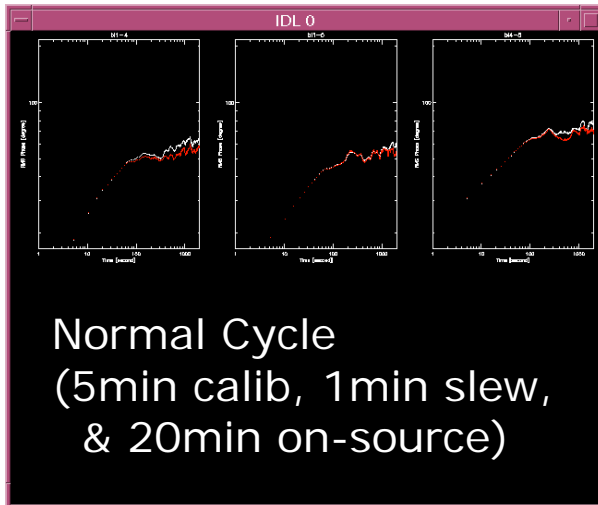




# Fast Switching Phase Calibration

- Simulation 1
  - 3C454.3, 2 hrs data, 219GHz, bl~100m
    - Temporal structure function plots
  - Phase fluctuation decreases with shorter switching timescale.

White lines: Original data, Red lines: Calibrated data

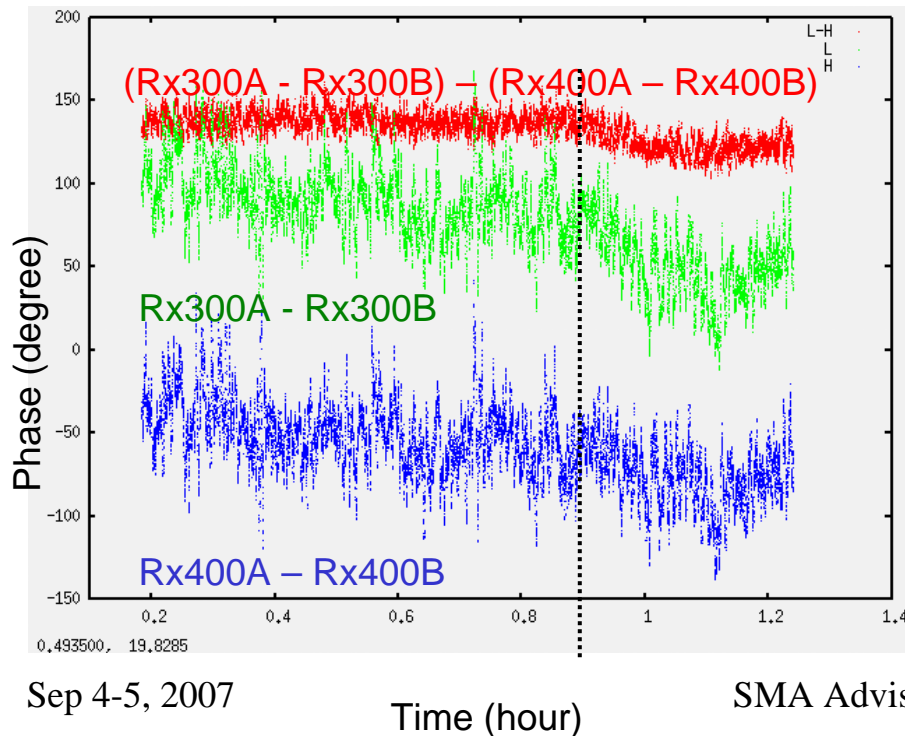




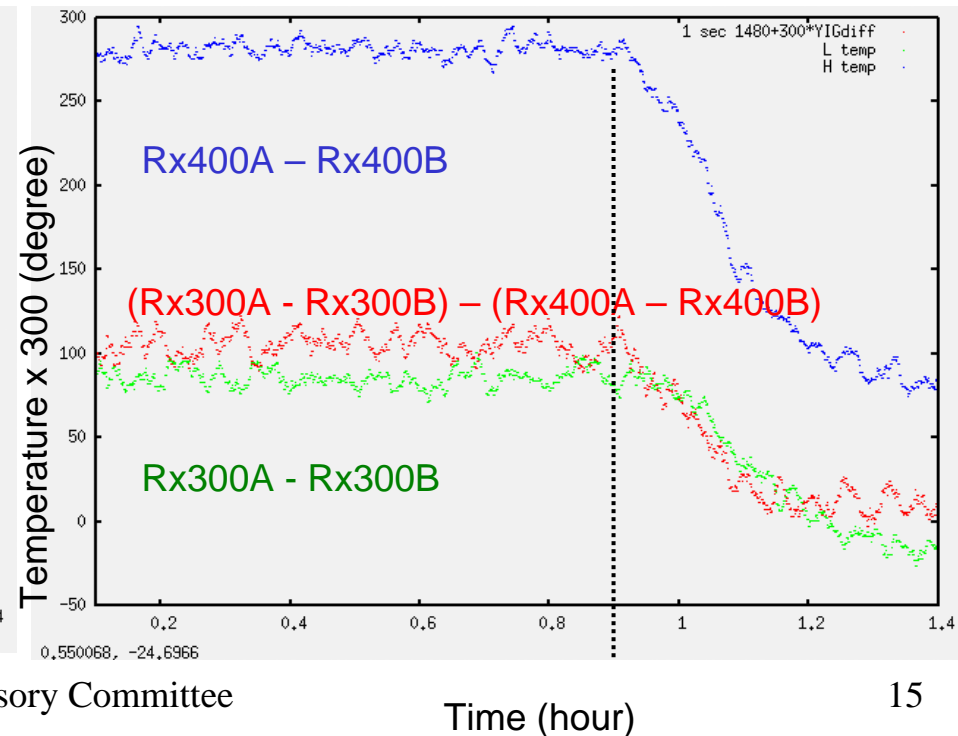
# Dual Receiver Beacon Test

- Possible cause (1):
  - Difference in YIG temperature
  - Test:
    - Opened IF/LO box cover (which usually warmer than cabin temperature) at ~0.9 hr.

Phase fluctuation

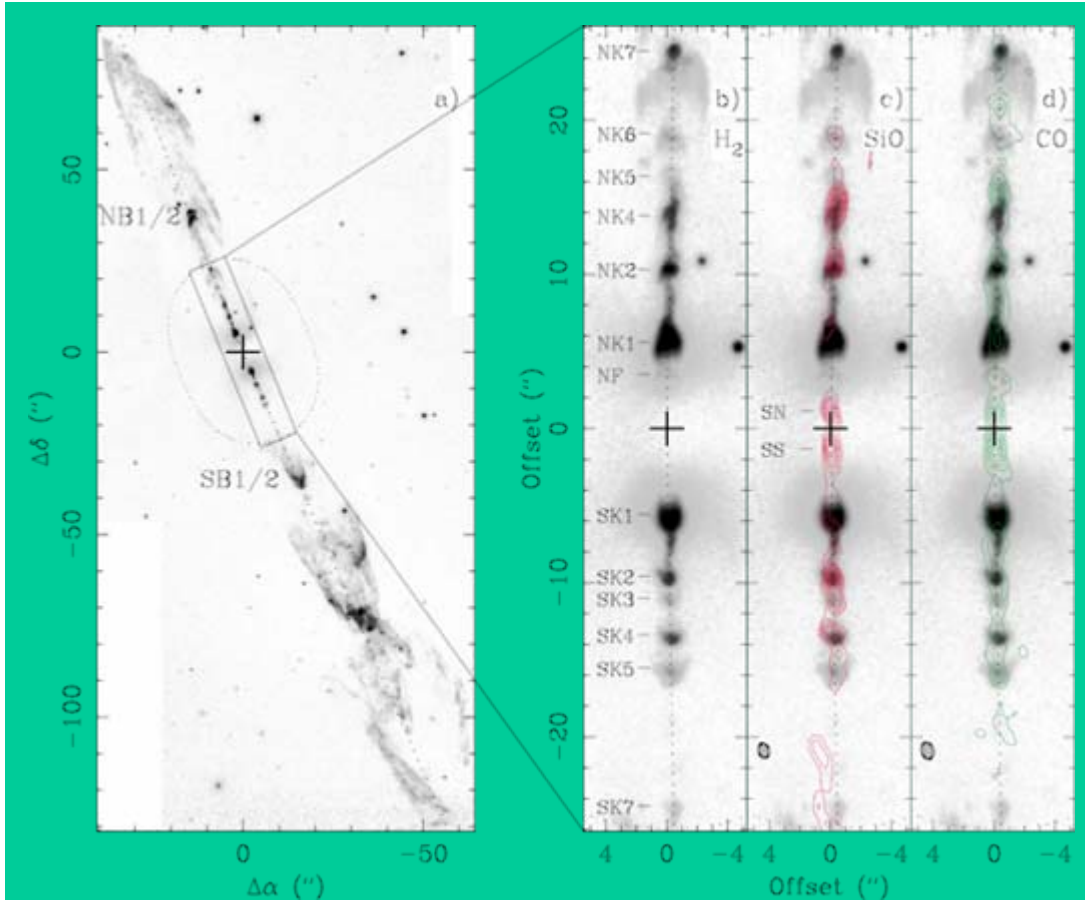
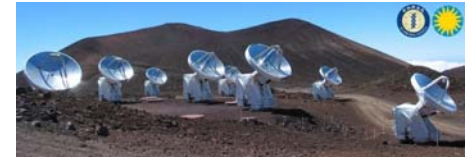


YIG Temperature

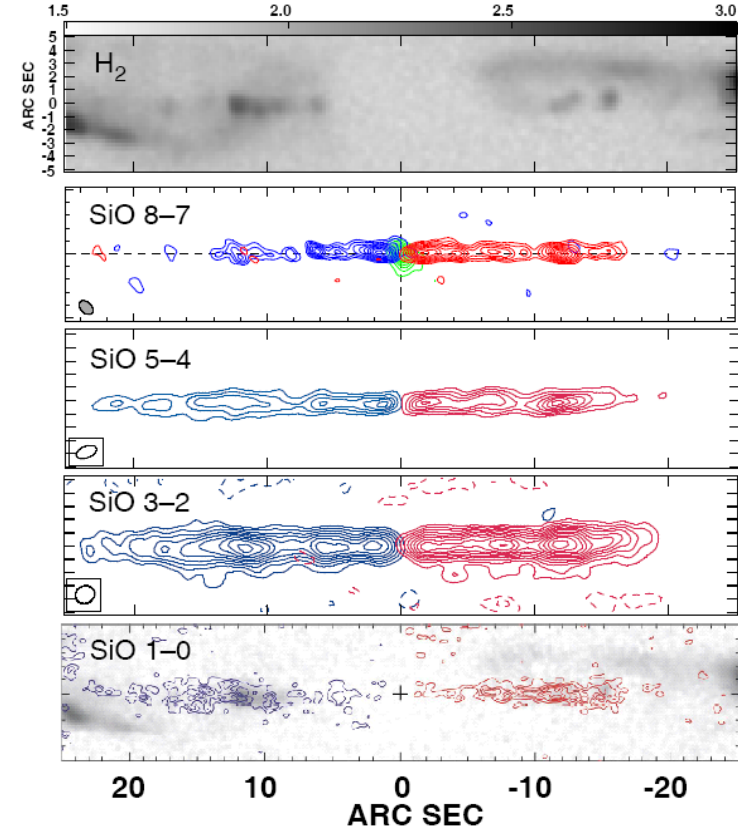




# SMA-Taiwan 2007



**HH212 H<sub>2</sub>, SiO, CO**



**HH211 H<sub>2</sub> SiO**